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GERMANS ENCIRCLE LENINGRAD—

BERLIN CLAIM

CITY'S DEFENCES REMAIN INTACT—

MOSCOW STATEMENT

THE Germans claimed last night that Leningrad, embattled second city of Soviet Russia, is "cut off." A few hours after the defenders had broadcast to Russia's 200 million people their determination, faced with a "grave danger," to fight "to the last drop of blood," a special German High Command communiqué said that German divisions, supported by the Luftwaffe, have battled their way on a broad front to the River Neva, and have taken Schlusselburg, on Lake Ladoga, by storm.

Thus, it is affirmed, the "German-Finnish ring round Leningrad is closed, and the city is now cut off from all communications by land."

Schlusselburg lies on a small island in the Neva, and is 25 miles east of Leningrad, at the south-western corner of Lake Ladoga. Lenin's brother was hanged and the dethroned Tsar VI. was murdered in the fortress there.

A "Times" message says that neutral military observers are unanimous in not expecting any early fall of Leningrad. The German tactics of employing heavy artillery against the city do not suggest a "blitz" rush, and siege methods are apparently contemplated. Fighting, however, goes on ceaselessly and with unparalleled violence.

RUSSIAN SUCCESS CLAIMED

The Soviet communiqué this morning, which mentions continued fighting along the entire front, says that the town of Velnya, 45 miles south-east of Smolensk, has been re-occupied and several German divisions routed. "The remnants of the enemy's divisions are hastily retreating in a westerly direction," it was added.

MESSAGE TO ALL RUSSIA

In Moscow, says Reuter, it is said that, without the capture of the south-eastern and eastern approaches to Leningrad, it is nonsense to talk of the city being isolated, even though some of the railways may be put out of action for a short time. At present the Germans are still a considerable distance from the main defences, which means that a network of fortifications in depth unrivalled, it has been said by experts in Europe, still lies athwart their path.

The latest message of the people of Leningrad to the entire Soviet Union says that Soviet troops and the Red Air Force are resolutely holding the Germans at bay. Panzers have nowhere been able to break the Red Army's line, and nowhere (says the latest message from Moscow) have General Von Leeb's drives brought him near the main approaches to the city.

Yesterday's broadcast from Leningrad began:—"Hitler's hordes shall not pass; they cannot pass. Victory will be with the Red Army. A fierce battle rages even at this minute as I talk to you," the announcer said.

"Day and night on land, sea and in the air we, the citizens of Leningrad, fight the enemy.

"A STEEL WALL"

"We have erected a steel wall around the city," the announcer went on. "We are confronted with a grave danger, but we have no doubt of the outcome of the battle. Millions of workers, by their superhuman efforts, are helping to defend the cradle of the blessed revolution. In the city workers have but one thought—more arms for the front."

There is no confirmation of the German High Command claim that Finnish forces have reached the River Svir, on the eastern shores of Lake Ladoga. In fact, a Stockholm message indicates that the assertion may be in line with one made by the Finns soon after the campaign began that Petrozavodsk, on the tongue of land between Lake Ladoga and Lake Onega, was threatened, a claim that has never yet developed into anything more.

It is clear from reports reaching Stockholm, says Reuter, that the Finnish forces which are claimed to have approached the Svir are far from controlling all the territory between the river and the former Soviet-Finnish frontier, 75 miles to the north-west. Nor do German claims to have reached Lake Ladoga, east of Leningrad, find any confirmation.

In Berlin it is admitted that Soviet resistance had compelled the Germans to dig-in on the River Luga, about 70 miles south-east of Leningrad, though the claim is added—again there is no confirmation in other messages reaching Stockholm—that the advance in this sector has, none the less, been resumed. A possible pointer to the way in which the Germans are held up in the attacks, forming, roughly, a third of a circle south of the city, is in the method in which Berlin is playing-up the reported Finnish advance. It is portrayed as "helping to complete the encirclement of Leningrad."

IMPORTANT RIVER

The importance of the Svir River is in the fact that the famous Stalin Canal, which links the Gulf of Finland with the White Sea and through which, if necessary, Soviet under-water craft can safely pass, follows its channel. The river is crossed by the Leningrad-Murmansk railway.

There is little news from other sectors of the front, says Reuter. In the Smolensk zone latest indications are of relative stabilisation. Berlin last night said that the Russians carried out counter-attacks at several points, but refers specifically only to the Gomel area, in which it is affirmed Soviet attempts to stem the German advance failed.

"The town of Gomel itself," it is added, "which has long been far behind the German lines, and which has not for one single day been involved in the fighting, is, contrary to London reports, firmly in German hands."

A Rome telegram quotes a Helsinki statement claiming that Finnish aircraft have bombed defence works and lorry columns in Karelia, and on the Murmansk-Leningrad railway attacked and "literally pulverised" a Soviet ammunition train.

It was at Schlusselburg that the dethroned Tsar (Ivan VI.) (1740-1764) was murdered by his gaolers during an attempted rescue, after 18 years in the fortress. Lenin's brother was hanged there.

ON THE DNIEPER

A tacit admission that Marshal Budyenny has withdrawn most of his troops across the Dnieper is made by the Eastern front Correspondent of the Italian newspaper, *Gionale d'Italia*, says a Reuter Zurich message.

"The Soviet High Command in this sector possesses masses of troops," he says, and admits that Marshal Budyenny has prepared strong defences on the eastern side of the Dnieper "elbow."

"In order to establish a bridgehead the Germans had to struggle against the barrage of a great number of Soviet guns and lines of resistance, where the Russians dispose of detachments of cavalry, light tanks, and strongly-armed infantry," he says.

The correspondent says the Russians have transformed Kiev into a "formidable fortress, with hundreds of forts."

Meanwhile remarkable admissions of the "superhuman tasks" facing the German Army and the amazing powers of resistance of the Red Army are quoted by the Berlin correspondent of the Berne *National Zeitung*. German commentaries continually repeat that "the Red Army soldier is the hardest opponent German troops have met in this war," he telegraphs. "He is continually changing offensive into defensive battles."

The "clearest evidence" of the Soviet's obstinate resistance comes from the Leningrad sector, "where it is a struggle for every inch of ground. Heavy German artillery fire has so far been directed only against the city's outer regions and the railway line surrounding the defences, whereas inside the town German reconnaissance 'planes observe only very slight destruction."

New Russian divisions "seem to spring from the earth and make perpetual thrusts against the German lines," says the correspondent, who adds that German reports from the front mention "superhuman tasks" facing the German troops, and also "a sphere of stationary warfare lasting for days."

BAD WEATHER

"Although reports underline that the Germans maintain the initiative, they clearly show that weather conditions have considerably delayed operations. The ground has been softened by cloudbursts and by rain lasting for days. Both sides are throwing everything they have into the battle," concludes the correspondent.

A commentator on the Rome radio last night estimated that Russia has an army of 10,000,000 men, and he put the number of 'planes at 20,000 and the armoured vehicles at 40,000.

The commentator said that for days neither man nor beast has been dry. It rains unceasingly, which greatly increases the difficulties of the advance.

All attempts by the Germans to penetrate Odessa's defences have been shattered, the Tass Agency reports from the besieged city. The German and Rumanian thrusts, which have now been going on for 29 days, are breaking themselves against the unwavering resistance of the Red Army, the men of the Navy and the people's volunteer force. Picked German divisions, it is said, are being annihilated by powerful units of Soviet troops.

EIGHT DIVISIONS "ROUTED"

The Soviet communiqué this morning states:—"During September 8th our troops fought against the enemy along the whole front. In the Smolensk direction the fighting for the town, Yelnya, near Smolensk, which lasted twenty-six days, ended in the routing of the enemy's S.S. Division, 15th Infantry Division, 17th Motorised Division, 10th Tank Division, 137th Austrian Division, 178th, 292nd and 268th Infantry Divisions The remnants of the enemy's divisions are hastily retreating in a westerly direction. Our troops occupied Yelnya.

"Our Air Force continued to deal blows to enemy troops in field action and destroyed aircraft on his aerodromes. On Sunday night our aircraft bombed Bucharest. All our 'planes returned to their bases.

"On September 6th 62 German 'planes were destroyed in air combat and on enemy aerodromes. We lost 33 'planes."—(Reuter.)

SEA SURPRISE IN CROATIA

Mysterious reference to the possibility of a "surprise from the sea by subversive elements" is contained in an official *communiqué* issued in Zagreb (Croatia) and quoted by the Italian News Agency.

The *communiqué* says that under an Italo-Croat agreement, a "special system has been in force since Sunday in the Adriatic zone, between Ogulin and Mostar, in order to eliminate by means of joint Italo-Croatian action all possibility of a surprise from the sea on the part of subversive elements."

The *communiqué* adds that "for tactical reasons the armed forces in this sector have been placed under the command of General Ambrosio.

"General Ambrosio addressed an appeal to the population inviting them to hand over arms of all descriptions within a period of twenty-four hours.

"In the above-mentioned territory traffic will be subjected to certain restrictions, which will be jointly ordered by the Italo-Croat authorities.

"All these measures are of an exceptional and temporary charater, and have strict relation to the state of war."—Reuter.

6 A.M. EDITION

U.S. VESSEL SUNK IN RED SEA

WASHINGTON Tuesday.—The State Department announced that the U.S. freighter Steel Seafarer was sunk by a bomb in the Red Sea on Monday.—(Reuter.)

U.S.-JAPANESE NEGOTIATIONS

"CHINA MUST BE CONSULTED"

CHUNGKING, Monady.

"THERE need be no anxiety about a possible Far Eastern Munich, since no settlement is possible without the consent of China," declared a Chinese Government spokesman yesterday, commenting on the United States-Japanese negotiations for a peaceful settlement of differences.

The Chinese Government was fully satisfied with what had happened, he said.

The Chinese *Takung Pao* writes:—"Although little information has been received about the progress of the discussions, there seems ground for the belief that no settlement has yet been reached. The fact that Japan sits still while American tankers are arriving at Vladivostok indicates that Japan must be expecting some concessions from the United States, and also that the discussions are continuing."

PACT COMPLICATIONS

The possibility of any application being made to Japan to implement the Tripartite Pact is minimised in yester day's Japanese Press comment.

Colonel Hayao Nabuchi, Imperial Headquarters Press Chief, upholds the Government's policy of secretiveness, and urges the people to develop a "hostile feeling for enemy countries," in order to overcome the impending crisis.—(Reuter.)

JAPAN'S LAST CHANCE

FROM REUTER'S CORRESPONDENT.

MANILA (PHILIPPINES), Monday

Mr. Duff Cooper, Chancellor of the Duchy of Lancaster, who arrived here to-day *en route* for Singapore, told journalists: "If the Japanese wanted to move at the most auspicious time, they should have done so a year ago. To-day we are in a stronger position in every way. Everthing in the last twelve months has been to our advantage."

Mr. Duff Cooper declined to answer a query regarding the likelihood of an an Anglo-Japanese *rapprochement*, but observed that Japan was at present more careful about taking the next step.

Japan had been impressed, he added, by the reaction of Britain and the United States to the occupation of Indo-China, and the fact that Britain would take a serious view of any move towards Thailand.

Japan is virtually isolated from intercourse with Europe, said Vice-Admiral Sakonji, Japanese Minister of Commerce and Industry, broadcasting yesterday, a Tokyo telegram states. For this reason commerce is limited to the so-called Asiatic co-prosperity sphere, in which "circumstances prevent the smooth interchange of materials."

He emphasised the necessity for the drastic control of consumption, urging the utter abandonment of the "profit-making idea" and the reclamation of vital materials.

This effort towards self-sufficiency, he added, was largely dependent upon the popular moral conduct.—(Reuter.)

The ship which is to embark British subjects wishing to leave Japan is scheduled to arrive in a Japanese port on September 23, although there may be a few days' delay, it is understood here, says a Tokyo telegram. She may have as many as a thousand British and Indian passengers.—(Reuter.)

BABY FOOD ON THE SHORES?

CARAGEEN AND SUGAR

Has Ireland an endless supply of natural, rich baby-food, better than anything that ever came out of a tin? The news in the September 2nd issue of the *Irish Times* that baby-food was scarce brought into the office an earnest and enthusiastic lady, who demanded: "Don't you people know that there is enough real baby-food lying around the shores of this country to raise up a nation of children as strong as prize-fighters?"

She was referring to *Chondrus crispus*, or carageen moss, named after the town of Caragaheen, near Waterford. "My two children were fed on nothing but carageen and milk," she said, "and I wish I could have brought them in here to show them to you. If only people with limited incomes knew about it!" Packets of carageen moss are now being sold in the shops at 6d. a half-pound. As very little carageen is used in each feed prepared for a baby, the cost is small. Milk, of course, is necessary, but, then, milk is used with virtually all proprietary brands of baby-food. The gains in weight of our lady informant's two children were—1st week, 6 ozs.; 2nd week, 8 ozs.; and an average of 8 to 9 ozs. each week afterwards.

An official of Gaeltacht Services, a Government Department, which controls the carageen industry in the Gaeltacht portion of the Western seaboard, stated that the price of carageen on the coast had gone up. A large amount was being exported to England for commercial purposes, and some was even being purchased for America. It was only of late, he said, that carageen had come to be considered seriously as a food: its main culinary uses having been as an ingredient of jellies, etc. It was also used in the manufacture of paints, and for clarifying beer. And, during the last World War, it formed part of an anti-freeze compound for airplane wings. An authority on dietetics states that carageen makes an excellent food. It contains in a rich form iodine and mineral salts, cellulose and protein.

Mr M. V. Sargent, A.R.C.Sc.I., B.Sc., a well-known technical chemist, said yesterday that there was no difference between native beet sugar and the imported sugar which is known as "cane." The word "cane" is used to distinguish it from a number of other sugars: maltose, glucose, lactose, etc. "Domestic sugar," said Mr. Sargent, "is a pure chemical compound, whether it is obtained from sugar-cane, beet or sawdust."

HOW A U-BOAT WAS CAPTURED

Duel with 'Plane in Sea Storm

ONE of the strangest duels in history, fought out in an Atlantic storm, has ended with a German U-boat surrendering to a British 'plane.

It is the first time, says the British Air Ministry News Service, that a land 'plane has forced a submarine to surrender.

The 'plane held the U-boat prisoner for nearly four hours. A flying-boat then arrived to relieve the 'plane and acted as jailer, assisted by other 'planes, for nearly ten hours more. Just as daylight was fading one of the British ships arrived to take over guard.

THE WHITE FLAG

Visibility was poor, frequent rain-storms swept the sea, and the water was angry, rough, and covered with white caps. There was suddenly a shout from the navigator of the 'plane, who had spotted the U-boat. The pilot thrust the nose of the aircraft down and dived. The navigator stood with his face pressed to the cockpit window, keeping the submarine in sight. "Let me know when it is time to drop, Jack," called the pilot quickly. The navigator nodded, and, after a few seconds, yelled "Now." The rear gunner, who had been hastily winding in the aerial, popped his head into the astrodome, just in time to see a column of water shooting high into the air.

CAME TO SURFACE

The U-boat surfaced rapidly, s: ging up through a mass of foaming water. The aircraft dived across the U boat, all guns blazing tracer bullets. The U-boat's conning tower hatch was thrown open and about a dozen of the crew tumbled out and dropped on to the deck. The crew of the 'plane thought they were manning th guns, so they kept their own guns firing hard. The red streaks of the tracers were peppering into the conning tower and kicking up little spurts of water all round the U-boat. The German crew, who were already on the deck, turned and ran back into the conning tower. Those who were coming up from below still tried to push outwards.

A SHAMBLES

For a few moments there was "an awful shambles" in the conning tower, as the 'plane pilot afterwards described it. The U-boat crew were all mixed up together, some trying to get in, others struggling to get out. All the figures seemed to be capless, and they were distinctly visible from above; for they were all wearing bright yellow life-saving jackets. Four times the 'plane roared over the U-boat, guns streaming, banking steeply each time to swing round into the attack again, while the rear guns and the belly guns kept up the fire. The rear turret was firing practically all the time.

As the 'plane was coming round for the fifth attack the U-boat surrendered. One of its crew held a white shirt up from the conning tower, waving it violently. The airmen ceased to fire, but continued to circle with guns trained, watching suspiciously. The Germans followed them anxiously round with the shirt, and, to make their intentions quite clear, held up what appeared to be some sort of white board.

SURRENDER

The 'plane then flew right over the U-boat at about fifty feet to see what it was all about. By then the entire U-boat crew had crowded into the conning tower, some thirty or forty of them. The U-boat now lay stopped in the water slightly down by the bows, with the waves breaking over decks and sometimes right over the conning tower, drenching the crew. Then, for the first time, the plane's crew realised that the U-boat had surrendered to them, and the problem remained how to hold the prisoners and get them into custody. While the wireless operator rattled a message to the base, the pilot was circling over the U-boat, keeping his eyes glued to it.

FOR EIGHT HOURS

A flying-boat immediately came to relieve the 'plane, and all the other aircraft in the vicinity were diverted over the U-boat from time to time to demonstrate to the crew that there was a big striking force ready if they tried to escape. They all flew over the U-boat from time to time. Then it was the flying-boat's turn to circle endlessly, the guns trained on the U-boat crew, and they kept it up for eight hours. Surface craft were steaming towards the spot as quickly as possible, but they were a long way off; the weather was growing worse, daylight was fading. There was every chance of losing the U-boat during the night, and the flying-boat's crew were growing desperate. At the last moment they sighted a British ship, which steamed up and started to signal orders to the U-boat crew. Then came darkness, and long before daylight a gale was blowing. The night was jet black, and rain storms were lashing everywhere. At dawn they could make out one ship lying nearby, and soon they saw other ships approaching to take the U-boat and her crew to a British harbour.

THE GREER INCIDENT

"MAKING PRESIDENT'S POSITION STRONGER"

Calling the German statement about the Greer incident "provocative," the *Baltimore Sun* expresses the general opinion here to-day when it says that Germany's handling of the Greer affair has made it more of an incident than it was originally, says a Reuter telegram from Washington yesterday.

"If the German propagandists are deliberately trying to strengthen President Roosevelt's position," it adds, "they could not have done better than by directly appealing to those who oppose his foreign policy, for if the Isolationists wish to make an argument of the Greer incident they must now take their cue from Berlin."

The *Sun* disposes of Isolationist complaints that America in the Atlantic is "carrying the chip on her shoulders" by saying: "It is more accurate and pertinent to observe that we are determined to hew to the line, let the chips fall where they may."

The German attack on the veracity of the American Navy has touched many Americans on a sore spot, for the Navy has a great reputation for veracity. The President's speech on Thursday is expected by many to deal with the Greer incident and the part the American Navy is playing, and will play, in the Atlantic generally. Observers here feel that German reaction over the Greer are clear indications that the battle of the Atlantic is not going so well for Berlin.

"MAY LEAD TO WAR"

The incident "puts German-American relations on a new plane," says the *Japanese Times and Advertiser*, official organ of the Japanese Foreign Office, to-day.

"From now on it will be understood that, whenever they meet at sea in Germany's blockade zone, there will be a battle." The future portends "a state of undeclared war between the two countries."

The *Asahi Shimbun* predicts that similar incidents will "ultimately bring about state of war."

Kokumin Shimbun declares that, no matter what new developments the incident brings about Japan, "adhering to her autonomy, will further her efforts towards world peace."—(Reuter.)

GERMAN COMMENT

Abuse of President Roosevelt marked Berlin Press comment yesterday.

The *Boersen Zeitung* writes: "At all costs Washington is endeavouring to keep alive Roosevelt's deliberate lie, the motive being, as voiced by circles close to him, that the American people can only be driven into war by a series of incidents."

The *Deutsche Allgemeine Zeitung* writes: "The attack is the intentional result of a particularly clever trick with which the President thought he could deceive the American people."—(Reuter.)

CORK INVENTION AT PATENTS OFFICES

An invention, consisting of a multiple hand-tool, capable of being operated by one man, has been accepted by the Irish and British Patents Offices from the Chief Superintendent of Cork Fire Brigade, Mr. W. Monaghan. The tool embodies such implements as saw, axe, knife-edge crowbar, lever, etc.

FROM "THE TIMES"

(BY SPECIAL ARRANGEMENT.)

THE POVERTY LINE

The Times to-day says:—Social security, that is one of our peace aims, is a national as well as a world problem. It is a problem for this country. Notwithstanding the expansion of social services and personal provision for the misfortunes of life, larger than ever before, social security does not exist for large numbers of the people. In normal conditions poverty is widespread — and acute poverty is far from rare. Poverty affects childhood and age in particular, and descends with a blight on a great many working-class homes, where several children are being brought up. The mother of child-bearing age suffers with the children — it is, indeed, a family affliction — and the national standards of health and physique are lowered.

From time to time in recent years there have been social surveys of industrial areas to ascertain the actual conditions of life of the wage-earning population. They have provided so many specimen pictures and all have brought out, with local differences, the same conn facts. More thorough and comprehensive than most of these inquiries is a survey of working-class life—"Poverty and Progress"—in the City of York, by Mr. Seebohm Rowntree. It was not a survey by sample, but a house to house investigation of the circumstances of all the wage - earning people in a city which, if not wholly typical of English urban conditions, is probably above, rather than below, the average industrial standards. As the investigation was made before the war the facts may have changed in many details, but their essential significance remains! They are, broadly speaking, normal to peace conditions, not in York alone, but in industrial England.

Mr. Rowntree's inquiry has produced a great body of facts. They are facts with which any plan for the removal of poverty must grapple. He does not propose any new social departure, but the generalisation of principles already adopted. Minimum wages there are now, and in many industries the minimum is enforceable at law. But this is only one approach.

NEW YORK SPY TRIAL

ASSOCIATED PRESS.

NEW YORK, Monday.

An amazing spy story was unfold d in the Federal Court here to-day, as United States Attorney Harold Kennedy opened the Government's case against 16 persons accused of espionage.

Mr. Kennedy told the jury that he would prove the defendants were so bold as to write directly to the chief of the Chemical Warfare Service asking for information.

He said the system used by the spy ring encompassed correspondence stations in various countries, including a branch in Shanghai, from which the information was transmitted to Berlin *via* Siberia.

One defendant employed by a firm manufacturing bomb-sights visited Germany in 1938, Mr. Kennedy said, and gave information concerning bomb-sights to the Axis.

The trial is expected to last three weeks.

BRITISH LANDING IN SPITZBERGEN

TO CUT OFF COAL SUPPLIES

THE British War Office makes the following announcement:—

"For various purposes it was recently decided to send a military force to the Arctic.

"In the course of the operations, which were carried out without enemy interference, a landing was effected in Spitzbergen by a mixed Canadian, British and Norwegian force, under Canadian command.

"The main purpose of the landing was to prevent the enemy from utilising for their own war purposes Spitzbergen, with its rich coal mines.

"Previously a proportion of the Spitzbergen coal had been at the disposal of the population of Northern Norway. But it has become known that the enemy's plan was to seize all coal available, including that from Spitzbergen, which would be used mainly for war transport to the Far North.

"This source of fuel has now been denied to the Germans. An immediate result of the Spitzbergen landing is that a considerable number of Norwegian miners, with their families, have now arrived in Great Britain to play a part in the Allied war effort here. Most of them will be joining the Norwegian Forces or the Norwegian Merchant Service."

A Press Association reporter learned in Norwegian circles last night in London that almost the whole of the Norwegian civil population of Spitzbergen—miners and their families numbering normally between 700 and 1,000 people—were evacuated by the Allied landing party.

GERMANS IN IRAN

BRITISH CALL FOR EXPULSION

THE closing not only of the German Legation in Iran, but also of the Legations of the Axis countries and the expulsion or internment of their nationals, are suggested in the latest British Government communication to Iran.

SOVIET ROUND-UP

The Soviet forces have halted their advance on a line north of Teheran running from Urmia to Kazvin Sari, Shahrud, Turbat-I-Haidari, and Turbat-I-Sheikjam. A small detachment of the British forces made contact on September 4 with the Russians at Ushnuyeh.

A telegram from Peshawar, North-West Frontier Province, yesterday stated that Soviet troops are to-day searching for a number of Germans, who are reported to have fled from Meshed, Eastern Iran, before they entered the country. It is believed the Germans are either still in hiding or have reached Teheran in disguise.

The situation in the area occupied by the Russians is reported to be perfectly calm.

Life in unoccupied Iran is fast returning to normal, and the Iranian Government is said to be making every effort to meet the internal situation and restore public confidence.

An expert on Middle East affairs at Peshawar says there is every possibility of trade between India and Iran increasing in the near future.

TERMS IN NEW NOTE

The Iranian Cabinet is believed to be still considering the Anglo-Soviet Note—presented a few days ago—whose terms are said to be more severe than the original stipulations, says a Reuter telegram from Teheran.

The Iranian Parliament is expected to meet again to-day.—(Reuter.)

German interests in the parts of Iran occupied by British and Soviet troops will be looked after by Sweden, it was announced in Stockholm yester day.—(Reuter.)

CHANNEL GUNS SHELL DOVER

HOUSES DAMAGED

German long-range guns, mounted on the French coast, shelled the Dover area for half an hour late last night, says the Press Association. Several houses were damaged during the bombardment, which was the first for several weeks. Casualties had not been ascertained up to 10 p.m. Dover's shell-fire warning was sounded.

The cannonade had opened with a two-gun salvo. After a lull of fifteen minutes shells plunged into the Dover area from the stratosphere, as the German gunners sent over more two-gun salvoes at intervals of only a few minutes.

The rumble of the gunfire and the crash of exploding shells shook buildings for miles along the Kent coast. Watchers saw the red flashes from the muzzles of the guns at Cap Gris Nez light up the sea.

The bombardment began while German anti-aircraft batteries were firing on Royal Air Force bombers over Calais.

SYMPATHY WITH MR. ROOSEVELT

MR. DE VALERA'S TELEGRAM

ASSOCIATED PRESS.

NEW YORK, Monday.

Messages of sympathy from thousands of friends throughout the world poured upon President Roosevelt sorrowing over the death of his mother. Among the first to arrive from overseas came one from Marshal Pétain and Admiral Darlan.

In Washington Congress adjourned as a mark of respect. President Roosevelt is alone with his family. The flag flying at half-staff from the Franklin D. Roosevelt Library near his home is the only visible evidence of his sorrow. Yet the duties of his office intruded as house officials were compelled to place before him papers demanding his immediate attention.

The open grave is waiting in the three-cloistered churchyard of St. James's Church, Hyde Park, where the President's mother will lie beside her husband, who died in 1900. Men from the family estate will be pall bearers.

Memorial Services will be held to-day at Campobello Island, New Brunswick, where Mrs. Sarah Roosevelt spent the summer, and where she was known to her Canadian neighbours as the "Grand Old Lady."

Mr. de Valera, An Taoiseach, yesterday sent a message to President Roosevelt expressing the sympathy of himself and the Government on the death of the President's mother.

HEAVIEST BRITISH RAID ON BERLIN

Great Fires and Extensive Damage

ON Sunday night—exactly a year after Germany's first mass attack on London—the Royal Air Force launched the heaviest of its raids upon Berlin. Hundreds of bombers, including four-engined Stirlings and Halifaxes, for two hours poured a greater weight of bombs upon the German capital than it had ever known.

Extensive fires sprang up—one in the centre of the city—and the bombs caused widespread damage.

In the course of the night's operations Kiel and Boulogne also were bombed, and night fighters made hits on airfields as wide apart as Holland and Brittany.

From the Middle East comes the announcement that on Saturday night 'planes of the British Fleet Air Arm attacked a convoy in the Mediterranean, twice torpedoing and severely damaging a tanker, and also hitting a merchant ship and causing violent explosions.

INCESSANT A.A. FIRE

Brilliant moonlight shining on the lakes of Berlin helped to guide the raiders to its heart, one flight sergeant reported. "we could see the place like a map," says the Press Association.

The pilots went in to drop their bombs in the teeth of incessant anti-aircraft fire, which only slackened to let night fighters roar to the attack. It was Berlin's fourth raid in eight nights—two each by the Royal Air Force and the Red Air Force. Enormous explosions were caused by the previous Royal Air Force attack last Tuesday, but it was possibly carried out by no more than a quarter of the number of bombers sent over on Sunday night.

An Air Ministry *communiqué* yesterday stated:—

"The Royal Air Force last night attacked objectives at Berlin, Kiel and other places in Germany, and also the docks at Boulogne.

"The attack on Berlin was carried out by a very powerful force in brilliant moonlight. A great number of high explosives and incendiary bombs were dropped, the attack lasting two hours. Great fires sprang up in the city, and extensive damage was done.

"Shipyards at Kiel and docks at Boulogne were also heavily bombed, and good results were seen.

"Four enemy night fighters were destroyed by our bombers in the course of these operations.

"Twenty of our bombers are missing.

"Aircraft of the Fighter Command attacked a number of enemy aerodromes in occupied territory during the night. One of these aircraft is missing."

The first bombers arrived over Berlin just before midnight, and the last did not leave until well into the small hours, states the Air Ministry News Service.

Fires raging for several hours at Boulogne were watched from the English coast, says the Press Association. The glare of the flames was reflected from dense clouds of black smoke that rolled over the town.

HOLLAND AND BRITTANY

Describing attacks by Havocs on air bases, the Air Ministry News Service says that over Holland one dropped small bombs and incendiaries in the path of a German raider as it taxied to take off. The explosions threw it into the air and set it on fire. An all-Polish crew started another big fire on an important aerodrome in Brittany, and at another in France seven bright fires visible for 25 miles were caused.

NIGHT RAIDS ON BRITAIN

German raids during Sunday night were confined to the east coasts of England and Scotland. In one English town a cinema, an evacuated school, and a number of houses were damaged. In another town two inns were wrecked by direct hits. Seven people were killed. In yet another town seven people were killed and six injured.

No day raids on Britain were reported yesterday.

MIDDLE EAST

ANOTHER CONVOY ATTACKED

Monday's Royal Air Force Middle East communique was as follows:—

"**Mediterranean.**—Aircraft of the Fleet Air Arm made a successful attack on a convoy of three medium-sized merchant vessels, protected by three destroyers, in the Mediterranean on the night of September 6th-7th. One merchant ship was hit three times, causing violent explosions and much black smoke. The vessel was compelled to stop, and listed heavily to port. Another ship, a tanker, was hit with two torpedoes and severely damaged.

"**Lybia.**—On the same night a heavy raid by Royal Air Force bombers on Benghazi resulted in a number of direct hits on military stores and adjacent buildings. Barce and Berka were also attacked and buildings on the road south of Cyrene were machine-gunned. While this raid was being carried out aircraft of the Fleet Air Arm made a series of attacks on landing grounds at El Tmimi, El Gazala, Martuba and El Adem.

"Five enemy aircraft were destroyed at El Tmimi and a number of others severely damaged. One enemy aircraft was destroyed at El Gazala and another at Martuba, and considerable damage was caused to a number of other enemy machines. Fires were caused at El Adem, and damage was done to buildings on the majority of these aerodromes.

"Enemy gun positions east of the Tobruk defences came in for severe bombardment from aircraft of the South African Air Force.

"**Sicily.**—In Sicily, on the night of September 6-7, Fleet Air Arm aircraft attacked buildings on Comiso aerodrome, and also raided Catania and Gerbini aerodromes. Enemy aircraft on the ground, in addition to being bombed, were machine-gunned, and a number were made unserviceable, if not completely destroyed.

"One aircraft is missing from all the operations reviewed in this communiqué."

INCREASED SHELL-FIRE AT TOBRUK

Last night's communiqué from British General Headquarters, Cairo, stated:—

"**Libya.**—In the Tobruk area enemy shell-fire showed some increase. Six enemy bombing attacks during the day resulted in negligible damage.

"In the frontier area our patrols were active."

GERMAN SHIPPING CLAIMS

BERLIN, Monday.

A semi-official statement claims that the *Luftwaffe* last night sank 25,000 tons of merchant shipping in the Gulf of Suez and in the roadsteads by direct hits on four freighters. It adds that another large merchant ship of about 10,000 tons and a small freighter of 1,500 tons were damaged.—(Reuter.)

HOW CONVOY WAS HIT

VESSEL AND TANKER DAMAGED

"The enemy convoy which the Fleet Air Arm crippled in the early hours of yesterday (Sunday) morning," states the Air Ministry News Service, "was attacked in the narrow gap between Pantellaria and Sicily. One 6,000 ton vessel was left listing heavily and sinking, with a destroyer standing by, while other destroyers were slowly shepherding the remaining two ships, including one badly damaged 6,000 ton tanker, along another course."

CRIMINAL ACT, SAYS BERLIN

Air circles in London noted with interest that the first reaction of the official German News Agency was to dismiss Sunday night's tremendous pounding—which came exactly a year after the first mass attack on London—as "a nuisance raid," says the Press Association's Air Correspondent. Later, however, the German propaganda was sharply switched, signalling the dismay and foreboding caused by the immense fires that raged in all parts of the city. Berlin papers featured long accounts of the raid, that left no doubt of its severity, or of its aftermath of fear. They threatened, too, reprisals for "this criminal act."

ESCAPING MAN SHOT IN RATHMINES

A man who was escaping from the police in Castlewood avenue, Rathmines, Dublin, yesterday afternoon received a bullet wound in the body.

Two of his companions, who also were being sought by the police, escaped.

Two car-loads of armed detectives were in Castlewood Park seeking after three men One of the wanted men dashed out of the Park on to the roadway at Castle avenue. There was a stutter of shots from the guns of the detectives, and the man crumpled up on the roadway. Detectives ran over to him, undid his coat, and dispossessed him of a revolver strapped under his armpit.

After being treated on the roadway by residents in Castlewood avenue, the injured man was removed in a Fire Brigade ambulance to hospital, where his condition is said to be serious.

DIFFICULT TO SAVE IRISH

AN TAOISEACH'S VIEW

At the inaugural meeting of the Central Committee of the Gaelic League in 39 Parnell square, Dublin, last night, An Taoiseach, Mr. de Valera, who presided, complimented the branch on its work for the revival of Irish. From the start they had been swimming against the tide, and he had always known that it would be difficult to make Irish again the spoken language of the country. Those who were alive to-day of the founders of the Gaelic League agreed that more had been done than they had ever expected within the time. If the people had the right spirit the language could be saved. The Government could not save the language without that spirit in the people, but he did not know how it could be awakened. They thought twenty years ago that with the country free the language could be saved, but he believed that, even if the whole country were free, it would not bring the language back. This branch and similar groups were doing their best and giving a good example.

Dr Sean MacCanna said that English was creeping too freely into the Gaelteacht, which was being smothered with it. Strong measures were the best hope.

Sorcha Ni Ghuairim, Gearoid O Cuinneagain, Micheal O Maolain and Peadar O Maille also spoke.

"FLAK" SHIP BLOWS UP

HIT BY SHOT FROM THE AIR

A German "flak" ship was destroyed off Ostend yesterday by a Spitfire of Fighter Command, armed with cannon and machine-guns, states the British Air Ministry News Service. The Spitfire was on a reconnaissance flight whe the pilot saw three "flak" ships near Ostend.

He dived on them, and while still firing his first burst, saw one of the ships explode and the superstructure disintegrate, throwing pieces all around in the air.

His comment on his return was: "It is highly probable I hit the magazine. I broke off the engagement while I was still 200 yards away from the wreckage."

"Flak" ships are the equivalent of British A.A. ships, and are usually the size of large trawlers. They carry powerful A.A. batteries in the bow and stern.

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES AND DEATHS

Announcements in this Column (which in all cases must be authenticated) are charged at the rate of 1/- per line (minimum 3/-).

Irish Times 'Phone Numbers—Dublin (31 Westmoreland Street)—76555; Cork (15 Cook Street)—1506; Limerick (6 William Street)—472; Belfast (58 Donegall Street)—21787; London (59 Fleet Street)—Central 4350.

BIRTHS.

ARDILL — September 1, 1941, at Vacoos, to Madeleine (née De Chazel), wife of R. H. Ardill, Royal College, Mauritius, a son.

FALLON—August 28, 1941, at "St. Tudno's," Oakley road, to Elizabeth, wife of Trevanion C. Fallon, 26 Kenilworth Park, a daughter.

FLETCHER—September 1, 1941, at St. Brigid's Private Hospital, Carlow, to Mr. and Mrs. Fletcher, a son.

JOBLING-PURSER—September 7, 1941, at Burdon Hall, Sunderland, to Dorothy (née Griffith), wife of Ernest J. Jobling-Purser, a son.

MARRIAGES.

McEVOY and DAVY—August 19, 1941, at the Church of St. Aiden, Coulsdon, Surrey, by the Reverend P. J. Fennelly, C.C., assisted by the Reverend B. Creton, M.C., C.F. (R.C.), Fergus Bryan McEvoy, M.B., B.Ch., Ambleside, Netherne, Coulsdon, to Sheila Davy, 18 Palmerston road, Dublin.

WHYTE and IRWIN—August 29, 1941, at the Oratory, Edgbaston, Birmingham, by the Rev. Denis Shiel, Lieutenant Frank de Burgh Whyte, R.A.M.C., younger son of Mr. and Mrs. C. H. Whyte, The Cottage, Greystones, to Mary Cecilia, eldest daughter of Mr. and Mrs. J. M. Irwin, Corroy, Foxrock, Co. Dublin.

DEATHS.

BLOUNT — September 7, 1941, at Cherrymount, Phibsborough, Mary, daughter of the late Major William Blount, of Orleton, Co. Hereford. Requiem Mass at 10 o'clock at the Church of Christ the King, Cabra, to-day (Tuesday). R.I.P. ('Bus No. 12 route.) Funeral private. No letters, please.

CLARKE—September 8, 1941, at the Ranelagh, Roscommon, George Clarke, aged 76. Funeral leaving for Donamon to-morrow (Wednesday) at 3 o'clock. No flowers.

DONERAILE—September 7, 1941, at Doneraile Court, Edward St. Leger, 6th Viscount Doneraile, aged 75. Funeral, Doneraile, to-morrow (Wednesday), 12 noon (summer time). No letters or flowers, please.

JACKSON—September 7, 1941, Rhoda I. Jackson, widow of W. H. Jackson, late of St. John's, Cork, in her 87th year. Funeral strictly private. No flowers. "He giveth his beloved sleep."

KILBEY—September 7, 1941, at his residence, 1 Brighton terrace, Monkstown, Henry G. Kilbey, late Managing Director, Four Courts Hotel, aged 84 years. Funeral (private) to-morrow (Wednesday), arriving Mount Jerome, 10 a.m.

KING—September 6, 1941, at his residence, Belcamp House, Raheny, William King. R.I.P. Funeral today (Tuesday) after 10 o'clock Mass from St. Brendens, Coolock, to Glasnevin.

KOENIGS—September 7, 1941, at his residence, Oatlands, Castleknock, Frederick J. H. Koenigs. R.I.P. Funeral (private) to-morrow (Wednesday) after 10.30 Mass, from Porterstown Church, Clonsilla, to Glasnevin.

McMILLAN—September 8, 1941, at her residence, 19 Summerhill parade, Dublin, Harriet, daughter of the late Henry McMillan. Deeply regretted by her sorrowing sister and nephew. Funeral to-morrow (Wednesday) morning to St. George's Burial Ground.

McNALLY—September 8, 1941, Kathleen, beloved wife of Henry McNally, "Renard," Church avenue, Drumcondra. Funeral private. R.I.P.

ORCHARD—September 7, 1941, at 28 Fortfield terrace, Rathmines, Reverend Reginald A. Orchard, M.A., son of the late William Patterson Orchard, B.E., and Mrs. Orchard, St. Andrew's, Sandymount, and beloved husband of Mary Orchard. "Blessed are the pure in heart." Funeral private.

OWEN—As a result of an accident, Pilot-Officer Patrick R. Owen, aged 21 years (educated, the High School, Dublin), dearly loved only son of Mr. and Mrs. William Owen, late of Foxrock, and now of 31 Exeter road, Southgate, London, N.14.

POOLE—September 8, 1941, at her sister's residence, Liscarraig, Greystones, Adelaide Fenton, second eldest daughter of the late Major Wellington Poole, M.S., Tinnescart, Co. Waterford. Funeral to-morrow (Wednesday), 10 o'clock, Mount Jerome Cemetery.

REILLY—September 8, 1941, at his residence, 6 Grosvenor square, Frederick C., late R.A.M.C., beloved husband of Helen Reilly. Deeply mourned by his family. Remains will be removed to the Church of Our Lady of Refuge, Rathmines, this (Tuesday) evening at 6.30. Funeral (private) to-morrow (Wednesday) after 10 o'clock Mass to Glasnevin Cemetery.

STAR—September 7, 1941, at 147 Leinster road, Rathmines, the Reverend Leonard H. F. Star, M.A., lately of Borris-in-Ossory and formerly of the Dublin University Fukien Mission, aged 78. Funeral at Mount Jerome, 11.45, to-day (Tuesday).

ANNOUNCEMENTS received late for this Column will be found on Page 4.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.

Mrs. Guérin, Amana, Blackrock, wishes to thank all the kind friends who have sympathised with her in her sorrow.

Father O'Conor and the **Misses O'Conor** wish to thank sincerely all those who so generously sympathised with them in their recent sorrow. The kind tribute of respect towards their mother by the people of Lucan and Castlerea is deeply appreciated by them.

IN MEMORIAM.

CARTER—In ever-loving memory of our dear one, Thelma, who entered into Eternal Life 9th September, 1938. "Thine eyes have seen the King in His glory."

EARL—In ever-loving memory of our dear father, Thomas Earl, of Ballycanew, who passed on 8th September, 1915. "Until the day break and the shadows flee away."

LAW—In dear memory of John Anthony Law, M.C. (Tony), 2nd Lieutenant, The Royal Ulster Rifles, died of wounds in Palestine, September 9, 1938, aged 21. "Quis separabit."

McMONAGLE (Ballina) — First Anniversary—In loving memory of Sean McMonagle, Child of Mary, who was drowned on 9th September, 1940. Mass to-day (Tuesday) at 10 o'clock, St. Muredach's Cathedral, Ballina.

PEYTON—In loving memory of my dear sister, Nellie, who was called Home on the 9th September, 1936.—Bill.

PEYTON — In loving memory of mother, who entered into Life September 9, 1936.
"And with the morn those angel faces smile,
Which I have loved long since, and lost awhile."

VIGORS—In proud and loving memory of Second Lieutenant Arthur Cecil Vigors R.D. Fusiliers, killed in action, France, September 9, 1916; also Captain Charles Henry Vigors, M.C., Croix de Guerre avec Palme, twice mentioned in despatches, 12th Cheshire Regiment, killed in action, Balkans, September 18, 1918; only sons of the late Charles and Marion Vigors.

WALKER—In loving memory of our darling "Dick," called Home 9th September, 1937. "Peace, perfect peace."

WHITE BELL—In loving memory of John William White Bell, Captain, Royal Munster Fusiliers, killed in action at Ginchy, 9th September, 1916, only son of the late Archdeacon of Emly and Mrs. White Bell, and beloved husband of Mabel White Bell.

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Advertisements for next day's issue are received at our Branch Office, 58 Donegall street, up to 4.30 p.m. Telephone: Belfast 21787.

MISCELLANEOUS

IN THE GOODS OF ISABEL WRIGHT, Deceased.

All persons having claims against the Estate of Mrs. Isabel Wright, late of The Chalet, Sandyford, County Dublin, Widow, are required to give Notice of same in writing, on or before the 1st day of November, 1941, to the under-mentioned Solicitors for the Executrix.
ROOKE and BEERS, Solicitors, 6 Merrion square, N., Dublin.

JOHN C. PARKES and Sons, Ltd., Coombe, Dublin. A.R.P. Stirrup Pumps, Complete with 30ft of Hose and Dual Nozzle. Wholesale Only.

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Box Office Address counts as 3 words if replies are to be called for at Head Office; or if they are to be sent by post or called for at any Branch Office as 4 words. Postage on replies extra.
Advertisements, not prepaid, one shilling per line; minimum 3/- per insertion.

LOST AND FOUND.

STRAYED, September 8th, from 4 Lansdowne road, Scotch Terrier, red collar. Answers to the name Jock. Reward.

SITUATIONS VACANT.

Experienced Manageress for Blouse and Gown Factory. Must understand Factory Routine and Production. Replies, in strict confidence, to Box No. D 1653, this office.

HOUSE OF RECOVERY AND FEVER HOSPITAL, CORK STREET, DUBLIN.
Applications are invited for Appointment as TELEPHONIST at Cork Street Fever Hospital, Dublin. Application Forms and full particulars as to salary and duties may be had from the Secretary.
By Order of the Dublin Fever Hospital Board, M. I. WHYTE, Registrar.
9th September, 1941.

"ATKINSON Charity," Asylum Aged Females, 21 New street, Dublin—MATRON WANTED, salary 12/6 per week, 3/- allowance charwoman, 2 rooms, fire and light; preference to one with knowledge of nursing. Written replies to R. Allen, 110 Rathgar road. 8 C

CHAUFFEUR HANDYMAN, young, unmarried, accustomed to driving private cars; resident convenient to Sydney Parade; employment as petrol permits; state age, wages, enclose copies references.—D 1575, this office.

LADY HELP WANTED, for modern bungalow, Baily, Hill of Howth; two adults, two children in family; interview essential; age between 25 and 35; Protestant.—D 1634, this office. 8 D

McDONAGH and Co., High street, Enniskillen, REQUIRE CHARGE for Readymades and Gent's Outfitting; good class experience necessary; copy reference, salary (indoor).

OFFICE MANAGER, sound knowledge of estimating, proof reading and supervising, REQUIRED for Letterpress Printing Works near Dublin; good opening for capable man of sound experience. Apply, giving full particulars, age, qualifications and salary expected, D 1606, this office.

PORTER WANTED, hotel experience, at once.—Avondale Hotel, Promenade, Southport. 6 B

WANTED, a trained and experienced LADY COOK for boys' preparatory school, near Dublin.—D 1434, this office. 5 B

WANTED (Northern Ireland), LADY HELP (C. of I.), domesticated; good needlewoman; all duties; 2 adults; state age, salary, copy reference. Address "Z 1090, Help," this office. 6 B

WANTED for a large residential Hotel in the South of Ireland, an experienced HOUSEKEEPER, capable of taking charge of staff and linen room. Address "Z 1088, Housekeeper," this office. 6 D

WANTED by semi-invalid lady in reduced circumstances, COMPANION HELP, C. of I.; maid kept; interview desired. Address "Z 1103, Help," this office. 8 X

WANTED for Dublin Institute, LADY COMPANION HELP (indoor); must be good cook; C. of I.—D 1597, this office.

WANTED, good WORKING GARDENER (1 boy kept), good knowledge of vegetables and fruit and hot house plants; send references, stating age, etc., and wages expected.—Captain Wardell, Willsbrook, Lucan. 8 C

WANTED, single MAN for DAIRY FARM near Belfast; good milker. Address Box No. 312, Irish Times Branch Office, Belfast.

WANTED, Co. Kildare, WORKING GARDENER, must be thoroughly experienced and capable of taking charge; wages 30/- per week all found. Apply, with fullest particulars, copies of references, to W. Power and Co., Nurserymen and Seed Merchants, Waterford. 8 C

EMPLOYMENT WANTED.

A CULTURED and educated young lady requires situation with respectable family, as Nursemaid; five years' experience.—D 1560, this office.

A HOUSEKEEPER, thoroughly experienced; excellent long references.—D 1534, this office. 8 C

BAR Assistant now disengaged; experienced, good references; city, country.—D 1567, this office.

CHAUFFEUR, Groom; highly recommended; long discharges; willing and obliging; running repairs. Address "Z 1101, Groom," this office. 8 D

FIRST class Housekeeper; excellent, long references; town, country.—D 1586, this office. 8 C

GIRL, 2 years' experience in Grocery, wishes to hear of vacancy; state particulars.—D 1619, this office.

HOUSEMAID Waitress or any Hotel Work.—D 1550, this office.

HOUSEMAID Waitress or Housemaid; hotel, club.—D 1475, this office.

HOUSEKEEPER (widow), suit gentlemen; all duties; highest references.—D 1585, this office. 8 C

HOUSEKEEPER, experienced; good references; all duties; one gentleman.—D 1588, this office.

LADY Help, experienced, good testimonials.—D 1591, this office.

LADY, Protestant, as Housekeeper, one gentleman or lady; anywhere.—D 1599, this office.

SUPERIOR Housekeeper, highly recommended for position of trust; Continental and plain cooking; really capable, economical manager.—D 1636, this office.

WAITER, 20, seeks Work any kind; willing, obliging.—D 1645, this office.

YOUNG Man, experienced Grocery, Head Waiter, Bar, all household duties, seeks vacancy or any work; small wages; excellent references; free 21st September. Address "Z 1070, Man," this office. 5 B

YOUNG Lady wishes position, Companion Help; nursing qualifications; can drive car; country preferred.—D 1512, this office. 5 B

YOUNG Lady wishes position in nice home, Companion Help or would take charge of one child; well educated; German lessons; small salary; town or country.—D 1640, this office.

YOUTH, C. of I., plain gardening, housework; handy; 10/-, indoor.—D 1616, this office.

YOUNG Chef seeks post in hotel or college, twelve years' experience; excellent reference.—D 1651, this office.

LEGAL APPOINTMENTS.

APPRENTICESHIP—City Solicitors have Vacancy; particulars with application.—D 1581, this office.

SHORTHAND TYPIST and BOOKKEEPER WANTED for Dublin Solicitor's Office.—D 1559, this office. 8 D

Don't judge this by others Even if you dislike others you'll like Coff-o-Era, the first and still the best tea alternative. Cartons 9d., per lb. 1/6, from grocers. Coff-o-Era Co., Commercial Buildings, Dublin.
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WARNING.
MOUNT STREET CLUB.
It has come to our notice that certain persons have been offering Firewood Blocks and Turf for sale allegedly on behalf of the Mount Street Club.
We wish to state that the Club neither sells nor sponsors the sale of such commodities to the general public, and we would be glad to have any instances of such offers brought to our notice.
The Club employs no agents other than the persons who are duly authorised to collect subscriptions, and who issue an official receipt for any subscription given, however small. On behalf of the Board of Governors, Mount Street Club, J. J. NEWCOME, P.C., Hon. Secretary.

MONEY, PARTNERSHIPS, INVESTMENTS, ETC.

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EDUCATION, TUITIONS, ETC.

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ÁRD-TEASTAS—Sár-Cúrsa ullmúcáin le fagáil i gColáiste Laigean. 2 X

A BEGINNERS' Course, Shorthand, Typewriting, Bookkeeping, Arithmetic. Day and Night Classes.—MacNally's College, 26 Grafton street. 8 F

BURKE School of Elocution and Dramatic Art, 20 Kildare street, Dublin. 1941 Successes: Reciting—17 Firsts, 15 Seconds, 9 Thirds, at Feiseanna and Guildhall Local Examinations. Dramatic Art — Two Cups. Choral Speaking—1st, 2nd, 3rd, Junior Choirs; 1st Intermediate Choirs, Guildhall Local Examinations. Classes children and adults. Private Tuition. Speech defects cured. 8 F

CÚRSAÍ ar Oileamhaint Naoidhean: Obair Sgoile na Meadhon-Rang agus na nÁrd-Rang ar siubhal anois i gColáiste Laigean. Cúig lá de faoire breise sa ngeapanca le fagáil. 8 X

EBLANA College—Moderate fees; expert tuition for Civil Service, Matric. and other exams.; Shorthand, Typing, Bookkeeping. Prospectus free.—9 Lower O'Connell street. 9 6

FRENCH Lessons, Conversation and Grinds. Mlle. Giudicelli, 18 Stephen's Green (second floor). 2 X

FRENCH—Intensive Courses, 10/- monthly, by experienced native speaker.—D 1576, this office. 8 E

GERMAN—Intensive Courses by experienced, native teacher.—Dr. Hennig, 28 Parnell square. 4 C

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LADY highly recommends Nursery Governess; anywhere.—D 1590, this office.

LADY Graduate seeks post, Governess or Junior School.—338, Irish Times Branch Office, Baggot street Bridge. 8 C

NIGHT Classes, Day Classes, Postal Tuition for all Exams.; 20 successes Matric. (summer); 1st place, June Ex.; Writing Assistants, Dublin Corporation, Clerical Officers.—Caffrey's College, 109 St. Stephen's Green, Dublin. 12 27

REFINED, highly educated young Lady, Protestant, eighteen years, wishes position as Governess or Companion. Address "Z 1100, Lady," this office. 8 D

GOVERNESSES AND TUTORS WANTED

TUTOR Required for Boy, 14; usual school subjects.—D 1610, this office. 8 C

WANTED, SUBSTITUTE (Principal, C.I.), October 1, for two months; state qualifications, salary required. Address "Z 1099, Substitute," this office. 8 D

MEDICAL, NURSING AND APPOINTMENTS.

ASSISTANT WANTED, experienced Man, for city Pharmacy.—D 1336, this office. 5 B

CHEMIST'S Assistant (23), requires position; competent dispenser and counterhand; T.T.; moderate salary; recommended by chemists and clergymen. Address "Z 1085, Assistant," this office. 6 B

DISENGAGED, trained Nurse Attendant (Protestant); care invalid lady or gentleman; well recommended. Address "Z 1096, Nurse," this office.

DOCTOR starting Lock-up Surgery, Rathmines, wishes to Meet COLLEAGUE to Share Working and Expenses. Confidential.—D 1618, this office.

FULLY trained Nurse-Midwife, English trained, requires post in private house or institution; fee £3 0s. 0d. per week. Address "Z 1108, Nurse," this office.

JUNIOR ASSISTANT or IMPROVER REQUIRED for South City Pharmacy; smart; good references.—D 1642, this office. 8 D

NURSE Attendant, institution or private; experienced.—D 1627, this office.

NURSE Attendant disengaged, excellent references; day or night.—D 1612, this office.

DOMESTICS WANTED.

WANTED, immediately, MORNING MAID for Foxrock.—D 1582, this office.

WANTED, trustworthy MAID, all duties; Rathgar; 2 adults (ladies); copies. Address "Z 1105, Maid," this office.

"IRISH TIMES"
EMPLOYMENT REGISTRY.
No fees charged. Hours, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. Saturdays, 10 a.m. to 1 p.m. The Matron can supply well recommended Domestics, experienced and untrained, in all capacities.
31 WESTMORELAND STREET, DUBLIN. 'Phone: 76555.

NURSES WANTED.

WANTED, young, R.C. GIRL as NURSERYMAID; must be good laundress; enclose full particulars and copies references.—D 1452, this office.

YOUNG, experienced GIRL, complete charge two children, one and two years; laundry; send copies references and state wages.—D 1596, this office.

COOKS AND DAIRYMAIDS WANTED.

COOK General Wanted, active, energetic, work private family county West Ireland. Address "Z 1089, Cook," this office. 6 B

GENERAL SERVANTS WANTED.

AN experienced R.C. GENERAL REQUIRED; good cooking essential (Aga cooker); enclose copies references and full particulars.—Mrs. Collins, Hillside, Foxrock.

AN experienced GENERAL WANTED immediately for a fortnight; all duties, good plain cook; 3 in family. Apply 7 Glenayr road, Bushy Park road, Rathgar.

DONNYBROOK — Capable GENERAL; small family; fond of children; enclose copies references, state wages.—D 1604, this office. 8 C

DAILY GENERAL WANTED, Glenageary; pleasant; enclose copies; small house.—D 1614, this office.

EXPERIENCED, trustworthy GENERAL, indoor, all duties; fond of children; £24. Apply after 7 p.m., 72 Lindsay road.

EXPERIENCED young GENERAL, all duties; 2 adults, 1 baby; Mt. Merrion.—D 1649, this office.

PROTESTANT, young, reliable, partly trained, suitable adults; Rathmines; non-basement.—D 1602, this office.

WANTED, at 25 Clyde road, Ballsbridge, experienced young GENERAL or HOUSEMAID-WAITRESS; good wages to suitable girl.

DOMESTICS DISENGAGED.

A DAILY Worker, experienced; good references.—D 1593, this office.

DISENGAGED, capable Working Housekeeper; good references; city, suburbs.—D 1652, this office.

FARMER'S daughter, Working Housekeeper (Protestant); poultry, dairy. Address "Z 1081, Housekeeper," this office. 8 C

Irish Jam Manufacturers' Association

apples !

The following Jam Manufacturers are prepared to purchase apples for jam: windfalls and fruit shaken from trees, if in sound condition, will be accepted.

LAMB BROS. (Dublin), LTD., DUBLIN.
WILLIAMS & WOODS, LTD., DUBLIN.
R. & W. SCOTT (Ireland), LTD., DUBLIN.
P. KAVANAGH & SONS, DUBLIN.
OGILVIE & MOORE, LTD., CORK.

SUGAR RATIONING

FINAL NOTICE TO SHOPKEEPERS

The Minister for Supplies finds it necessary to warn shopkeepers again that it is an offence punishable by heavy penalties to sell sugar unless a Sugar Retailer's Licence be held.

Heavy penalties have been imposed recently by the Courts for contraventions of an Emergency Powers Order relating to food rationing, and fines varying from £25 to £170 have been imposed on shopkeepers.

Any shopkeeper who has not applied for a licence should do so at once. Applications should be made on the official forms S.2 and S.3 (on form S.2 if a Tea Retailer's Licence be held, otherwise on form S.3). Form S.2 may be obtained at any Post Office or from the Department of Supplies, Ballsbridge, Dublin. Form S.3 may be obtained from the Department of Supplies.

JOHN LEYDON, Secretary.

Department of Supplies, Dublin. September, 1941.

Motor Vehicles and Cycles

MOTOR CARS.

DON'T Forget to See Alfie Regan at 48 New street. 'Phone 51788. Take Note—He will Buy your Car, Van, or Trucks, at reasonable prices. 7 4

FORD 10, 1939 Saloon, four-door; reconditioned engine; any trial. 'Phone 95046. 8 D

V-8 22 h.p. Saloon, 1938; Dodge Saloon, 1936; 2 ton Dodge, 1936; 3 ton Bedford, 1935; 1938 Volvo Tipper, 2 ton Bedford, 1935; 10 h.p. Ford, 1935.—A. Regan, 48 New street, Dublin. 'Phone 51788. 7 4

DOMESTICS DISENGAGED (Continued).

LADY H'keepers, also Working H'keepers.—Interview, Miss Clarke's Reg., 30 Dawson St.

LADY recommends her Maid-General, 1-2 in family.—907, Irish Times Branch Office, Dun Laoghaire.

MORNING Work, Office Cleaning, or Daily Work wanted.—D 1476, this office.

TWO Girls wish Situation, together or separate; parl., traind; 25 and 17. Address "Z 1079, Girls," this office.

WORKING Housekeeper or Nurse Attendant now free; excellent, long references.—D 1571, this office.

WORKING Housekeeper now disengaged; good papers; go anywhere.—D 1572, this office.

WOMAN wants Work; £1 monthly; no cooking; adults.—D 1570, this office.

YOUNG Girl seeks Housework; good papers.—D 1626, this office.

"IRISH TIMES"
EMPLOYMENT REGISTRY.
No fees charged. Hours, 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. Saturdays, 10 a.m. to 1 p.m. The Matron has several vacancies on her books for recommended unemployed, experienced and untrained. Placed immediately.
31 WESTMORELAND STREET, DUBLIN. 'Phone: 76555

HOUSE AND PARLOURMAIDS DISENGAGED.

HOUSEMAID seeks work; good papers.—D 1592, this office.

YOUNG, experienced House Parlourmaid, nice appearance; excellent references; doctor's house preferred; city. Address "Z 1102, Maid," this office.

COOKS AND DAIRYMAIDS DISENGAGED

COOK General seeks post; excellent, long references; suburbs preferred.—D 1569, this office.

COOK General, experienced; good references; city or country.—D 1566, this office.

COOK General or General; excellent, long references.—D 1533, this office.

COOK General or Housekeeper, experienced; good references.—D 1561, this office.

COOK General or Housekeeper, good cook; long references; understands Aga.—D 1587, this office.

COOK General, experienced; good references; city or suburbs.—D 1535, this office.

COOK General and House Parlourmaid seeks situation; city preferred.—Shelia Grennan, Garrymore, Geashill, Offaly.

EXPERIENCED Cook General, highly recommended; city or suburbs.—R O 770, Irish Times Branch Office, Rathmines. 8 C

SUPERIOR, highly recommended sisters, Cook and House Parlourmaid; long experience. Address "Z 1109, Sisters," this office.

GENERAL SERVANTS DISENGAGED.

AN Outdoor General; good papers.—D 1589, this office.

A YOUNG General Help; good references.—D 1477, this office.

COUNTRY Girl, General; good references.—L. Garry, Rathmore, Athboy, Co. Meath.

EXPERIENCED General seeks post; good references; suburbs preferred.—D 1568, this office.

EXPERIENCED General, well recommended; adult family; city or near.—D 1562, this office.

EXPERIENCED General Servant; good references; city or suburbs.—D 1467, this office.

EXPERIENCED General now disengaged; long references; city or suburbs.—D 1478, this office.

EXPERIENCED General wants situation, small adult family (Protestants), suburbs or country; good references. Full particulars to Morgan, Cloghertown, Clonalvey, Co. Dublin.

GENERAL seeks work; good papers.—D 1628, this office.

GENERAL, experienced; good reference; city preferred.—D 1564, this office.

GOOD General seeks post, no children; good reference.—D 1638, this office.

YOUNG, country General (18), very well experienced, long references; 10/- weekly. Address "Z 1080, General," this office.

YOUNG General to train as Domestic; adults; good reference.—D 1565, this office.

NURSES DISENGAGED.

EXPERIENCED Children's Nurse seeks position; excellent references.—R O 771, Irish Times Branch Office, Rathmines.

INFANT'S Nurse, experienced, seeks position; permanent, temporary.—Nurse, 140 Barrack street, Cork.

NURSEMAID or Mother's Help; good references.—D 1629, this office.

RESPECTABLE young Girl wishes to be trained as Children's Maid or General. Connolly, 78 Ballinakill, Carbury, County Kildare.

SPECIFIC ARTICLES.

ALL Waterproof Covers for carts, vans, threshers, lorries; Rick Covers, Sacks, Bags; best terms.—Coleman, 21-25 Chancery street, Dublin. T

ADVERTISER would consider Exchanging large Electric Cooker for two smaller ones.—D 1637, this office.

COVERS for ricks, carts, threshers, lorries; Tarpaulins, Sacks.—Petrie Brothers, Limited, 36 Usher's quay, Dublin. T

FIRE Logs, 38/- per horse load. Postcards, T. P. McClelland, 100 Saul road, Crumlin.

FOR Sale, Fire Logs; £2 per load, delivered.—D 1621, this office. 8 D

FOR Sale, Grass Sods for tennis courts.—D 1620, this office. 8 D

ROLL Top Desk for Sale, in perfect condition; can be seen by appointment. Address "Z 1078, Desk," this office. 5 B

SAFE, Desk, Chairs, Filing Cabinets, Cheque Writers and Protectors, Steel Wardrobes. Boni, 4 Cecilia street, Crow street. 5 B

THE Other War. China is in the News—The "Irish Times" Map of the Far East originally 6d., now reduced to 3d. post 4d.—Publication Department, "Irish Times," 31 Westmoreland street, Dublin. T

SPECIFIC ARTICLES. WANTED.

ADVERTISER wishes to Buy some L. M. Montgomery Books; also any of Flora Klickmann's "Little Girl's Bird Book" series, etc; please state price. Address "Z 1079, Books," this office.

CONFECTIONERS' Second-hand Cake Mixer, electrical, state make, capacity; also Flour Bins for bakehouse, state dimensions; and Scales, second-hand, with weights, suitable weighing Dough; Bakers' Benches.—D 1650, this office.

OLD Gold, Diamond Jewellery, Gold, Silver and Metal Watches, etc., urgently Wanted; valuation free; articles posted returned immediately if offer is unacceptable; inquiries invited; no agents anywhere.—Dublin Smelting Company, 21 Wellington quay, Dublin. T

OLD Gold and Silver (any condition) Purchased for cash; highest prices given; call or send.—Hopkins and Hopkins, opposite O'Connell Monument, Dublin. 12 29

SAFES and Strongroom Doors; state maker's name and sizes.—Boni, 4 Cecilia street, Crow street. 5 B

SOLID Silver, non-inscribed Salver wanted immediately.—D 1577, this office.

WANTED, Discarded Fur Coats, any description, damaged condition; highest prices.—Feldman, 29 Mary street. T

WANTED, Hair-clips, Hair-pins; any type, any amount up to £1,000. Wholesalers, Agents, etc., please communicate. Box No. 311, Irish Times Branch Office, Belfast. 8 C

WANTED, large, square Wooden Vat, 6 feet by 4 feet by 4 feet preferred.—D 1615, this office. 8 D

PRAMS.

BARRON'S Prams are cheaper for cash or terms. Write for catalogue.—1 North Earl street, Dublin. T

SHOOTING, SPORTING, GAMES.

GUNS—Secondhand Guns, Hammer, Hammerless or Ejector Wanted to Buy.—Keegan, Inns quay, Dublin. 8 E

WANTED, Shotguns of first class quality; highest prices paid. Write to Garnett's, Parliament street, Dublin. T

YACHTS, BOATS, ETC.

WANTED, small Motor Boat, about 18; modern engine; full particulars. Address "Z 1091, Boat," this office. 6 C

MOTOR CARS CONTINUED.

1937 FLYING Standard, 12 h.p., 26,000 miles; taxed; insured; good appearance. What offers?—D 1579, this office. 8 D

CARAVANS, TRAILERS.

TRAILER for Hire, with high creeled sides, suitable 8 h.p. car, upwards; 25/- weekly.—R. E. Grady and Co., Ltd., 38 Dawson street.

GARDEN, FARM, BEES, ETC.

AT Drummond's—For your guidance we give a List of Bulbs which have just arrived—viz.: Freesias, Tulips, Narcissus, Crocus and Snowdrops. Catalogue free on request.—57-58 Dawson street, Dublin. T

A SPECIAL list of Vegetable and Flower Seeds for present sowing now ready.—Drummond's Dawson street, Dublin. T

CALOMEL Dust for the control of onion fly, cabbage fly, etc.; ½ lb., 1/6, postage, 6d.; 1lb., 2/6, postage 6d.; 7 lbs., 9/6, postage 1/-.—Rowans, 51, 52 Capel street; 1 and 2 Westmoreland street, Dublin. 8 E

DERRIS Dust, a dry application for caterpillar destruction on cabbages, beetle maggots on raspberries and loganberries, flea beetles on turnips, root crops and vegetable seedlings; ½ lb. tins, 1/6, post free, 2/-; 1 lb., 2/4, post free, 3/-.—M. Rowan and Co. Ltd., 51, 52 Capel street; 1 and 2 Westmoreland street, Dublin. 8 E

GARDEN Netting, new tanned, 1 inch square mesh, will cover full area, consequently economical protection for seed beds, fruit bushes, pea crops; 12½ yards by 2 yards, 8/9; 12½ yards x 4 yards, 17/6; 25 yards x 2 yards, 17/6; 25 yards x 4 yards, 35/-; 50 yards x 4 yards, 70/-.—M. Rowan and Co., Ltd., 51, 52 Capel street; 1 and 2 Westmoreland street, Dublin. 8 E

NOTICE

IN addressing envelopes covering replies to advertisers in this Paper great care should be taken to include the catchwords, when same are given, after the Office Number, thus: "Z 20, Housemaid," should be carefully written upon the envelope.

MRS. Fleming, Rectory, Timoleague, Cork—Russell Lupins 3/-; Wallflowers, named varieties, transplanted, very strong plants, 2/- dozen; paid on dozen. 8 D

MUSHROOMS in plenty easily grown if 100 p.c. Productive Spawn is used; trial packets, 2/-, postage, 6d.; No. 2 to spawn 25 square feet, 3/6, postage, 6d.; No. 3 to spawn 50 square feet, 6/9, postage, 6d.—Rowans, 51, 52 Capel street; 1, 2 Westmoreland street, Dublin. 8 E

PUNNETS and Fruit Baskets—Quotations on application from M. Rowan and Co., Ltd., 51, 52 Capel street; 1, 2 Westmoreland street, Dublin.

SPRING Flowering Bulbs—Top size Irish Grown Roots, in excellent condition. Many varieties. List free.—McKenzies, Pearse street, Dublin. 8 X

UNSATISFACTORY dealing by any Advertiser in these columns should be immediately reported to the Manager of the "Irish Times." X

"VENETAN" is the most powerful nicotine Insecticide on the market, kills all pests. Greenfly, Blackfly, Capsid Bug, Saw Fly, Leaf Miners, etc.; "Venetan" can be used with perfect safety; "Venetan" is a "Bayer" product; ½ pint, 2/-, postage, 6d. (makes 3 gallons); ½ pint, 3/-, postage 6d.; 1 pint, 5/8, post, 8d.—Rowans, 51, 52 Capel street; 1, 2 Westmoreland street, Dublin. 8 E

POULTRY, FISH, CAGE BIRDS, DAIRY.

BAG Shortage—Customers please send empties for future supplies of Feeding.—Williamson, 182 Pearse street. 5 C

PLYWOOD AND TIMBER.

ADVERTISER is open to Purchase large quantities of standing Timber, Spruce and Fir. Address "Z 2840, Timber," this office.

ANY quantity of Walnut Trees wanted. Details to Joseph Griew, 22 Lower Bridge street, Dublin. 8 X

TIMBER Wanted, standing or fallen, principally in soft woods; state quantities, area and price. Address "Z 254, Timber," this office. T

DRESS AND COSTUMES.

ABOUT Clothes—Mrs. Cusack, 65 Aungier street, Purchases Left-off Clothing, Furniture, etc. Highest prices given. X

AMAZING Bargains—Men's Trousers, Shoes, Dresses, Skirts, Coats, 1/-; Suits, 7/6. All goods offered subject to being unsold. Send for Free Bargain List. Also Dealers supplied Big Bales, £5. Enquiries invited.—City Wardrobe Dealers (G.), 36b Derby street, Cheetham, Manchester 8. 4 B

AT Elizabeth's, 51 Grafton street (2nd floor)—Ladies' Materials expertly tailored. Coats, Costumes, Frocks. X

LADIES, Gent's, Children's Wardrobes Purchased; highest cash prices.—Mellon's, Patrick street, Kingstown. 79 23

WANTED, urgently, Riding Boots, size 5, cheap.—D 1654, this office.

FURS.

COWAN and Co.—Fur Coats Expertly Remodelled (latest styles), Repaired, Cleaned; moderate charges; country order service.—57 Middle Abbey street, Dublin. 8 F

DON'T Miss This! Fur Coats Remodelled latest styles, 45/-; post orders immediate attention. Write for free catalogue.—Gall, 74 Grafton street (over Slowey's). 5 E

MACHINERY.

DOUGH Mixers, Mincers, Potato Peelers.—Harry Robinson, 9A Lower Pembroke street, Dublin.

FOR Sale, one Burrell 7 h.p. Compound Traction Engine, as new, and 54" Robie Threshing and Finishing Mill, also as new; would sell separately.—John Sillery, Cregg House, Nobber, Co. Meath. 6 D

WANTED, Rack Bench, Boiler and Engine complete. Full particulars, price, and where seen, to Address "Z 1094, Bench," this office. 7 C

WANTED, Lathe, sliding, surfacing and screw-cutting, about 6" centres, for power. Address "Z 1110, Lathe," this office.

FURNITURE, CARPETS, ETC.

ALL Classes Household Furniture and Carpets Wanted; highest price paid.—4 Upper Abbey street.

BEDROOM Suite, Bed, Bookcase and Diningroom Furniture wanted.—D 1609, this office. 8 D

CARROLLS double size Oak Bedroom Suite and Bed, with Spring and Mattress, complete lot for £16 10s. 0d., at 24 Bachelor's Walk. 8 X

CARROLLS famous "Bachelor" Easy Chair in a variety of beautiful coverings, a wonderful value chair at from 79/6, at 24 Bachelor's Walk. 8 X

CARROLLS 3ft. Oak Bed, with Special Flexlink Spring and Mattress, a special offer at 79/6 complete, at 24 Bachelor's Walk. 8 X

FURNITURE of every description wanted.—Bennett, 114 Middle Abbey street. 8 D

LAWLOR, Briscoe will Buy and Sell your Surplus Furniture. Auctions every Thursday.—35 Ormond quay. T

MUSIC, PIANOS, ETC.

SECONDHAND Cottage Piano Wanted; repairs not minded; state lowest price.—D 1440, this office. 5 B

OPTICIANS.

BEST place to have your eyes tested—accurately, scientifically—Geo. Prescott and Son, 18 Upper O'Connell street (next Savoy), Dublin. X

HORSES, HARNESS, VEHICLES.

FOR Sale, Piebald Pony, 12 h.h., 7 years; perfect ride and in harness; owner outgrown; price £15.—Major Bayly, Ballyarthur, Woodenbridge, Co. Wicklow. 6 C

DOGS.

PURE-BRED Collie Pups, working strain, males, £1; inspection invited.—Tony L'Estrange, Streete, Westmeath.

BUSINESS, BUSINESS PREMISES, LANDS, ETC.

A LADY, through ill health, offers her fine profitable Retail Business and House; cash trade of some £50 per week in vegetables and fruit, etc; bargain at £450. Address "Z 1065, Business," this office. 5 B

TO Let, 7/9 Exchequer street; also Offices and Stockrooms.—Manageress, Central Hotel, Exchequer street, Dublin. 29 X

WANTED, Large Showrooms; rear entrance desirable, but not essential.—D 1578, this office.

46 HIGHFIELD Road—To Let or Sell, good Shop and living apartments; newly done up.—Huet, Clanwilliam House, Lower Mount street, Dublin. 5 X

HOUSES AND LANDS FOR SALE.

ADJOINING Camden street—Fine House, 7 apartments, garden, garage space; £750. Keys, Albert MacArthur, The Housefinder. 5 C

ADMINISTRATRIX Sale, 10 O'Connell avenue, Berkeley road, two-storey Brick House, 8 apartments. Auction, 16th.—Albert MacArthur, the Housefinder. 6 D

ABSOLUTE Sale, 83 Haddington road, corner House, near church; eleven apartments; spacious garden. Auction, 16th.—Albert MacArthur, The Housefinder 6 D

AT Ballsbridge, Merlyn road—On view, superior detached and semi-detached Houses, pre-war prices from £1,550; to Let from £160 free.—Lynne and Co., 3 Lower O'Connell street, Dublin. 8 X

AS Investment—Really attractive, all brick House; let to Government official; shows 8½% nett; price £750; recommended.—Browne and Dowse, 2 Dawson street. 8 C

COSY little House, 8 Chapel avenue, Irishtown, five good apartments; excellent repair. Auction, 16th.—Albert MacArthur, The Housefinder. 6 D

CARRICK Manor, Monkstown (close tram, train, 'bus), Detached, Non-Basement Residence, secluded grounds. Auction, 17th.—Garvey and Good, Lincoln place. 8 C

CRANNAGH road—Modern, semi-detached Houses; 3 reception, 4 bedrooms, etc; garage. Particulars, J. A. Stringer and Sons. 'Phone 91227. 1 X

DO you know your Russian Place-Names? Map of the Russo-German Frontier, together with most of Northern Europe as it was in the last war. Reduced to 3d. (post 4d.).—Publications Department, "Irish Times," 31 Westmoreland street, Dublin. T

FOXROCK—Freehold Detached Residence in 1½ acres; 3 reception, 6 bedrooms, 2 maids' rooms, bathroom, kitchen offices; electric light; garage (2 cars); very reasonable price for immediate Sale.—Jackson Stops and McCabe, 35 Kildare street. 8 D

FOR Sale, Howth road, modern, detached Residence, half-acre garden, 3 reception rooms, 5 bedrooms, maid's room, kitchen, large pantry, bathroom, 2 lavatories, garage, tennis; £2,000.—D 1617, this office. 8 D

HEYTESBURY street, Number 52, alongside Church, suit guest house, 8 apartments, etc. Open daily. Auction, 16th.—Albert MacArthur, The Housefinder. 6 D

INCOME, £140, from 91, 92 North King street, profitable investment, almost freehold, low reserve Auction, 16th.—Albert MacArthur, The Housefinder. 6 D

NORTHUMBERLAND road, Number 49, handsome Residence, convenient situation; three reception, five bedrooms; large garden; tennis. Auction, 16th.—Albert MacArthur, The Housefinder. 6 D

HOUSES TO LET.

HOUSES for Letting, Furnished and Unfurnished. Apply Prim Bros., 21 Dawson street. X

MOUNT Merrion, 2 reception, 3 bedrooms; garage; well-stocked fruit garden. Excellent condition throughout, £110. 'Phone 82647. 8 D

RATHMINES, pre-war, 3 reception, 4 bedrooms, £104; Terenure, modern, 4 bedrooms, garage, £108; Blackrock, modern, 4 bedrooms, garage, £130; Clontarf, pre-war, 5 bedrooms, £100; all inclusive; others from £73.—Browne and Dowse, 2 Dawson street. 8 C

TO Let, 5 Casimir road, Harold's Cross; 2 reception, 3 bedrooms, kitchen, bathroom, w.c., e.l.; garden, garage. Apply 38 Casimir road. 5 B

TO Let, beautiful Bungalow in grounds of private demesne, 3 miles from Pillar, North side of city, 'bus route 4 bedrooms, 2 reception, large living room or kitchen, scullery, larder, bathroom, separate w.c.; e.l., gas; garage, garden; own private entrance; rent £110 (free) to first class tenant. Address "Z 1106, Bungalow," this office. 8 F

48 MOYNE road, Rathmines; two reception, four bedrooms, maid's room, bathroom; £100 free. Key No. 17. 4 B

HOUSES & LANDS WANTED TO RENT OR PURCHASE.

AILESBURY or Shrewsbury road—Wanted to Purchase, good, non-basement House. Apply Browne and Dowse, 2 Dawson street. 8 C

HOUSE Required, ten or more apartments; reasonable price.—D 1641, this office.

ULVERTON road or Dalkey tram line—Residence Wanted to Purchase or Rent immediately.—Brown, Braemore Park. Telephone 95194.

WANTED, Farm, 50 to 100 acres, well watered and fenced, with gentleman's residence, usual out-offices; must be moderate; Kildare preferred. Address "Z 1053, Farm," this office. 4 B

WANTED to Purchase, in the Donnybrook or Ballsbridge districts, a non-basement House, with 2-3 reception rooms, 4-5 bedrooms; modern conveniences, and garage; price about £1,600. Replies to Thos. Dockrell, Sons and Co., Ltd., Agents. 5 B

WANTED, medium House, with garden; Ballsbridge / Dun Laoghaire; about £1,500.—Maguire, Estate Agent, 45 Molesworth street.

WANTED, modern Furnished House, 4 bedrooms, Rathfarnham, Terenure or Rathgar.—D 1600, this office.

WANTED, Rent, Bungalow or small, modern House; all modern conveniences: Ballsbridge, Blackrock, Clonskea or Dundrum; rent moderate; possession January 1st.—D 1635, this office.

APARTMENTS AND FLATS TO LET.

AT 25 Upper Pembroke Street, Dublin—Two Professional Suites, suitable for doctors or dentists, are to Let in a new building on the ground floor, with direct access to street. The service includes resident caretaker, central heating, constant domestic hot water, lift, heated air raid shelter, fire escapes, etc. A couple of one or two bedroom Residential Flats are still available. Apply at 25 Upper Pembroke street, Dublin, or phone 64951. 12 1

AT 18 Herbert street—Select Board Residence; double and single rooms; telephone. 4 B

ATTRACTIVE, Unfurnished Flat, fully self contained; £65; own entrance (side door).—3 Kenilworth road. Seen evenings.

ABSOLUTELY modern Furnished Bed-Sittingroom Flatlets, with equipped kitchenettes, Harcourt street; caretaker; telephone. Apply Charles Archer, 22 Ely place. 'Phone 62200. 8 D

AT Blackrock, beside 'bus, tram and train, large Ground Floor Flat, completely self-contained; bath; electricity, gas. Apply Charles Archer, 22 Ely place. 'Phone 62200. 8 D

AT 10 Leinster square, Rathmines—Furnished Flat, 1 or 2 bedrooms; also Furnished Bed Sittingroom; 5.30-6.30.

ATTRACTIVE, sunny, Furnished Flat, two rooms, bathroom, kitchenette, lavatory; no other tenants; suit one or two people; Rathgar area; 25/-.—R O 773, Irish Times Branch Office, Rathmines. 8 C

AT 45 Waterloo road—Select Board Residence, full or partial board. Telephone 64017. 8 C

ATTRACTIVE, Unfurnished, self-contained, compact, quiet Flat.—35 Belgrave square, Monkstown.

AT 16 Earlsfort terrace—Well Furnished Rooms, excellent cooking; visitors or permanent. 8 F

BALLSBRIDGE—Furnished Flat; 3 rooms, kitchen, linen, electric light. Phone 63438. 5 B

BED-SITTINGROOM, newly decorated, full or partial board, excellent cooking.—19 Raglan road, Ballsbridge. 'Phone 62849. 8 C

COMFORTABLY Furnished Flat, large front sittingroom, bedroom, 2 beds, kitchenette, use of bathroom, hot water.—324, Harold's Cross road, near Kenilworth Park. 8 D

COMFORTABLE Accommodation for two Guests still available. Full board, 37/6 weekly each. Apply Miss Murray, 102 Upper Leeson street. 8 C

DUBLIN Service Flats, 28 Upper Pembroke street. Telephone 62888. Suites, Bed-Sittingrooms, any period; Restaurant. T

DRAWINGROOM Flat, residential side Stephen's Green; newly decorated, modern fittings. Telephone 95029. 5 B

DUN Laoghaire, 5 Carlisle terrace, Corrig road—Half-House, bath, electric light. Seen 3-5 daily. 8 C

EXCLUSIVE Accommodation for 3 gents sharing.—15 Adelaide road. 'Phone 21113. 4 B

FLAT, Unfurnished, every modern convenience, house stands in own grounds; fuel available; £65 p.a. Apply Taney House, Dundrum. 8 D

GENTLEWOMAN (C. of I.) has two Sunny Rooms to Let, kitchenette, charming, modern, detached house, south suburbs.—D 1595, this office.

HUME street—Unfurnished, 3 rooms, kitchenette, bathroom, £68; other Flats, all districts, from £52.—"Ideal Apartments Agency," 6 Nassau street.

HALF House, Furnished; South suburbs; suit two gentlemen; electric light.—D 1607, this office.

HALL Flat, Herbert street; Unfurnished; self-contained; four rooms, kitchenette; bathroom, 'Phone 62951.

LARGE, Furnished Room, own cooker; also Basement Flat, suit two.—74 Lower Leeson street. 7 B

MODERN Bed-Sittingrooms, every comfort; full, partial board; moderate; restaurant. 15 Lower Mount street, Merrion square. 5 E

MOUNT Merrion (beside)—Furnished Garden Flat; 3 rooms, kitchenette, bathroom, garage, use garden; newly decorated; moderate.—D 1608, this office.

NICELY Furnished, self contained Flat, constant hot water, free e.l.; 'bus route; 30/-.—Eglinton, Newgrove avenue, Sandymount. 5 C

PRIVATE Sittingroom and Bedroom to Let; suit one or two; with or without board; quiet neighbourhood.—D 1603, this office.

RATHGAR—Self-contained, Furnished Flat, £96; Monkstown, Unfurnished Flat, 3 rooms, etc., £90.—Maguire, 45 Molesworth street.

REALLY attractive, Unfurnished, self-contained Flat, large house; grounds produce; Roebuck district; suit two; interested lady might share.—D 1583, this office.

SELF-CONTAINED Flats and Maisonettes, Furnished and Unfurnished, for Letting, all districts, city and suburbs. Apply Prim Bros., 21 Dawson street. X

SELF-CONTAINED Flats and Houses to Let, Wanted.—Maguire, Estate Agent, 45 Molesworth street.

TO Let, Unfurnished, Raglan road, self-contained Flat, 1 large reception, 1 smaller, 2 good bedrooms; hot and cold water; kitchenette, bathroom, etc.; electric light, heating, gas. Address "Z 1062, Flat," this office. 5 B

UNFURNISHED Flat, Dundrum; electric cooker power; adults; rent £52. 'Phone 98474. 6 B

3 GENTS, comfortable Digs.—134 Tritonville road, Sandymount. Moderate. 5 B

44 UPPER Mount street—Home from home, long or short stay; moderate. 7 B

55 WATERLOO road—Small, front Room, Furnished, modern conveniences; suit lady; seen 11 to 2.30, 6 to 9 weekdays. 7 C

APARTMENTS AND FLATS WANTED.

AS Paying Guests, lady and grown daughter wish to go en famille; or would consider Flat, 2 bedrooms; gentleman's residence; locality near Terenure preferred.—D 1639, this office. 8 C

FURNISHED Flat required, two double bedrooms; vicinity Stephen's Green.—D 1646, this office.

LADY desires nice Front Bed Sittingroom, divan, kitchenette, in Protestant household; Rathmines district; state terms.—R O 772, Irish Times Branch Office, Rathmines.

LADY requires Board Residence vicinity Dean's Grange, Foxrock, Cabinteely.—D 1648, this office.

PEMBROKE—Young man wants Board; quiet; late dinner and own sittingroom all essential; £2 maximum.—D 1605, this office. 8 C

WANTED, Modern, self-contained Flat, Unfurnished; south side; state rent and full particulars.—D 1498, this office. 5 B

WANTED immediately, two roomed Furnished Flat; comfortable; moderate; breakfast, attendance.—D 1611, this office.

WANTED, comfortable lodgings for young law student; fairly central.—D 1574, this office.

£10 MONTHLY offered for Furnished Flat, 2 bedrooms, Pembroke area.—"Ideal Apartments Agency," 6 Nassau street.

£100 YEARLY Offered for Unfurnished, 4-roomed Flat, with garage; Ballsbridge, Pembroke area. Replies—"Ideal Apartments Agency," 6 Nassau street.

RAILWAY EMPLOYES TO SEEK HIGHER PAY

The Irish Railways Negotiating Committee meets in Dublin to-day to consider the applications by the N.U.R., the A.S.L.E.&F. and the R.C.A. for increases in wages for staffs on the Belfast and County Down Railway.

The Railway Clerks' Association is asking for the balance of its original demands for a 15 per cent. increase, with a maximum of £30 per annum, in the salaries of the railway clerical, administrative and supervisory staff. The Wages Board conceded a flat increase of 2s. 6d. per week in this case.

The National Union of Railwaymen and the Associated Society of Locomotive Engineers and Firemen have made applications for the balance of 10s. per week increase claimed by them. The Wages Board also granted 2s. 6d. all-round increase in the cases of both these unions, who are now seeking the balance of 7s. 6d. Applications are being made by the Unions for the reclassification of certain grades at some stations; the question of the seniority position of locomotive engineers and firemen on the L.M.S. and for increase in meal and lodging allowances.

FROM THE LEGAL DIARY

LAW NOTICES—Tuesday, September 9.
Before the Deputy Master, at 11 o'clock. Motions of Course—Associated Properties, Ltd., v. Furlong; Burke v. Butler; Hendron v. Lord Mayor, etc., Dublin; Crowe, Wilson and Co. v. Leamy; Langon v. Orr; O'Connor v. Solomons; M. and L. Bank v. Walsh; Northern Bank, Ltd., v. Greene; Farrell v. Curtis; McKenna v. McKenna; Phillips v. Elkinson; Harte v. Turner; Ulster Bank v. Parker. Motions on Notice—M. and L. Bank v. McDonnell; Donovan v. Chancellor and Sons, Ltd.; Phillips v. Elkinson.

IRISH LAND COMMISSION.
(At 24 Upper Merrion street.)
Before Mr. Tyrrell, at 11 o'clock—Estate of Reps. Mary O'Shaughnessy, discharge rulings and settle schedule.

DUBLIN DISTRICT COURT

CHARGE AGAINST A STATE SOLICITOR

(BEFORE MR. McCARTHY.)

The State solicitor for Kildare, Ronald H. Brown, 39 Mountjoy square, Dublin, was further remanded until next Monday, charged with having committed a serious offence between April and July last.

The Justice agreed to accept Mr. Brown's bail of £1,000 with one surety of £1,000 or two sureties of £500.

Mr. D. Ua Donnchadha, solicitor (Chief State Solicitor's Office) appeared for the State; and Mr. E. H. Burne, solicitor, for Mr. Brown.

VAN'S CRASH INTO A WINDOW

(BEFORE SENIOR JUSTICE HANNAN.)

A van boy, who was stated to have started a van during the absence of the driver, resulting in the van's dashing across the street and crashing into the window of a shop in Henry street, was sentenced to one month's imprisonment for using the van without the authority of the owners, Messrs. Findlater, and for not having a policy of insurance in respect of it.

The defendant was Thomas Teeling (19½), residing at Smithfield, and had been employed by Messrs. Findlater, whose driver he had accompanied to Henry street. Notice of appeal was given.

Mr. W. Boyle Fawsett, solicitor, submitted that there had been only a technical offence, and that the boy had been sufficiently punished by losing his employment. The driver he said, had not removed the key from the switch, and it really was a temptation to the boy to carry out a childish prank.

PASSED FOR THE CIVIL SERVICE

The Civil Service Commissioners announce that the following candidates have obtained highest places in the open competitive examination held in July, 1941, for posts as clerical officer and as tax officer, and before being declared successful must pass the qualifying test in oral Irish prescribed in the regulations:—

Patrick A. McAuliffe, Maryboro', Douglas, Co. Cork; Michael J. Donnelly, 21 Carrow road, Crumlin, N.; Seamus Fernardain O h-Eigceartaigh, 109 Sraid na Dubhghlaise, i gCorcaigh; Tomas A. O Tuathaigh, 4 Taobhan Minerbha, Bothar an Colaiste, i gCorcaigh; Donnchadha R. MacAmhalghaidh, 4 James street, East, Dublin, C. 18; Liam Caoimhighin O h-Argain, 17 Bothar Ard-Eaglaise, i gCorcaigh; Seamus O Cinneide, 33a Sraid Sheain, i bPortlairge; Thomas J. Cullen, 71 Rialto Cottages, South Circular road, Dublin; Sean Proinnsias O Briain, 25 Bothar Halla Chiarraighe, Cnoch an Aonaigh, i gCorcaigh; Seamus Caoimhghin Mac an Fhailghigh, 11 Amharc na Bearaice, Sraid Romhanach, Corcaigh; Tadhg C. Deiseach, 81 Sraid Liam O Briain, i gCorcaigh; Padraic S. MacCarthaigh, Rath Cheannaigh, Droichead Atha; Patrick Colwell, 5 Tram terrace, Terenure; Ciaran Breathnach, 9 Sraid Cill Airne, Baile Atha Cliath; Robert McDonagh, 6 Newtown Smith, Dun Laoghaire; Paul A. J. Warren, 55 Upper Leeson street, Dublin; Domhnall O Croinin, Muirino, Cobh; Padruig P. O h-Uigin, Radharc an Chnuic, Crosaire na mBocht, i gCorcaigh; Caitriona C. Ni Threasaigh, 101 Ascal Baile Philib, Baile Bocht, Baile Atha Cliath; Patrick T. Moore, 93 Rialto Flats, South Circular road, Dublin; Ciaran P. de Freinne, 25 Bothar Seanduin, Baile Phib, Baile Atha Cliath; Padruig U. O Dubhghaill, 3 Sraid Deasmumhan, Cuar Bhothar Theas, Baile Atha Cliath; Domhnall S. MacCnaimhin, 8 Margadh an Arbhair, Luimneach; Tomas D. M. MacGriogair, 70 Bothar Brian, Muirinne, Baile Atha Cliath.

LEINSTER COLLEGE OF IRISH

The Leinster College of Irish Committee has appointed Eibhlin Bean Mhic Guidhir, M.A., to be Professor of Kindergarten and Infant Training at the college. Bean Mhic Guidhir holds honours degrees in Irish and education, as well as the Higher Diploma in Education, and studied infant training in London and Edinburgh. She taught in Carysfort Training College for some years.

SEASIDE AND COUNTRY.

HOUSES TO LET AND WANTED.

GLANDORE—To Let, Furnished Cottage, facing sea, containing sittingroom, 4 bedrooms, bath, h., c.; kitchen, indoor sanitation, garage, electric light. Apply Mrs. Travers, Glandore, Co. Cork. 4 B

WANTED, Bray, modern Furnished House, 3-4 bedrooms, 6-12 months.—D 1601, this office.

APARTMENTS AND FLATS TO LET AND WANTED. SEASIDE AND COUNTRY

AT Tara Hall, Sandycove road, Co. Dublin—Commodious 5 room Modern Flat for select tenants. Apply Guinan and Sheehan, Solicitors, 39 Westmoreland street, Dublin.

CAHORE House, seaside; every comfort; golf, tennis, table tennis; moderate terms; rooms vacant September fifteenth. Apply George, Cahore, Gorey. 4 B

DUN Laoghaire—Comfortable accommodation, board 30/-21 gns.; particulars private guest houses. 'Phone 81458. 8 C

GUESTS—Country House, Midlands; Protestant; holidays or permanent; home produce; terms £2 10/- per week, inclusive. Address "Z 972, Guests," this office. 11 2

MONKSTOWN—Unfurnished, self-contained Garden Flat, separate gate entrance, five rooms, bathroom, all electric.—D 1613, this office.

TO LET, Furnished Flat—4 Corrig avenue, Dun Laoghaire; double bedroom, sittingroom, kitchenette; electric light, hot and cold water throughout; adults only.

WANTED, Combined Room; Kingstown, south, inland; Protestants; no attendance; state terms.—906, Irish Times Branch Office, Dun Laoghaire. 5 B

NURSING HOMES AND INSTITUTIONS.

HOME offered elderly Gentleman, £5 monthly; Sandymount.—D 1468, this office. 5 B

MISCELLANEOUS.

A PICTURE is an ideal Wedding Gift—Visit the Victor Waddington Galleries, 28 South Anne street, or 19 Nassau street. T

ALL eyes are strained for news of Coats this autumn, and Newells stand ready for the biggest coat season ever. We have tailored Coats in plain and fancy styles fitted or straight and loose . . . . to suit all figures and purses . . . . Herells, Cotsmoor, Blandford or Harris Tweed Models. Prices range from 69/6 to 10 gns.—Newells, Grafton street, Dublin.

BARNARDO'S, Pioneers of Fur Trade in Ireland, invite inspection of their stock of exquisite Furs at very moderate prices.—108 Grafton street, Dublin. T C

CHROMIUM Plating, Door and Bathroom Fittings.—James Cox and Co., Ltd., Manufacturers, 19 Wellington quay. X

MALCOLM reminds you that Autumn is the best season for outside Painting. 5 B

MALCOLM reminds you that materials are scarce. Order while he has them. 5 B

MALCOLM, Ltd., Painters and Contractors, Eden quay. Ring 44501 for free estimates. 5 B

ROUND Ireland with a Golf Bag, by Patrick Campbell—An intimate Record by a man with a baby car, a set of clubs and a sense of humour. Price 3d. (post 4½d.)—Publications Department, "Irish Times," 31 Westmoreland street, Dublin. T

THE only risk with Hiltons Mattresses is making career of sleep. 22 X

THERE is one God, and one Mediator between God and men, the Man Christ Jesus; Who gave Himself a ransom for all.—I. Timothy 2-5, 6.

INDIGESTION

Relieved Instantly!



'Milk of Magnesia' sweetens a sour acid stomach, and relieves acute gastric pain, in almost as little time as it takes to tell. For stomach troubles indigestion, flatulence, heartburn, sick headache and acidity; for furred tongue, nausea and upset stomach caused by foods that disagree, there is no finer remedy the world over than 'Milk of Magnesia.'

The relief it gives is marvellous — instantaneous! And remember 'Milk of Magnesia' is absolutely harmless. It does its wonderful work by assisting nature. It neutralizes the harmful acids and gently eliminates the fermenting poisons from the system. Doctors prescribe it extensively.

Next time you have indigestion take 'Milk of Magnesia' as directed. You will be delighted at the comfort it brings. Get either the liquid preparation or the remarkable new 'Milk of Magnesia' brand Tablets. They're delightful to take and you can carry them in your pocket or purse. Each tablet is equal to a teaspoonful of the liquid.

Obtainable everywhere.
'Milk of Magnesia' 1/3 and 2/6 (Treble Size). Also 'Milk of Magnesia' Tablets 6d., 1/-, 2/- and 3/6.

'MILK OF MAGNESIA'

* 'Milk of Magnesia' is the trade mark of Phillips' preparation of Magnesia.

CRUISKEEN LAWN

By MYLES NA gCOPALEEN

Stánabaile: Naw fwil ayn pictoor agut inyuv, a dinna oosal?
Mise: Tá.
Stánabaile: Gowim doh faardoon ackt nee eckim ay. Kaw vwil shay mashadahully?
Mise: Ar leaṫanaċ a ḋó, a ḋuine big ró-ċíocraiġ.
Stánabaile: Ogus kunahayv naw fwil an pictoor ansoh?
Mise: *Ogus kunahayv naw fwil an pictoor ansoh!* Naċ truaiġ gan mise i Muineaċán?
Stánabaile: Eh?
Mise: Nabocklesh, avic.

le sem seoige.

Sciningr on de éarc ono aer
Méic fbic múric;
Scingr baig de fibear fdéar
De biltiór mic.

Déar'r múric along de fibear
For lob banbarr déar,
Péal flamarr on ciorr manical
Oarc laoiðr on cior céar.

Ót rorclaiġ pléaing
Dic céaḋ cú de múric beinc
Ono fuingearr rcréaing
Upon an ionrcrúmeinc.

ADFADOSOIM.

Dá mbéinn-se óg arír, rilim go n-imteoċainn liom go dtí an Rúir agur cur rúm ann. Deirtear liom gur álainn an tír í agur dáċúil deag-déanta na cailíní atá le feiceáil i ngaċ áiro. Fárraoir, tá uallaċ na mblianta trom orm.

"De eirr, leiðc gréat bleaic ocran
Créad de borlo
Ano dig am brócan baig déar
parang fíoc."

Mairg a bíor ag éirge rean. Anni labuntur et nos mutamur in illis.

Nuair bíor 'mo ċomnuiḋe i bPáiris na Fraince (ruairc an róo) bí aiċne agam ar ainnir Frainnc-Saeḋlaċ darb ainm Annie la Bunter. Bí luċ agur léimneaċ an uair rin ionnam agur ba breág na teiġme abí le céile againn. Oiḋċe amáin, ir cuimin liom, o'ól mé fíon ar a bróigín agur fíon com deag-blarta níor ól mé ó roin. Táinic rí liom ar cuairo go h-Éirinn ran earraċ 1914 (mar mo mnaoi, hó-hó) agur caiṫeamar reaċtain meala i dtreo a céile i nDún Caoin ag innireaċt na binn-Saoiluinne, ag breaċnú na máig-círe agur ag innfeaċainc na fairrge diampa. Tar éir cúr an ċogaiḋ cú reicriḋ de reiġcr oḋ rmól néirinr, rcaramar le céile—ní maireann an róg aċ real—agur ní faca mé óroin í. Cuala mé rarla gur cailleaḋ í ar an Lurcania. Munar cailleaḋ féin, ir iomḋa bár eile reaċar an bár ran a béaḋ ionfagálta aici óroin. B'féidir rór go bruil rí go róill na beaċaiḋ, ag díol Larogal i bBárrá nó b'féidir picciúirí palaca inr an Duḃaeirc. Ní dóiġ liom go n-aiċneoċainn í dá gcarcaí liom í inr an lá acá inoiu ann, aċc má léiġeann rí an líne reo, béinn gréirriul dá reolaḋ rí licir beag cumpa rean-aimreaḋa ċugam. Feal de rá de reigbeo.

Seafóid.

"Tá a lán ruḋaí móra ag cuicim amaċ le n-ar linn-ne agur, de bríg go bruil-mío com comgaraċ rin dóiḋ, ní cuigimío a dtábaċt."

—Eibhnig Ceárala.

Naċ dtuigeann?

FÓGRA.

Dá feabar an rcuir reo, tá rcuir níor ionréire agur níor rlaċtmaire rcríobċa agam i gcóir na reaċtaine reo ċugainn. An rcuir ir feárr dar rcríobar go nuige reo, ion feaicc. Cuir do ċóip i n-airiċe. Ruḋ eile, rcríoḃ licir beag ċugam.

AMBITIOUS VENTURE BY AMATEURS

The most ambitious venture within recent years on the experimental stage in this country will take place on Monday next, when the Hibernian Dramatic Guild will present Paul Vincent Carroll's "Shadow and Substance" in the Peacock Theatre. The guild was founded last October by 21-years-old writer, poet and chartered accountant finalist, M. Willis Murphy, with a five-year programme, ending with the acquiring of their own theatre.

Amongst the cast is the Dublin Operatic Society contralto, Eileen Malone, Dorothy Hutchinson, P. K. Charles, Paul Morgan, Michael Hart, poetess Noreen Tuite, Una O'Brien and Brendan Connellan. Playing guest is Joseph Nolan, from the Dublin Shakespearean Society, and the group have been fortunate in securing the services of Roy P. Williams, whose selections during intermissions, will enhance his growing reputation as a pianist of outstanding merit.

CHURCH SERVICES

ST. PATRICK'S CATHEDRAL.—10 a.m. Psalm, 44. Chants, 87-17. Jubilate, 12. Hymn, 352. Evensong at 4 o'clock. Psalms, 47, 48. Chant, 81. Magnificat, Nunc Dimittis, Tours in F. Anthem, "The Lord is my shepherd," Macfarren.

CHRIST CHURCH CATHEDRAL.—Matins at 10.45 o'clock. Venite, 140. Psalm, 46 (144, 143). Urbs Fortitudinis, 145. Hymn, 4. Evensong at 3 o'clock. Psalm, 49 (679). Magnificat, Nunc Dimittis, John Pullein in F. Anthem, "Save us, O Lord, waking," E. C. Bairstow.



Leo Partridge's September leading J. Browne's Sen Toi and Lady Brooke's Bistro over a jump in the Stand Plate at Mullingar.

845 to 1 Dividend for Mullingar Winner

THERE was one lucky person who will have pleasant recollections of yesterday's meeting at Mullingar, and another who will have the reverse of feelings about the outing. Only one backer named Bennie's Battle as winner of the Midleton Plate on the totalisator, and received a dividend of £84 12/- in return for an investment of two shillings, or odds at the rate of 845 to 1. The dividend was the best on record at an Irish meeting, the previous best being £50 4/- at Naas in October, 1936. The unlucky one was he who changed his ticket for the winner to that of another horse, thereby missing a half share of the pool.

Bennie's Battle is owned by Mr. Matthew Farrell, of Streamstown, and had been hunted by her owner. The smart flat racer, Taffytrap, was all the rage in the wagering, but once again he jumped indifferently, and was well beaten before reaching the final flight, Bennie's Battle readily getting the better of Mount Brown to score in easy style.

W. T. O'Grady, who rode two winners at Leopardstown on Saturday, repeated the performance by winning the Mullingar Hurdle on Mrs. E. McGrath's Sun Drop and the Railway Steeplechase on Mrs. L. Lillingston's Jack of the Vale; and Mr. J. J. Parkinson also brought off a double event, winning the opening race with Sun Drop and the September Plate with Tom Mix.

JOCKEYS INJURED

Tom Mix had by no means an easy task, and it was only in the closing stages that he got the better of Bairennett. There was an unfortunate happening shortly after the start, when Gracious Smile and Seventh Son fell, and their riders, G. Wells and W. Howard, were injured, and had to be removed to hospital in an ambulance.

It was, on the whole, a bad day for backers, and a costly failure was that of September in the Stand Steeplechase. Mr. Partridge's horse was well beaten half a mile from home, at which stage Bistro was going great guns, but in the straight was tackled by Colehill, who ran on generously to win by a length and a half. Another favourite to let his supporters down was In Camera, who, in the Autumn Plate, was well beaten by Mr. H. S. Gill's Onward. Drochat Atha, favourite for the Railway Steeplechase, also met one too good for him in Mrs. L. Lillingston's Jack of the Vale. Doorn Kop set a strong pace in the early stages of this race, but was done with three-quarters of a mile from home, and when Flashing Stream fell at the last fence all was plain sailing for Jack of the Vale. Details:—

2.30—MULLINGAR HANDICAP HURDLE, £75. 2 m. 2 f.
Sun Drop, gr. f. by Alishah—Ingoldsby (Mrs. E. McGrath), 4, 10-12 ... W. T. O'Grady 1
Not Guilty, 4, 10-3 ... T. Hyde 2
Fergus O'Farrell, a, 11-1 ... Mr. L. McMorrow 3
Also ran—Capital Star, 6, 11-6 (R. J. O'Ryan); Simple Song, a, 11-2 (P. Powell); Airgead Tirim, 6, 10-0 (car. 10-3) (Mr. R. W. Browne). (Winner trained by J. J. Parkinson.)
Betting—7 to 4 on SUN DROP, 2 to 1 agst. Fergus O'Farrell, 8 to 1 each Capital Star and Not Guilty, 100 to 8 others. Tote—Win, 3/-; places, 2/6, 6/6.
2½l.; 6l. Airgead Tirim 4.

3.0—MIDLETON HURDLE, £75. 1½ m.
Bennie's Battle, b. m. by Irish Battle—Curry Girl (Mr. M. Farrell), 6, 11-12 ... Mr. C. Daly 1
Mount Brown, 6, 12-3 ... D. L. Moore 2
Taffytrap, 4, 12-5 ... W. T. O'Grady 3
Also ran—Star of Inverin, a, 12-8 (P. Powell); Perfect Prince, 5, 12-3 (P. O'Loughlin); Snow Bound, 6, 11-12 (Mr. L. McMorrow); Brother Bachelor, 5, 11-12 (R. J. O'Ryan); Alva, 3, 10-7 (M. J. Prendergast). (Winner trained by D. Farrell.)
Betting—3 to 1 on Taffytrap, 7 to 1 agst. Brother Bachelor, 8 to 1 Alva, 10 to 1 Mount Brown, 20 to 1 BENNIE'S BATTLE and others. Tote—Win, £84 12/-; places, 22/-, 2/6, 2/6.
3l.; 2l. Brother Bachelor 4, Alva 5, Perfect Prince 6.

3.30—STAND HANDICAP STEEPLECHASE, £200. 2 m.
Colehill, br. g., by Marcus Friar—Donna Maria (Miss P. O'Leary), 6, 9-7 ... A. Brabazon 1
Bistro, a, 10-1 ... J. Brogan 2
Prince of Birds, a, 10-7 ... R. Gough 3
Also ran—September, a, 11-7 (D. L. Moore); Sen Toi, 6, 9-7 (Mr. L. McMorrow). (Winner trained by R. H. Walker.)
Betting—5 to 4 agst September, 5 to 2 COLEHILL, 5 to 1 Sen Toi, 100 to 12 each Bistro and Prince of Birds. Tote—Win, 6/6; places, 4/6, 11/-.
1½l.; 1l. Sen Toi 4.

4.0—AUTUMN HANDICAP, £75. 1¾ m.
Onward, ch. g., by Tolgus—Orofast (Mr. H. S. Gill), 4, 10-8 ... Mr. T. Nugent 1
In Camera, 3, 11-7 ... Mr. P. J. Lenehan 2
Marradon, 5, 10-7 ... Mr. P. P. Hogan 3
Also ran—Ballinaspeck, a, 12-0 (Mr. L. McMorrow); Mobilisation, 4, 11-7 (Owner); Golden View II., 6, 11-4 (Owner); Western Dandy, 3, 11-3 (Mr. R. W. Browne); Knightswood, 5, 10-11 (Mr. J. R. Cox); Lopticaer, 5, 10-6 (Mr. E. Parkinson); Stagger, 4, 10-6 (Mr. G. V. Malcolmson). (Winner trained by D. Rogers.)
Betting—2 to 1 agst. In Camera, 5 to 2 Mobilisation, 4 to 1 Marradon, 5 to 1 ONWARD, 7 to 1 each Knightswood and Golden View II., 20 to 1 any other. Tote—Win, 17/-; places, 5/-, 3/-, 4/6.
2l.; same. Mobilisation 4, Ballinaspeck 5, Lopticaer 6, Golden View II. 7.

4.30—RAILWAY 'CHASE, £50. 2 m.
Jack of the Vale, ch. g. by Prester John—Maida Vale (Mrs. L. Lillingston), a, 12-2 ... W. T. O'Grady 1
Drochat Atha, a, 12-2 ... J. Moloney 2
Knight of Killala, 5, 12-0 ... T. Molony 3
Also ran—Doorn Kop, a, 11-11 (V. Mooney), Flashing Stream, 6, 12-2 (D. L. Moore). (Winner trained by Cullen.)
Betting—2 to 1 agst. Drochat Atha, 9 to 4 Knight of Killala, 4 to 1 each JACK OF THE VALE and Flashing Stream, 20 to 1 Doorn Kop. Tote—Win, 14/-; places 4/6, 4/-.
1l.; 3l. Doorn Kop 4. Flashing Stream fell.

4.55—SEPTEMBER PLATE, £100. 7f. 198 yds.
Tom Mix, b. c. by Colorado Kid—Royal Shoot (Mr. E. F. Barry), 3, 8-9 ... M. Wing 1
Bairennet, 3, 8-9 (car. 8-10) W. Barrett 2
Sleigh Bell, 3, 8-9 ... J. Moylan 3
Also ran—Mighty Prudent, 5, 9-0 (M. F. Murphy), Scarva, 3, 8-2 (R. Hardwidge), Gracious Smile, 3, 8-9 (G. Wells), Seventh Son, 3, 8-9 (W. Howard), Spanish Dance, 3, 8-2 (E. Newman), Lous Apron, 3, 8-9 (G. Patman). (Winner trained by J. J. Parkinson.)
Betting—6 to 4 on TOM MIX, 3 to 1 agst. Scarva, 6 to 1 Spanish Dance, 8 to 1 Bairennett, 100 to 8 any other. Tote—Win, 3/-; places 2/6, 4/-, 9/-.
1l.; 3l. Scarva 4, Spanish Dance 5, Lous Apron 6.

TOTE DOUBLE.—Colehill and Onward, £8 6/-; 19 winning tickets; pool, £173 5/-. Day's pool, £1,460 5/-. (last year £381 6/-.).

PHŒNIX PARK RACES
FIRST OCTOBER MEETING.
ENTRIES CLOSE TO-MORROW (WEDNESDAY)
WITH MR. F. H. CLARKE, 9 HUME STREET, DUBLIN.
Telegrams—"Turfclub, Dublin."

CURRAGH FIRST OCTOBER MEETING, 1941.
SATURDAY, OCTOBER 4th.
The following Races CLOSE on TO-MORROW (WEDNESDAY) with Mr. F. Harold Clarke, 9 Hume street, Dublin, C.2:
LOUGHBROWN SELLING HANDICAP of 150 sovs. For two years old and upwards. Winner to be sold for 50 sovs. Five furlongs.
MOUNTJOY PLATE of 100 sovs. For Irish-trained maiden three years old and upwards. Six furlongs.
ROYAL WHIP, with 100 guineas added for winner, 30 sovs. for second, and 20 sovs. for third. For Irish-bred three years old and upwards. One mile and a half.
JUVENILE PLATE of 100 sovs. For maiden two years old. Five furlongs.
For full articles see *Irish Racing Calendar.* —(Advt.)

CURRAGH OCTOBER MEETING, 1944.
The following Race CLOSES for Mares on TO-MORROW (WEDNESDAY) to Mr. F. Harold Clarke, 9 Hume street, Dublin, C.2:—
NATIONAL PRODUCE STAKES of 5 sovs. each for acceptors, with 240 sovs. sire subscriptions and 500 sovs. added by the Turf Club. Winner to receive 75 p.c., second 15 p.c., and third 10 p.c. of entire stakes after deduction of bonuses to owners (at entry), of sire and dam of winner and sire of second. Anglesey Post—Six furlongs, sixty-three yards.
For full article see *Irish Racing Calendar.* —(Advt.)

LIMERICK RACES,
THURSDAY, OCTOBER 2nd, 1941.
CLOSING OF STAKES.
All Races for full programme, Steeplechase, Hurdle and Flat, CLOSE on TO-MORROW (WEDNESDAY), SEPTEMBER 10th, with Mr. F. H. Clarke, 9 Hume street, Dublin, C2. Telegraphic Address: Turfclub, Dublin. STAKES 800 sovs. —(Advt.)

Rugby Football

Famous Players Retiring

Two of the outstanding teams of last season, Blackrock College and Old Belvedere, will be without the services of some of their leading men this season. After more than ten years of excellent play and sound generalship, the Blackrock centres, L. B. McMahon and P. Crowe, have decided to retire, while L. O'Brien, who proved an invaluable link at out-half for the three-quarter line, is likely to turn out for University College, Cork. The famous scrum-half, George Morgan, has also decided to end a distinguished playing career, and Old Belvedere will miss his inspiration as well as his consistent play. Another familiar face which will be missing from the Old Belvedere back division will be P. Quinn. Old Belvedere are fortunate in the fact that D. Thorpe is an accomplished scrum-half, and will make a good substitute for Morgan; but he is also a highly promising full-back, and it remains to be seen in what capacity he will be of the most use.

Week in and week out, Blackrock were the best side last season, and it was only after a second replay that they failed to crown their achievements by winning the cup, Old Belvedere beating them in the final at the third attempt. Without such experienced men as McMahon, Crowe, Morgan and P. Quinn, it is unlikely that either team will settle down as quickly as usual, but both clubs are strong in reserves, and the high standard of back play they have shown for some years past should be maintained.

None of the other clubs have anything of outstanding interest to report as yet, since the majority have not had an organised practice so far. Clontarf and Wanderers, however, will again be among the leading sides, as they expect to have most of last season's players out again; while the universities are also likely to be useful. It seems probable, however, that no team will be as powerful over the whole winter as Blackrock were a year ago.

RUGBY CLUB NOTICES

Wanderers.—The ground is now available for training. There will be a general practice on Thursday next at 6 o'c. and on Saturday, 13th, at 2.30. Intending members are invited.

Old Belvedere.—Opening practices will be held at Jones's road on Saturday, 13th and 20th September, at 3 o'c. Intending members are invited.

Clontarf.—Practice at Castle avenue on Saturday next at 3 o'c. Intending members invited.

Blackrock College.—General practice tomorrow at Nutley from 6 o'c.

Greyhound Racing

Derby Trial Heats at Shelbourne Park

The much-fancied She's Tidy gave an impressive display in her Derby Trial at Shelbourne Park last night when she beat Little Brown Rat by several lengths, with the joint favourite, Casino Blonde, a couple of lengths behind the second. Ruby Border likewise was most convincing in his heat. It was a race between him and Munster Mixture, but the black always had the foot of him to win by two lengths. The other heat was won by the 3 to 1 chance, Top of Croagh—another stylish performance.

525 YARDS (DERBY TRIAL)—SHE'S TIDY (2), 5 to 2, 1; Little Brown Rat (6), 10 to 1, 2; Casino Blonde (5), 5 to 2, 3. Also—Jungle Cat (4), 100 to 8; Derryten (1), 7 to 4; Country Rose (3), 5 to 1. 4l.; 2l. 30.40.

525 YARDS (DERBY TRIAL)—TOP OF CROAGH (6), 3 to 1, 1; Young Shell (2), 2 to 1, 2; Crag Dasher (3), 5 to 1, 3. Also—Toberdoney (1), 4 to 1; Split Silver (4), 9 to 2. 4l.; 1l. 30.70.

525 YARDS (DERBY TRIAL)—RUBY BORDER (1), 6 to 4, 1; Munster Mixture (2), 9 to 4, 2; Valiant Chieftain (5), 100 to 8, 3. Also—Decimal Plus (6), 7 to 1; Fearless Gaughan (4), 4 to 1; Exile Star (3), 8 to 1. 2l.; 3l. 30.41.

525 YARDS—ROVING MODEL (2), 4 to 1, 1; Smart Ration (3), 5 to 2, 2; Carefree Chum (1), 6 to 4, 3. Also—Hamburg Silver (4), 6 to 1; Welcome Find (5), 6 to 1; Cranna Sailor (6), 8 to 1. 5l.; 1½l. 31.24.

525 YARDS (HURDLES) — RACING DICK (3), 3 to 1, 1; White Marvel (1), evens, 2; Booster Generator (4), 8 to 1, 3. Also—Pedro (6), 5 to 2. Head; 1½l. 31.83.

500 YARDS—SONNIE'S JOY (3), 6 to 4, 1; Jim Mac (4), 5 to 2, 2; Easter Laddie (1), 7 to 4, 3. 6l.; 3l. 20.25.

525 YARDS (HURDLES) — HEDGE QUICKLY (1), 4 to 1, 1; Ringmahon Cross (6), evens, 2; Crossacool (4), 3 to 1, 3. Also—Young Godiva (3), 3 to 1. 1l.; head. 31.88.

HAROLD'S CROSS PARK —TO-NIGHT

8.15—525 YARDS—Lucky Regent, Munster King, Caherlovey Willie, Blue Regent, Brainy Belle, Noble Turn, Hill of White, Gentleman Jim.
525 YARDS HURDLES (Grand National Trial)—Put 'Em Out, Hobzee for Winners, Honey Fret, Nuala's Dasher, Booster Generator, Dunhill Rover.
550 YARDS—Devil a Better, Secral, Lone Rambler, Junior Full, Orders Given, Michael Waters, Rozzer's Bud, Thomastown Yank.
525 YARDS—Country Gentleman, Winged Negro, Roginstown Lad, Buzzaway's Hopeful, Ballyline Dick, House Lad, Close to the Border, Gay Lavelle.
525 YARDS HURDLES (G.N. Trial)—Blue Phase, White Wyandotte, Rockboro' Jester, Dashing Godiva, Handy Shot.
550 YARDS—Meadow Bell, Glanworth Colleen, Melidash, Bright Shore, Keep Fighting, Dashing Lad.
550 YARDS—Diddler's Guard, Curious Chum, Emily Dandy, Lady of the Gale, Perilous Record, Fancy Hawthorn, Bob's Glory, Mitchelstowndown.

BRADY'S SUCCESS IN CYCLING EVENT

P. Brady (Shamrock) won the 100 miles road championship of the National Cycling Association in a race over County Dublin and County Meath roads on Sunday. For a man who commenced to race on the road in 1927, and who has competed every year without a break since 1932, Brady maintains his form in a remarkable manner, and the present season has been one of his most successful. Previous to Sunday he had ridden in thirteen races, and in all of them he was among the six fastest timers. In covering the distance in 4 hrs. 39 mins. 38 secs. Brady beat T. Hughes by 1 min. 17 secs. In third place was P. McConnell (City and Suburban), who did 4 hrs. 43 mins. 9 secs. There were eleven competitors, the holder, T. F. Quinn, being an absentee.

Golf

The Leinster Caddies' Championship

BY OUR GOLF CORRESPONDENT.

THE scoring at Clontarf yesterday in the Leinster Caddies Championships, senior and junior, by no manner of means reflected the excellent quality of the golf played by the prize-winners, good as the scoring was from the back tees. The boys obviously were unnerved on the short approaches and greens; but for which many strokes would have been saved. The driving and iron shots were remarkable for lads of 16 to 18 years; 220 yards seemed to be the average drive by the longest hitters, and their iron play was brilliant in its crispness and accuracy.

As was expected the winner of the senior division came from Rathfarnham—A. Fagan—with 80, but he probably would have scored several strokes lower but for taking four putts on the first and three on several other greens. He was out in 39. D. Potter, of Skerries, after reaching the turn in 38, was second, only a stroke behind. The juniors produced surprisingly good golf. C. Green, of Greystones, was only one above the senior winner, and a right good second was R. McGealy, of Skerries, with 82. The best golf of the day was, however, played by M. Mooney and C. Green, of Greystones, in the foursomes over nine holes. The bogey for the second nine is 37, and they did these difficult holes in 38—five 5's, three 3's and a 4.

The experiment—the first of its kind in Ireland, England, Scotland or Wales—was a wonderful success, as Dr. Sherlock, Chairman, Leinster Branch, remarked when presenting the prizes, amounting to £25. He stressed the importance of our caddies being looked after, as they deserved to be, and longed for the day when employers, who were members of golf clubs, would show their interest in the lads by giving them permanent employment when the opportunity occurred. He heartily congratulated the promoters, Mr. M. P. Byrne, Mr. J. P. Rooney, the captain of Clontarf—Mr. T. Cullen—everyone concerned in such a splendid achievement for Irish golf.

SENIORS.

A. Fagan (Rathfarnham)	80
D. Potter (Skerries)	81
J. Kelly (Grange)	82
H. Mooney (Greystones)	82
G. Thornberry (Hermitage)	84
J. Bradshaw (Delgany)	85
R. Fitzpatrick (Greenore)	85
F. Grant (Howth)	86
M. Tyrrell (Clontarf)	88

22 competed.

JUNIORS.

C. Green (Greystones)	81
R. McGealy (Skerries)	82
B. Linnane (Dun Laoghaire)	83
H. McDermott (Rathfarnham)	86
P. Perry (Woodbrook)	86
T. Hayde (Grange)	87
T. Kelly (Castle)	88
J. Murray (Bray)	88

22 competed.

FOURSOMES (9 HOLES).

M. Mooney and C. Green (Greystones)	38
M. Hoey and B. Linnane (Dun Laoghaire)	43
D. Murray and P. Berry (Woodbrook)	43
J. O'Neill and T. Kelly (Castle)	43

11 couples competed.

PROFESSIONALS AT LIMERICK

The pairings for the professional competition at Limerick on Thursday next are as under. 'Bus leaves Aston quay at 12 noon to-morrow; professionals to meet at 11.45.

E. Bradshaw (Delgany) and P. Gunning (Hermitage).
E. French (Sutton) and E. Hackett (Portmarnock).
P. McKenna (Dundalk) and W. McNamara (unattached).
T. Shannon (Milltown) and C. Carroll (Galway).
C. Kane (unattached) and M. McGuirk (Co. Louth).
N. Wilson (Lucan) and W. Kinsella (Skerries).
S. McGealy (Skerries) and J. Gaffney (Grange).
A. Whiston (Dun Laoghaire) and J. Carroll (Galway).
W. Daly (Limerick) and T. Moloney (Heath).
J. Kelly (Mullingar) and T. Rooney (Ballina).
P. Neill (Foxrock) and H. Murphy (Newlands).
D. Cassidy (Castletroy) and P. J. Mahon (Royal Dublin).
D. Murray (Youghal) and J. O'Neill (Howth).
H. Bradshaw (Kilcroney) and W. Holley (Castle).
K. O'Connor (Elm Park) and J. McKenna (Douglas).
C. K. Neill (Foxrock) and T. McGrath (unattached).
J. Cassidy (Dundalk) and J. Sullivan (Bray).

The first round starts at 9.30 and second at 1.30.

GOLF CLUB NOTICES

Donabate.—HolmPatrick Cup—E. Herliby and F. Reilly, 7 up; J. Howard and B. O'Mahony, 6 up. Saturday next—Mixed foursomes; arrange partners. Sunday—O'Loughlin Cup, qualifying round.

Rathfarnham. — Ladies. — To-day — Associates' Cup—Mrs. Doyle v. Miss McCormick Mrs. Hamilton v. Miss Jackson, Miss Fawcett v. Mrs. Cochrane, Miss Brooks v. Miss Moore, Mrs. McAteer v. Mrs. Kelly, Mrs. McColl v. Mrs. Rowe, Miss Cummins v. Miss Black, Mrs. Quaile v. Mrs. Mellon, Miss Baldwin v. Mrs. Griffin, Mrs Bingham v. Mrs. Black, Mrs. Fitzmaurice v. Miss Adam, Miss Bord Jones v. Mrs. Newell Mrs. Lockhart v. Mrs. Scott, Byes—Mrs. Judge, Mrs. Gray and Mrs. Ramsey.

Greystones.—Ladies—Mrs. J. Pollock's prize—Mrs Bergin (18), 3 up. September 12—Stapleford competition for prize presented by Mrs. Butler.

Milltown.—Ladies—Thursday — Semi-open scotch foursomes, bogey; time sheet on club notice board September 16—Finals of monthly medals. Entries for Milltown Senior Cup (15th September) close on Thursday; handicap limit 12.

Dun Laoghaire.—Medal: I—J. F. Cronin, 2 up. II—B. McGoldrick, 5 up; L. W. Stiven, 2 up. III—R. D. Jones, 1 up; S. Morrissey, 1 up.

Skerries.—Willwood Cup—G. J. Murphy (19), 65; J. Cahill (8), 69; F. O'Dowd (17), 69; E. H. Bailey (23), 69. Saturday—Monthly Cup, bogey. Ladies—To-day—Special, 9 holes, strokes.

Lucan. — Ladies—Friday next—Two-club competition, 9 holes, strokes. Miss Craig's prize won by Miss N. Cummins. August box—Miss Craig (36), 73.

Chumann Gaedhealach. — Ni ar an Domhnach so chugainn, ach ar an Domhnach 'na dhiaidh sin (21 adh) a bheidh La an Chaptaoin in Elm Park.

Dundalk. — Saturday—Mixed foursomes; draws from 1 o'clock to 5.30.

Hockey

Few Changes Likely in Dublin Clubs

By P. D. McWEENEY.

HOCKEY takes rather longer to get under way than either soccer or Rugby football, which is understandable when one remembers that the grounds have to undergo a considerable amount of preparation. At the moment, therefore, information about the coming campaign is meagre and consists mainly of rumours. As usual, the League competitions will start on the first Saturday in October—the 4th, to be precise—and it is not likely that any of the Dublin clubs will have a practice until Saturday week.

In recent years the arranging of club games on the Saturday prior to the start of the League has been gaining in popularity, so the 27th will probably see a number of fixtures between Senior "A" teams, with possibly some "A" and "B" sides in opposition also.

PORTRANE'S DEBUT

As a result of last season's competitions, Avoca School, who finished at the bottom of section "A," are due for relegation, to make room for Portrane, who will be making their debut in the highest circle. Apart from giving the bottom teams in "A" and the top teams in "B" something to strive for in the closing weeks of the competition, the promotion and relegation system has not been altogether a success. Much the same set of teams—Y.M.C.A., Monkstown, Avoca, Imperial Tobacco Co.—have shifted from one division to the other each season, and the standard of play in section "B" has never been anything like as high as in section "A" of the Middle League, in which the second elevens of the Senior clubs are grouped.

Y.M.C.A. have got themselves out of the rut now, but Monkstown finished second last to Avoca last season, and in the months to come it is probable that they and Portrane will find the going very difficult. The newcomers will be without their scoring centre forward, B. Blake, and even though they have some individuals of ability, such as P. Neville, who was chosen for his province a year ago, they will take some time to settle down to the pace and stick-work of the top class.

Three Rock Rovers, who secured the main Leinster honours—the League and the Mills Cup—will show few, if any, changes, and as that is the case they and Corinthians are likely to be the strongest sides. Railway Union, who were a difficult lot to beat last season, may come into the same category also, but I have heard that F. Stevenson may turn out for Trinity, and, if that is so, the loss of the Leinster interprovincial right full-back would prove to be extremely severe. Railway have always been noted for their defensive qualities, but they would find it difficult to replace Stevenson.

TRINITY MAY BE STRONG

Naturally enough, Railway's loss would be Trinity's gain, and the University may well turn out to be the strongest side of all. Their two leading forwards, J. V. Luce and D. McGilligan, are still there, together with J. M. B. Crowley, the centre-half, and there were a number of extremely promising players on the Second XI., which reached the final of the Irish Junior Cup last winter.

I have not heard of any Y.M.C.A. changes, but it is on the cards that R. Power will transfer his allegiance to Rugby this winter. This would be a very heavy blow for Pembroke Wanderers, and for Irish hockey in general; for there is no more sporting or popular player in the game at present. Some of his displays at centre-half have equalled the best seen anywhere, and he has also done invaluable work for his club at inside-left in recent times.

The club season is likely to pursue the customary course of League and Cups, but whether the double interprovincial programme will again find favour is doubtful. Munster would not agree to it last year, and Connaught found it difficult to field a side on their own territory for a return match with Leinster. For the good of the game, it is to be hoped that Leinster will endeavour to arrange two fixtures with Ulster; for representative sport in the North needs all the assistance possible at the present time.

LEINSTER BRANCH I.H.U.

The annual general meeting will be held on Friday at 7 o'clock at Londonbridge road.

The branch officials will meet the headmasters or representatives of affiliated schools at Harrison's Restaurant, Westmoreland street, at 5 o'clock, to discuss matters connected with the School Cup competitions.

Pembroke Wanderers.—The September general meeting will be held on Friday, September 19th, at the Red Bank, D'Olier street, at 7.45, and the opening practices on Saturday, 20th, at Serpentine avenue, starting at 2.45. Intending members should communicate with the Hon. Secretary, 19 Mespil road, Dublin.

Lawn Tennis

Two Good Wins for Graves at Elm Park

THE experience and soundness of A. P. Graves, who seldom appears in singles events, brought him two good victories in the autumn hard court tournament at Elm Park yesterday. In the first round he could not match the pace set by D. O'C. Miley at the start, but he did some excellent retrieving in the second and third sets, and, keeping a reliable length, took each set in the ninth game. He had an easier task against D. A. Good, who had previously done well to overcome W. A. Manahan, the University College third string. Against Graves, however, Good made a flood of mistakes, and his opponent gave him no chance to recover.

E. H. Porter had to spend a long time on the court before disposing of P. J. Fitzsimons, and none of the leading players were in danger of being taken by surprise.

The entry of Mrs. C. F. Myerscough will add considerable interest to the women's singles, and it should be an extremely good match between herself and Miss N. Conway in the second round to-day. The junior girl, Miss D. Miley, gave Miss M. Sweetman, a semi-finalist at Bray last month, a very close struggle, only going down at 7-5 in the final set. Results:—

MEN'S SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP—
First Round.
P. Read beat G. T. Conway—6-2, 6-3.
D. A. Good beat W. A. Manahan—11-9, 6-3.
A. P. Graves beat D. O'C. Miley—3-6, 6-3, 6-3.
E. H. Porter beat L. Steen—6-1, 6-3.
D. McGilligan beat F. G. Hunt—6-4, 6-3.
R. Buchanan beat J. Boden—5-7, 6-2, 6-4.
F. W. Peard beat T. Gargan—5-7, 6-2, 6-4.

Second Round.
A. P. Graves beat D. A. Good—6-1, 6-1.
E. H. Porter beat P. J. Fitzsimons—6-3, 11-9.
R. F. Egan beat D. McGilligan—6-2, 6-3.
J. McHale beat H. McGuinness—6-0, 6-4.
H. J. Ryan beat H. Dove—6-1, 6-2.
P. Read beat H. Morris—6-4, 6-4.

WOMEN'S SINGLES CHAMPIONSHIP—
First Round.
Miss N. Conway beat Miss A. McCabe—6-1, 6-0.
Mrs. C. F. Myerscough beat Miss B. Jennings—6-4, 6-4.
Miss B. Scroope beat Miss P. Kingham—6-0, 6-1.
Miss C. Egan beat Miss E. Flattery—8-6, 6-3.

Second Round.
Miss E. Lombard beat Miss J. Lambert—6-1, 6-2.
Miss M. Sweetman beat Miss D. Miley—4-6, 6-3, 7-5.
Mrs. E. G. Lister beat Miss K. Dobrzynski—6-2, 6-2.
Miss M. Blayney beat Miss G. McCarthy—6-3, 6-1.
Miss S. Curley beat Miss D. Lyons—6-3, 6-0.

WOMEN'S DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP—
First Round.
Mrs. C. F. Myerscough and Mrs. E. G. Lister beat Misses M. Mathews and S. Curley—6-1, 6-1.

MIXED DOUBLES CHAMPIONSHIP—
First Round.
C. A. Kemp and Miss B. Good beat S. N. Ruttle and Miss M. Frewen—6-3, 6-1.

MEN'S HANDICAP SINGLES—Third Round.
J. J. McNamara (5) beat F. S. Lyons (minus 3)—8-6, 7-5.

WOMEN'S HANDICAP SINGLES—Third Round.
Miss H. Tate (scr.) beat Miss D. Stephen (minus 3)—6-3, 6-4.
Miss B. Scroope (scr.) beat Miss D. Miley (minus 2)—3-6, 6-3, 6-4.
Miss J. Lambert (15) beat Miss M. Meenan (3)—6-2, 6-3.
Miss H. Moylan (4) beat Miss P. Luizzi (15.3)—2-6, 6-4, 10-8.
Miss G. McCarthy (scr.) beat Miss B. Jennings (scr.)—7-5, 10-8.

TO-DAY'S PROGRAMME

11 a.m.—Miss Scroope v. Miss Doran (C). 11.30—Miss Conway v. Mrs. Myerscough (C). 12.0—Miss Moore v. Miss Harding (C); McHale v. Murphy (C); Mrs. Hogan v. Mrs. Fallon (C). 1 p.m.—Miss Kinghan v. Miss M. Kelly (A). 2.30—Graves v. Porter (G); Lyons v. Ruttle (G) (B); Miss Sheehan v. Miss Harpur (C) (D); Miss Moore v. Miss Flattery. 3.0—Meenan v. Carr (C) (E). 3.30—Mrs. Fallon v. Miss B. Mathews (F); Mrs. Hogan v. winner of A. 4.0—Good and Miss Blayney v. Porter and Miss Stoker (C); Hackett and Miss Flattery v. Miley and Miss Dobrzynska; Miss Moore and Mrs. Nichols v. Miss McCann and Miss Scroope; Egan v. winner of B (C); Mrs. McWeeney v. winner of D (C); Miss Nichols v. Miss Furney (C). 5.0—Miss Blayney v. Miss S. Curley (C); Miss B. Good v. Mrs. Teevan (C); Hunt v. McGuinness. 5.30—Buchanan v. Counihan (C); Westby and Chamberlain v. Motyer and Haslett; Misses R. and C. Egan v. Misses Counihan and Jackson; Brennan and Miss B. Mathews v. Law and Miss Law. 6.0—Kemp v. Large (C) (G); Fannin v. Read (C); Martin v. Tunney (C); Misses Nichols and Good v. Misses Doran and Strahan (C); Peard and Fenelon v. Nolan and Forster. 6.30—Buchanan and Miss Kinghan v. Sheridan and Miss Kelly; Counihan v. K. O'Brien. 7.0—Winner of E v. winner of G (C); Miss Poole v. Miss Frewen (C); Ryan v. winner of H (E); Ruttle and Martin v. Fannin and Egan (C); Morris and Swanton v. Gillespie and Wood; Downey and Quane v. Read and Good; J. Kennedy to attend at 5.30.

CLUB "AT HOMES"

MONKSTOWN.

Championships—Men's singles—V. Allman Smith beat W. G. Marshall—6-3, 6-4. Women's Singles—Mrs. Littledale beat Miss Dowse—6-1, 6-0.

Handicaps—Men's Singles—E. Slator (3) beat T. F. Figgis (minus 33)—6-4, 4-6, 6-4. Men's Doubles—E. Slator and E. Medlicott (3) beat V. and R. Allman Smith (minus 30)—6-0, 6-4. Women's Singles—Mrs. Thorp (scr.) beat Miss E. West (minus 3)—7-5, 7-5. Women's Doubles—Misses Dowse and Davis (minus 3) beat Mrs. Goor and Miss McConnell (minus 3)—6-3, 6-4. Mixed Doubles—C. F. and Mrs. Digges (minus 30) beat S. Waters and Miss E. West (scr.)—3-6, 6-2, 7-5.

GUINNESS'S.

Championships—Men's Singles—Senior—P. Corcoran beat M. Kirwan—2-6, 6-3, 6-2, 6-2. Junior—R. McDonald beat J. Shakespeare—6-2, 6-2. Women's Singles—Miss E. Redford beat Miss Pike—6-3, 6-2.

Handicaps—Men's Doubles—P. Corcoran and F. Walsh beat A. Parker and J. Aungier—2-6, 6-4, 6-3. Mixed Doubles—W. Bannon and Miss M. Nolan beat C. Blake and Miss Redford—7-5, 7-5. Novices—R. K. McDonald beat D. Parkinson—6-2, 3-6, 6-3.

THE OIL SUPPLIES OF THE AXIS

ECONOMIC FACTORS IN THE WAR

BY OUR MILITARY CORRESPONDENT.

WHILE the actual fighting tends to become more static on the Russian front and there is as yet no marked counter-activity indicated elsewhere, it will be no harm to examine some of the economic aspects. It is always during the winter that this side comes into prominence, relatively and absolutely. Economic needs—food, fuel, clothing, etc., are in themselves greater in winter, while the difficulties in supplying them are then also greater. Oil fuel is in itself one of the most vital of all—and it is, at the same time, that about which there is most discussion. To-day the oil position of the anti-Axis group is much the more advantageous, and, bar accident, there is no danger threatening them from this quarter; the worst that can happen them is to lose the most convenient sources of supply.

GERMANY'S OIL

The position of Germany and her Allies is altogether more difficult. Indeed, so clear is their potential danger that there has been a tendency among anti-Axis commentators to represent the danger as actual and urgent. It is very often overlooked that for long periods at a time Germany has not been compelled to make any inroads on her oil stocks—but has, on the contrary, been able to build them up again. It is calculated that before the war Germany had built up a home reserve of 5 million tons of fuel oil. In the western campaign of 1940 she secured a further 2 million tons—1½ in France alone. She had in the meantime secured the Polish oilfield, and was, no doubt, exploiting it to the full. And she bought up nearly all the Rumanian output as well. She disposes of some small, subsidiary oilfields—Alsace, Hanover, etc., and has established a very complete series of synthetic oil-plants. One way with another, it has been calculated that Germany's output is about one million tons per month, or twelve million tons per year.

OIL CONSUMPTION

Normal consumption is thought to be about half a million tons per month, or six million tons per year. This would permit of Germany adding six million tons every year to the general reserve of seven millions—if every month were a normal one. This, however, is not the case. During months of active operations the one million output is neutralised and the reserve eaten into to a greater or less extent. Thus, it has been considered that consumption in Russia—i.e., the extra consumption imposed by operations over and above the normal half-million—is at the rate of one and a half million tons per month.

It will be easier to understand the case if put in tabular form.

Available for active operations:

	Million tons.
Total general reserve	7
Two years' net output	12
Total	19
Less:	
Pre-Russian fighting	2
Two months Russia	3
Residue	14

DISTRIBUTION

It would seem, then, that the consumption in Russia represents about the maximum that Germany could contemplate without real uneasiness—to put it no stronger. This may explain, in part at least, the fact that both the Battle of the Atlantic and the policy of air attack on Britain have eased off so very perceptibly. Incidentally it would seem from the Allied standpoint highly desirable to force an increase of consumption—and that at points as far removed as possible from sources of production or convenient centres of distribution. Mention of distribution automatically brings up the consideration of shipping—as the most economical form of bulk transport. In this respect the situation of the Axis Powers is relatively much more unfavourable than formerly. Actually, they have of late been losing merchant shipping at a higher rate than Britain and her Allies, while they cannot hope to compete with the latter in replacement. Another significant incident was the return to civilian employment of the French barge-flotillas, which would certainly have been continued as an invasion threat, were it not that they must have been urgently needed to replace road or rail traffic in the occupied lands.

RAIL TRANSPORT

The railway situation is likely to deteriorate markedly for the Germans by reason of the advance into Russia. As winter conditions approach the roads will progressively become less serviceable, and railways will have to be utilised more and more. The Russians have drawn away or destroyed practically all the locomotives and rolling-stock, so that German railway material will have to work very heavy overtime. This is an entirely economic handicap—quite unconnected with any matter of sabotage or the like, although this last is by no means unlikely. The Germans, indeed, are so fully alive to winter transport difficulties in Russia that they have been taking over horses in France for their requirements. It is quite possible that the coming months will see the horse very largely functioning again—for the first time for two years, practically.

OCCUPATION FORCES

The manner of occupation of European countries is, perhaps, not quite an economic matter, but it is very important for all that. In effect, most occupying forces have to be German, because Germany is by far the strongest Axis country. Wherever it could safely be done German troops were withdrawn and the passive work of occupying handed over to others. But this was only possible in a limited degree. As a result, great numbers of Germans are permanently quartered outside their own territory, while equally great numbers of others are doing civilian work inside it. Thus, it has been said that half a million Italians are working in Germany—in addition to war prisoners and people of the minor allies of the Axis. In this particular the German situation appears to be worse than during the former war, when similar transplanting was on an altogether smaller scale.

RESISTANCE

Another factor likely to be accentuated by winter conditions is passive opposition by the populations of occupied countries. It is easy to exaggerate the importance of this factor, but, even according to purely German sources, it seems to be on the increase in many places. Modern technical developments—notably aviation and radio—have opened up a great extent of possibilities in this sphere. Winter is a very favourable time for anything of this description. Of course, any such subversive movements could have little effect so long as Germany could reply with spectacular military victories, but a semi-stalemate in Russia might appreciably modify the situation elsewhere.



Mrs. Waldron, Mrs. J. L. Farrell and Mrs. Victor Parr at Mullingar Races.

MOTOR CYCLE TRACK RACING

Good racing was seen at the grass track racing at Naas, organised by the Dublin and District M.C.C. in aid of the funds of the Kill (County Kildare) L.D.F., to which several of its members belong. The presence of seven Belfast competitors made things more interesting, and the Northerners, particularly the McFarlanes, Duffin, and McCandless, figured well up in the results. The Gill brothers, who usually manage a win or two at every meeting, were not very prominent early on, but made up for that in the big event, which was won by Peter in the best time of the day. His brother, Edmund, riding a borrowed machine, secured second place, after a great "scrap" with T. Carroll, whose elderly Velocette had a couple of bouts of pre-ignition that slowed him when in front. Results:—

10-Lap Open Handicap—1, S. McFarlane (343 Triumph), 5s.; 2, A. H. L. Archer (497 Ariel), 10s.; 3, C. W. Duffin (347 Matchless), 8s. Won by 3/5 secs. Time—4m. 18s.

10-Lap Novices' Scratch—1, J. Dempsey (343 Triumph), 4.41; 2, R. B. Eaton (343 Triumph), 4.42; 3, B. F. Mason (348 B.S.A.), 4.46.

10-Lap General Scratch—1, A. H. L. Archer, 4.21; 2, A. G. McFarlane (498 Triumph), 4.23; 3, D. C. Ewen (345 B.S.A.), 4.25.

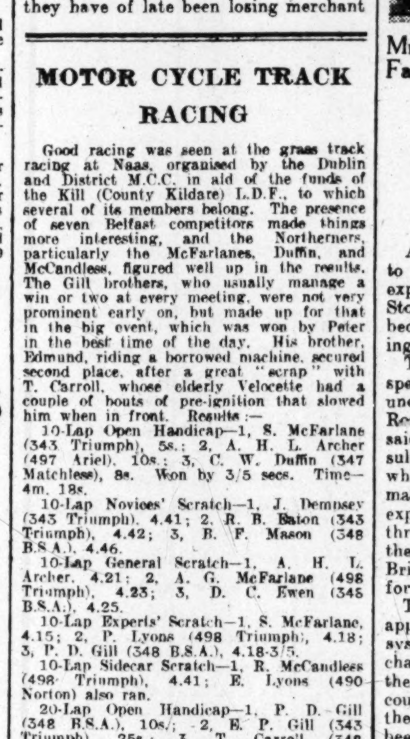
10-Lap Experts' Scratch—1, S. McFarlane, 4.15; 2, P. Lyons (498 Triumph), 4.18; 3, P. D. Gill (348 B.S.A.), 4.18-3/5.

10-Lap Sidecar Scratch—1, R. McCandless (498 Triumph), 4.41; E. Lyons (490 Norton) also ran.

20-Lap Open Handicap—1, P. D. Gill (348 B.S.A.), 10s.; 2, E. P. Gill (343 Triumph), 25s.; 3, T. Carroll (348 Velocette), 25s. Won by 4 secs. Time—8m. 4s.

C. PECK TO RETIRE

C. Peck, trainer of Mr. H. J. Joel's horses at Foxhill, will retire at the end of the season on account of ill-health. His successor will be J. E. Watts. C. Peck was at one time private trainer to the late Mr. Sol Joel, father of Mr. H. J. Joel. For him he trained many good horses, including Pommern, winner of the 2,000 Guineas, Derby and St. Leger; Bachelor's Button, winner of the Ascot Gold Cup; and Polymelus, winner of the Duke of York Stakes and Cambridgeshire. J. E. Watts also has been a successful trainer. He won the Derby with Call Boy in 1927 for the late Mr. Frank Curzon. He was training in France until the war.



Mrs. Val Reddan, the well-known international golfer, who held the only winning Tote ticket on Bennie's Battle at Mullingar.

FEEDER EXPORTERS WANT LICENCES

An unnecessary expense of from £1 to 30s. a beast is incurred by feeder-exporters who are members of the Fat Stock Exporters of Ireland Association because of the present system of issuing export licences for livestock.

The association's Council held a special meeting in Dublin, yesterday, under the chairmanship of Mr. Charles R[illegible] discuss the position. Members said that the existing system had resulted in a few feeders near Dublin, who were clients of the Dublin salesmasters, receiving licences at the expense of the feeder-exporters throughout the country, who had been the principle exporters to Great Britain, but who had not offered cattle for sale on the Dublin market.

The meeting decided to make a fresh appeal to the Minister to change the system and give feeder-exporters a chance to maintain their trade and end the tragedy of fairs throughout the country being without a buyer. In the few cases in which licences have been granted to association members it has resulted in the stock being brought to the Dublin market, subjected to tolls and commission, and then walked to the port—instead of being sent direct from the lands to the port. This roundabout method costs the feeder-exporter £1 to 30s. a beast.

The letter which was sent to the Minister for Agriculture last night alleges that the licensing system at the present time has set up a virtual monopoly for the clients of Dublin salesmasters, at the expense of the farmers of the country. It added that the number of stock on sale at Dublin market bore only a remote relationship to the number of fat cattle exported to Great Britain, and it was inequitable to make this factor the basis of allocation for licences.

ST. VINCENT DE PAUL SOCIETY

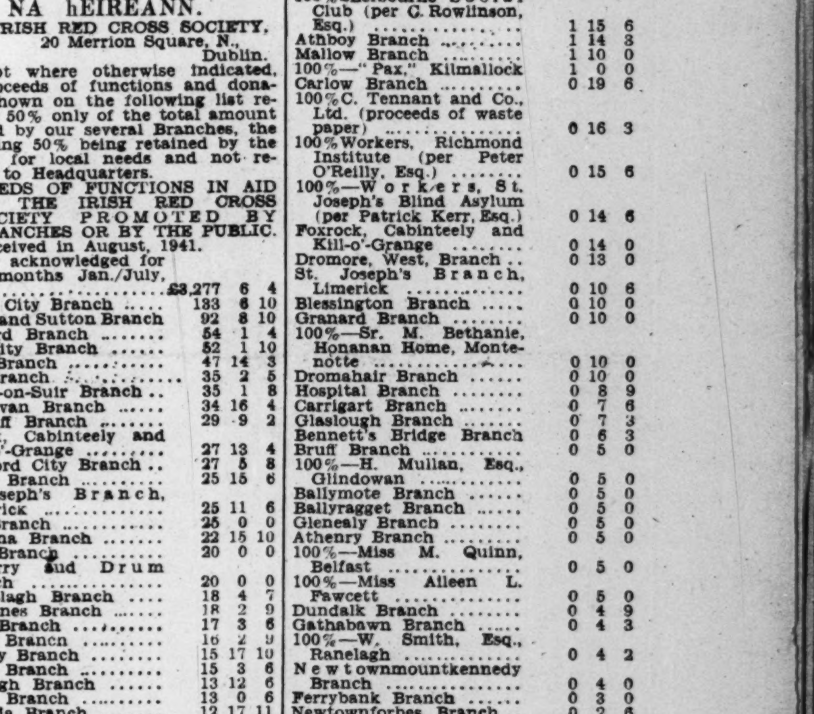
Owing to a printing error six items were omitted from the list of St. Vincent de Paul's Society Subscriptions published in our issue yesterday. They include four anonymous subscriptions of 5s. each; 5s., also from "G.E.P.," and 5s. from George Pepper, Esq. In the same list the address of Miss Helen Warren, who subscribed 10 guineas, should have been given as Clonskeagh.

BROADCAST ON TOBACCO

In "Hullabaloo," the popular variety feature at the Theatre Royal to-night, Roy Irving will interview Mr. James M. Carroll, chairman of the well-known Dundalk tobacco firm. The interview will be broadcast by Radio Eireann about 8.45 p.m.

Sir Samuel Hoare, British Ambassador, was present at a luncheon which Senor Escobar, the Argentine Ambassador in Madrid, gave at the Ritz Hotel yesterday, in Madrid, in honour of Senor Tomas le Brelon, retiring Argentine Ambassador in London.—(Associated Press.)

WE regret it
very much if our famous cigarettes are not always in stock when you say
Player's Please
Supplies are restricted by Government order and must be issued to the trade according to quota.
Reasonable quantities of PLAYER'S are, however, still available. Save them for those moments when you can enjoy them best.



Memo
Please send in as soon as possible sets of cigarette cards for exchange, and in any case not later than
SEPT. 30th.
JOHN PLAYER & SONS
Branch of The Imperial Tobacco Company (of Great Britain & Ireland), Ltd.
N.C.C.I. 281A

LEOPARDSTOWN CLUB
OCTOBER MEETING, 1941
Saturday, October 11th
FREE CARRIAGE BY RAIL IN IRELAND OR THE EQUIVALENT BY ROAD TRANSPORT IN IRELAND OF ALL HORSES RUNNING AT THE MEETING. FOR FULL PARTICULARS SEE "RACING CALENDAR."
The following Races CLOSE TO-MORROW (WEDNESDAY), SEPTEMBER 10th, with Mr. F. Harold Clarke, 9 Hume street, Dublin, C.2. Telegraphic Address—"Turfclub, Dublin."
THE LARAGH HANDICAP STEEPLECHASE of 100 sovs. Three miles and about 100 yards.
THE KILBRIDE HANDICAP HURDLE RACE of 100 sovs. One mile and a half.
THE AVOCA PLATE of 100 sovs. (presented by the Government of Ireland). A handicap for two years old only, Irish-trained horses. Five furlongs.
THE JOHNSTOWN PLATE of 100 sovs. A weight for age flat race for Irish-trained horses, three years old and upwards, maidens at starting. About seven furlongs.
THE HOLLYWOOD PLATE of 100 sovs. A handicap for three years old and upwards. One mile.
THE DARGLE PLATE of 200 sovs.—(Closed.)

PUBLIC NOTICES.

CUMANN CROISE DEIRGE NA hEIREANN.
THE IRISH RED CROSS SOCIETY, 20 Merrion Square, N., Dublin.

Except where otherwise indicated, the proceeds of functions and donations shown on the following list represent 50% only of the total amount received by our several Branches, the remaining 50% being retained by the Branch for local needs and not remitted to Headquarters.

PROCEEDS OF FUNCTIONS IN AID OF THE IRISH RED CROSS SOCIETY PROMOTED BY BRANCHES OR BY THE PUBLIC. Received in August, 1941.

	£	s.	d.
Already acknowledged for the months Jan./July, 1941	£3,277	6	4
Dublin City Branch	133	6	10
Howth and Sutton Branch	92	8	10
Longford Branch	54	1	4
Cork City Branch	52	1	10
Ennis Branch	47	14	3
Bray Branch	35	2	5
Carrick-on-Suir Branch	35	1	8
Dungarvan Branch	34	16	4
Ballyduff Branch	29	9	2
Foxrock, Cabinteely and Kill-o'-Grange	27	13	4
Waterford City Branch	27	5	8
Moville Branch	25	15	6
St. Joseph's Branch, Limerick	25	11	6
Balla Branch	25	0	0
Buncrana Branch	22	15	10
Tuam Branch	20	0	0
Rockcorry and Drum Branch	20	0	0
Kingasslagh Branch	18	4	7
Greystones Branch	18	2	9
Scariff Branch	17	3	6
Carlow Branch	16	2	9
Ballybay Branch	15	17	10
Mallow Branch	15	3	6
Glaslough Branch	13	12	6
Convoy Branch	13	0	6
Drogheda Branch	12	17	11
Portlaw Branch	12	14	0
Rathdrum Branch	12	13	6
Drumholm Branch	12	10	0
Annamoe Branch	11	15	10
Tallow Branch	11	13	5
Lady's Island Branch	11	4	6
Lifford Branch	11	4	0
100%—Rathcoffey Branch	11	0	0
Athlone Branch	10	17	0
Myshall Branch	10	16	6
Rathdowney Branch	10	16	3
Ferrybank Branch	10	15	2
Kildare Branch	10	5	4
Enniskerry Branch	10	4	5
Clara Branch	10	2	7
Carrigart Branch	9	19	1
Ballybofey and Stranorlar Branch	9	17	1
Granard Branch	8	19	1
Dundrum (Co. Tipperary) Branch	8	13	8
Rathkeale Branch	8	13	5
Donabate Branch	8	12	2
Ardee Branch	8	1	9
Skibbereen Branch	8	1	8
Ballymote Branch	8	0	0
Virginia Branch	7	19	0
Carndonagh Branch	7	11	9
Mallow Branch	7	11	9
Mountnugent Branch	7	3	11
Barryroe Branch	7	1	1
Claremorris Branch	6	12	7
Headfort Branch	6	2	6
Mallow Branch	6	0	10
Callan Branch	5	9	0
Carrick-Kilcar Branch	5	6	6
Hospital Branch	5	5	11
Barmeath Branch	5	5	0
Newtownmountkennedy Branch	5	2	0
Newbridge Branch	5	0	9
Rathgarogue Branch	5	0	8
Clonroche Branch	5	0	4
Williamstown Branch	5	0	0
Askeaton Branch	4	16	5
Dunleer Branch	4	15	7
Dundalk Branch	4	13	8
Lough Eagish Branch	4	12	6
Clerihan Branch	4	9	2
Swanlinbar Branch	4	8	3
Dromore West Branch	4	5	6
Adare Branch	4	5	5
Ardagh Branch	4	5	0
Rosbercon Branch	4	2	6
Ashford Branch	3	15	5
Barndarrig Branch	3	15	0
Blackwater Branch	3	13	11
Kilmuckridge Branch	3	13	6
Ballyhale Branch	3	13	6
Ballymakeera Branch	3	13	5
Foynes Branch	3	10	10
Clonegal Branch	3	10	0
Kells Branch	3	7	6
Clarecastle Branch	3	5	3
Malahide Branch	3	5	1
Rathmullen Branch	3	0	10
Lecanvey Branch	3	0	0
Coolgreaney Branch	2	18	7
Rosses Point Branch	2	16	10
Portlaoighise Branch	2	16	6
Blessington Branch	2	15	11
Ballingarry Branch	2	15	11
Boolavogue Branch	2	13	0
Celbridge Branch	2	12	10
Newport Branch	2	4	3
Athboy Branch	2	3	6
Abbeyfeale Branch	2	3	1
Clogherhead Branch	2	2	6
Herbertstown Branch	2	1	1
Glenealy Branch	1	18	0
Kilcoole Branch	1	15	2
Batterstown Branch	1	13	4
Bruff Branch	1	12	11
Bruff Branch	1	11	11
Killoe Branch	1	9	4
Dundrum Branch (Milltown Golf Competition)	1	9	3
Bruree Branch	1	8	10
Kilfinane Branch	1	7	9
Kilteegan Branch	1	7	8
Kilooney Branch	1	6	7
Liscannor Branch	1	5	9
Kilbeggan Branch	1	1	0
Ballyboughal Branch		18	0
Cappamore Branch		18	0
Lanesboro' Branch		15	3
St. Johnston Branch		10	0
Athlacca Branch		10	0
Limerick City Branch		9	4
Bennett's Bridge Branch		8	6
Galbally Branch		7	3
Glenroe Branch		4	8
Knockcarron Branch		2	6

DONATIONS.

	£	s.	d.
Already acknowledged for the months of Jan./July, 1941	£1,497	7	11
100%—Irish Emergency Fund, New York (per Mr. Lindsay Hogg)	75	0	0
Buncrana Branch	27	17	1
Enniscorthy Branch	11	18	3
Donabate Branch	8	5	11
Manorcunningham Branch	7	0	0
Clonroche Branch	5	10	0
Rosses Point Branch	5	1	0
Drogheda Branch	5	0	6
Cork City Branch	3	19	6
Clogherhead Branch	3	3	0
Kells Branch	2	16	3
Kenmare Branch	2	10	9
Claremorris Branch	2	10	6
Tuam Branch	2	10	0
Bray Branch	1	17	6
100% Shelbourne Social Club (per G. Rowlinson, Esq.)	1	15	6
Athboy Branch	1	14	3
Mallow Branch	1	10	0
100%—"Pax," Kilmallock	1	0	0
Carlow Branch	0	19	6
100% C. Tennant and Co., Ltd. (proceeds of waste paper)	0	16	3
100% Workers, Richmond Institute (per Peter O'Reilly, Esq.)	0	15	6
100%—Workers, St. Joseph's Blind Asylum (per Patrick Kerr, Esq.)	0	14	6
Foxrock, Cabinteely and Kill-o'-Grange	0	14	0
Dromore, West, Branch	0	13	0
St. Joseph's Branch, Limerick	0	10	6
Blessington Branch	0	10	0
Granard Branch	0	10	0
100%—Sr. M. Bethanie, Honanan Home, Montenotte	0	10	0
Dromahair Branch	0	10	0
Hospital Branch	0	8	9
Carrigart Branch	0	7	6
Glaslough Branch	0	7	3
Bennett's Bridge Branch	0	6	3
Bruff Branch	0	5	0
100%—H. Mullan, Esq., Glindowan	0	5	0
Ballymote Branch	0	5	0
Ballyragget Branch	0	5	0
Glenealy Branch	0	5	0
Athenry Branch	0	5	0
100%—Miss M. Quinn, Belfast	0	5	0
100%—Miss Aileen L. Fawcett	0	5	0
Dundalk Branch	0	4	9
Gathabawn Branch	0	4	3
100%—W. Smith, Esq., Ranelagh	0	4	2
Newtownmountkennedy Branch	0	4	0
Ferrybank Branch	0	3	0
Newtownforbes Branch	0	2	6
Athlone Branch	0	2	6
Annaghboy Branch	0	2	6
100%—"B. J."	0	2	6
100%—B. Moore, Esq., Ballinagh	0	2	0
100%—William Farrell, Esq.	0	2	0
100%—Carnew Branch	0	2	0
100%—Liffey Dock Yard (proceeds of waste paper)	0	1	9
100%—Gregg School (proceeds of waste paper)	0	1	6
100%—St. Vincent's Hospital (proceeds of waste paper)	0	1	5
100%—Anonymous, Dublin	0	0	4

LIFE AND ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTIONS ARE NOT INCLUDED IN THIS LIST.

JAM FOR THE WINTER

CHANGES ON THE APPLE

Jam manufacture this year will consist to a large extent of ringing the changes on the apple. You can have apple (just plain apple) jam, or you can have blackberry and apple, or apricot and apple, or this and apple, or that and apple, but almost the only way to get away from this otherwise excellent fruit will be via rhubarb and ginger, bramble jelly or damsons. That is what our reporter learned yesterday when he tried to find out what the position would be in the jam world this autumn.

There are, of course, some stocks of strawberry and raspberry in the hands of the makers, but these will not be sufficient to last the season, our reporter was told by the manager of one of the leading preserve manufacturers. And there are large stocks of apricots in the country. But the mainstay will be the varieties mentioned above (if one can use the term "variety" to describe apple in disguise).

Bramble jelly is, apparently, not popular in Dublin; jellies never were, it is all jam. But around the rest of the twenty-six counties there is a fair demand for jellies, and in the West of Ireland a good market exists for rhubarb jam, pepped up with ginger.

However, no matter what we get, it will be good, healthy, nourishing jam, the same official informed me. In three or four months people will not worry what sort of jam they get; they will be glad to get any at all.

With a view to ensuring that the public will have supplies of jams and preserves throughout the coming winter a deputation of members of the Irish Jam Manufacturers' Association met Mr. Lemass on Friday last. The object of the deputation was to ensure that sufficient quantities of sugar would be made available to the industry. The result of the discussion has not yet been made public.

DUBLIN-BRAY ROAD WIDENING

The Dublin County Council, at a special meeting yesterday, made an order for the compulsory acquisition of a piece of land at Cabinteely and Kilbogget in connection with the widening of the Dublin-Bray road.

The County Surveyor, Mr. J. A. Ryan, said that it was not proposed to remove the old tree from the roadway at Loughlinstown.

PUBLIC AMUSEMENTS

GAIETY THEATRE
Once Nightly at 7.30.
MATINEE SATURDAY, 2.30.
JIMMY O'DEA in
"SO WHAT?"
A Comedy Musical by Harry O'Donovan
BOOKING DAILY, 10 A.M. TO 9 P.M.

OLYMPIA.
8 o'c. .. ONCE NIGHTLY .. 8 o'c.
PAT MULCAHY
(MIDDLE-WEIGHT CHAMPION OF IRELAND),
In Boxing Exhibitions in the Ring.
The Robertsons, Hughes Sisters, Comedians Accordionists.
Mark Crowley, Ena Whelan, etc.

ABBEY THEATRE. At 8 p.m.
Second Week of
"THE FIRE BURNS LATE."
A Comedy, by P. J. Fitzgibbon.
Box Office 10.30 to 6. Phone 44505.

GATE LONGFORD PRODUCTIONS.
TO-NIGHT, at 8.15,
"LORD EDWARD,"
By Christine Longford.

METROPOLE TO-DAY, at 2.0, 4.25, 6.55, 9.20
MIRIAM HOPKINS, CLAUDE RAINS in "THE LADY WITH RED HAIR."
ROSEMARY LANE in
"ALWAYS A BRIDE."

ASTOR
The great EMIL JANNINGS in
"THE OLD AND THE YOUNG KING"
("Der Alte Und Der Junge Konig").
The Story of Frederick the Great.
FIRST TIME TO EIRE.
Daily at 2.5, 4.25, 6.45, 9.5.
Free Parking Space for Bicycles.

THEATRE DE LUXE
Dublin's Super Cinema—3-10.30 p.m.
Lloyd Nolan and Lynn Bari,
"SLEEPERS WEST."
Roscoe Karns and Ruth Donnolly,
"PETTICOAT POLITICS."

GRAFTON Continuous 2 to 10.30
2.10, 4.20, 6.25, 8.35
Wilfrid Lawson—Mary Jarrold in
"THE MAN AT THE GATE."
Also Sigrid Gurie—Ralph Byrd in
"DARK STREETS OF CAIRO."

CORINTHIAN.
TO-DAY at 2.15, 4.40, 7.0, 9.30.
DENNIS O'KEEFE, FLORENCE RICE
in "MR. DISTRICT ATTORNEY."
Weaver Bros. in "FALSE WITNESS."

ASTORIA DUN LAOGHAIRE. Cont. 3.15-10.30.
WILL HAY in
"GHOST OF ST. MICHAEL'S."
Showing 4.18, 6.43, 9.08 p.m.

GREEN To-day, 2.0, 4.15, 6.30, 8.45.
GARY COOPER, JEAN ARTHUR,
"MR. DEEDS GOES TO TOWN."

ALEXANDRA COLLEGE, DUBLIN,
RE-OPENS FOR THE MICHAELMAS TERM TO-MORROW (WEDNESDAY), 10th SEPTEMBER.
Full particulars of the various Departments and Residence House from the Principal, Miss G. E. HOLLOWAY.

THEATRE ROYAL.
MARLENE DIETRICH,
BRUCE CABOT, MISCHA AUER, ROLAND YOUNG,
"FLAME OF NEW ORLEANS."
"HULLABALOO NO. 9."
Guests: OLIVE BRIGGS, TROY AND CRUISE.
ROY IRVING Interviews Distinguished Guests—To-day, Mr. J. M. CARROLL (Sweet Afton Cigarettes): To-morrow—Mr. E. MacSWEENEY (Community Kitchens); Thursday, Mr. DENIS GUINEY (Clerys and Guineys); Friday, Mr. McDOWELL (Jeweller).

REGAL ROOMS. CINEMA. At 1.55, 4.5, 6.20, 8.30.
Rex HARRISON, Wendy HILLER, Robert MORLEY,
in "MAJOR BARBARA."

SAVOY AT 2.48, 4.59, 7.10, 9.21.
PRESTON FOSTER, DOROTHY LAMOUR, ROBERT PRESTON,
In "MOON OVER BURMA."
Friday: Deanna Durbin in "Nice Girl."

CAPITOL TWO GRAND REVIVALS.
Ed. G. Robinson in "Passport to Fame," at 3.28 6.16, 9.4. Bing Crosby in "Pennies from Heaven," at 2.13, 5.1, 7.49. Lunch in the Oak Lounge.

ADELPHI At 2.29, 4.42, 6.55, 9.8.
A Film of Charming Melody in Technicolour.
JEANETTE MACDONALD, NELSON EDDY,
in "BITTER SWEET."

CARLTON Showing at 2.30, 4.45, 6.55 and 9.10.
"ROOKIES."
Uproarious Fun! Newest Song Hits!
With America's 1941 Comedy Team,
BUD ABBOTT and LOU COSTELLO.

PAVILION DUN LAOGHAIRE. Con. 3.0 to 10.30 p.m.
JOHN GIELGUD, DIANA WYNYARD
in "THE PRIME MINISTER."
Showing at 3.40, 6.10 and 8.45 p.m.

REGENT CINEMA, BLACKROCK.
LEW AYRES, LIONEL BARRYMORE
In
"DR. KILDARE GOES HOME."

No increase in price
IMCO
—FILTRATION DE LUXE
CLEANING
at all Branches, or post to Imco, Merrion, Dublin.

GOVERNMENT NOTICES.

COIMISIUN UM CHEAPACHAIN AITIULA.
POST FOLAMH—TEAGASCOIR TALMHAIDHEACHTA, CO. NA GAILLIMHE.

Féadfar fuirmeacha iarrtais agus mioninnste i dtaobh an phuist thuasluaidhte d'fháil ó Rúnaí an Choimisiúin, 45 Sráid Uach. O Conaill, Baile Atha Cliath. SCALA TUARASTAIL: £130 - £10 - £260 - £15 - £350 i n-aghaidh na bliana, maille le Bonus a bhaineann le Costas Beatha agus £50 sa bhliain mar liúntas cothuithe. Gaedhilg Riachtanach.

IS É 19ADH MEAN FOIR, 1941, AN DATA IS DEANAI AR A NGLACFAR LE H-IARRTAISI.

B.5153. W.H.Co.

COIMISINEIRI NA nOIBREACHA POIBLIDHE
(Commissioners of Public Works).
NOTICE TO SCAVENGING CONTRACTORS.

Sealed tenders, addressed to the Secretary, will be received up to, but not later than, 12 o'clock, noon, on the 18th September, 1941, for Scavenging Work in the Phœnix Park for a period of one year from 1st December, 1941.

A form of tender, Schedule of Requirements and Conditions of Contract may be obtained on application to this office, with a deposit of £1, which will be refunded on receipt of a bona-fide tender.

The Commissioners will not be bound to accept the lowest or any tender.

GEO P FAGAN,
Runaidhe (Secretary).
Oifig na nOibreacha Poiblidhe
(Office of Public Works),
Baile Atha Cliath (Dublin),
8th September, 1941.
B5153. W.H.Co.

PUBLIC NOTICES.

SLIGO BOARD OF HEALTH AND PUBLIC ASSISTANCE.
HOUSE SURGEON WANTED FOR SURGICAL HOSPITAL, SLIGO

Applications will be received for the position of House Surgeon, Surgical Hospital, Sligo, up to 6 p.m. on the 15th September, 1941, at a salary of £100 per annum, together with rations, apartments, fuel and light.

The House Surgeon shall be a whole-time official, and the appointment will be for a period of six months from the date on which the person appointed takes up duty, and the person appointed shall administer anaesthetics when necessary to all persons being treated in the Hospital.

Applicants to state earliest date they can take up duty if appointed.

The Board do not bind themselves to make any appointment on the above date should they think fit.

The appointment made by the Board of Health and Public Assistance shall be subject to the approval of the Minister for Local Government and Public Health.

T. J. CONLON,
Secretary.
Board of Health Offices, Sligo.
29th August, 1941.

P. J. CARROLL AND COMPANY, LIMITED.

NOTICE is hereby given that the TRANSFER BOOKS of the 6% CUMULATIVE PREFERENCE SHARES of the Company will be CLOSED from 16th September to 30th September, 1941, both days inclusive.

J. McKINLEY,
Secretary.
38 Church Street, Dundalk.

Bank of Ireland, Dublin.
5th September, 1941.

THE Court of Directors of the Governor and Company of the Bank of Ireland give Notice that:—A General Court will be held at the Bank on Thursday next, the 11th instant, at one o'clock precisely, being one of the Quarterly Courts appointed by Charter.—By Order, A. D. STEWART, Secretary.

INTERCESSION FOR PEACE
A Meeting is to be held in the FRIENDS' MEETING HOUSE, 6 EUSTACE STREET, EVERY TUESDAY, 1 to 1.30 o'clock.

CONTRACTS.

CORPORATION OF DUBLIN.
TENDERS FOR PROVISIONS

The Dublin Corporation hereby invite Tenders for the supply of Provisions, Bread, Meat, Fish and Chickens to Crooksling Sanatorium, Brittas, Co Dublin; to the Tuberculosis Hospital, Pigeon House road; to Clonskeagh Fever Hospital, and to No. 6 Connaught place, Clonskeagh, and also for the supply of Milk to the three last mentioned premises, for the six months commencing 1st October, 1941. Tender Forms are obtainable at the Public Health Department, Municipal Buildings, Cork Hill, Dublin.

Tenders must be delivered not later than 12 o'clock noon on Monday, 22nd September, 1941.

P. J. HERNON,
City Manager and Town Clerk.
Dublin, 8th September, 1941.

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Telephone No. 76555

LEGAL NOTICES.

NOTICE OF CHARITABLE BEQUESTS.
In the Goods of
ELIZABETH McMORRAN, late of Onomy House, Castleblayney, County Monaghan, Spinster, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given, pursuant to the Statute 30 and 31 Vic., cap. 54, that the above-named Deceased by her Will, dated 5th August, 1938, made the following bequests for charitable purposes:—

(1) To the Representative Body of the Church of Ireland the sum of £100. In trust to pay the annual income thereof to the Select Vestry of the Parish of Muckno for the purpose of keeping clean and in proper repair the Family Vault in the Churchyard, the door and railings to be painted each year and the walls to be kept in perfect repair, the balance of the income (if any) to be applied each year towards the Sustentation Fund of said parish.

(2) To the Select Vestry of the Parish of Muckno the sum of £100 for the Sustentation Fund of said parish, the receipt of the Parish Treasurer to be a good discharge for same.

Deceased died on the 20th May, 1941, and Probate of said Will (with one Codicil thereto) was, on the 20th August, 1941, granted forth of the Principal Probate Registry in the High Court of Justice, Eire, to Frank Albert Orr and Robert Alexander Colles McMorran, both of Castleblayney, County Monaghan, the Executors named in said Will.

Dated this 6th day of September, 1941.

R. E. BAILIE and CO., Solicitors for said Executors, 13 Molesworth street, Dublin; and Castleblayney.

To the Commissioners of Charitable Donations and Bequests in Eire, and all other persons concerned.

STATUTORY NOTICE TO CREDITORS.
In the Goods of
GEORGE SALISBURY, late of 61 Lower Dorset street, Dublin, and "Sarum," Newcourt road, Bray, Merchant, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given, pursuant to the Statutes 22nd and 23rd Vic., Cap 35, that all persons claiming to be Creditors or otherwise to have any claim or demand against the estate of the above named deceased, who died on the 29th day of April, 1940, are hereby required to furnish, in writing, to the undersigned Solicitors for the Administratrix, on or before the 9th day of October, 1941, full detailed particulars of such claims.

And notice is hereby further given that after the 9th day of October, 1941, the Administratrix will proceed to distribute the assets of the said deceased amongst all the persons entitled thereto, having regard only to the claims and demands of which notice and particulars shall have been given as above required.

Dated this 9th day of September, 1941.

MOLLOY, FAYLE and Co., Solicitors for the Administratrix, 18 Eustace street, Dublin.

STATUTORY NOTICE TO CREDITORS.
MARY JOSEPHINE O'HIGGINS, late of 1 Vernon Grove, Frankfort avenue, Rathgar, Dublin, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given, pursuant to 22 and 23 Vic., cap. 35, that all persons having claims against the Estate of this Deceased, who died on 27th May, 1941, are to furnish written particulars thereof before the 20th October, 1941, to the undersigned Solicitors for the Executrix, Marie Rose O'Higgins, to whom Probate was granted on 17th July, 1941. After 20th October, 1941, the assets will be distributed without regard to claims not notified.

Dated this 8th day of September, 1941.

THOMAS GERRARD and CO., Solicitors, 25 Westmoreland street, Dublin.

STATUTORY NOTICE TO CREDITORS.
COLONEL JAMES O'HIGGINS, late of McKee Barracks, Dublin, Deceased.

Notice is hereby given, pursuant to 22 and 23 Vic., cap. 35, that all persons having claims against the Estate of this Deceased, who died on 24th November, 1940, are to furnish written particulars thereof before the 20th October, 1941, to the undersigned Solicitors for the Administratrix, Marie Rose O'Higgins, to whom Administration was granted on 11th July, 1941. After 20th October, 1941, the assets will be distributed without regard to claims not notified.

Dated this 8th day of September, 1941.

THOMAS GERRARD and CO., Solicitors, 25 Westmoreland street, Dublin.

OIL BEATS THE MOSQUITOES
LESS TROUBLE THIS YEAR

Howth, Sutton and Portmarnock have been less bothered with mosquitoes this year tha in any year for a very long time—but "touch wood," the season is not over yet.

Each year the Public Health Department of the Dublin County Council wages war on the mosquito larvae in its breeding grounds. This year they were afraid things were going to be difficult—oil, the chief weapon in their fight, was hard to get. Fortunately the County Dublin Medical Officer, Dr. J. A. Harbison, persuaded the Department of Supplies to let him have a small supply of oil, and, by getting to work early, the mosquitoes were defeated on their home ground.

Dr. Harbison believes that this year's victory has been won—up to the moment—because the spraying of the breeding grounds with oil was started away back in April, when the first spring sun made its appearance. "We seem to have been fairly free of the pests this year," he told the *Irish Times* yesterday. "Usually we get a great number of complaints, but there have been few—if any—this year. But we are not quite out of danger yet, because the weather during last week may result in hatching some of the larvae."

The Irish Times

TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 9, 1941.

Japan Takes Thought

Japan no longer seems to be having it all her own way in the Pacific. For several years she has made progress at the expense of other nations. She has established control, precarious though it may be, over a substantial and wealthy extent of Chinese territory; she has whittled down many of the "Treaty rights" of foreign Powers; she has acquired strategic bases of great value not merely among the ocean islands, but also on the mainland, at no great distance from Singapore; and, with all these acquisitions, she has enlarged her strength and prestige to a very high degree. During the last few weeks, however, a subtle change has manifested itself. It began when the British and American Governments, instead of accepting the Japanese occupation of French Indo-China as a regrettable incident—which had been their previous policy—embarked on a policy of rapid reprisal. They "froze" Japan's assets, thereby reducing her trade to negligible proportions, and they left her in no doubt that any attempt to occupy Thailand, as she had occupied French Indo-China, would provoke military action. The boot, in a curious way, seems to be on the other foot. It is now Japan's turn to complain of maltreatment. Her Press no longer represents her as a country with a high and holy mission, but rather as a prisoner, encircled and kept down by a ring of formidable enemies. These enemies are the so-called "A.B.C.D. Powers"—the United States of America, the British Empire, Nationalist China, and the Dutch East Indies—in addition to Russia, all of whom, according to the Tokyo Press, are associated in a conspiracy to crush the life-blood out of Japan. There is no reason to suppose that the Japanese fears are altogether without foundation. Tokyo probably would be a match for any one of these Powers by itself in the Pacific, but collectively they represent a terrible host of enemies. The war with China is a severe drain upon her resources both of men and of material; and it appears that Marshal Chiang Kai-shek's latest counter-attack is already successful enough to have forced the abandonment of at least one important port on the mainland. If Japan were not alarmed, she hardly would have initiated the negotiations that now are going on in Washington. How much she hopes to gain from them she has not revealed, but it is a curious fact that she has permitted several American tankers to unload aviation spirit at the Russian port of Vladivostok, and clearly is anxious to avoid any sort of dangerous "incident" for the time being. It looks very much, indeed, as if the Japanese have met their match for the first time. England and America have made many concessions in the Far East, but they have reached a point at which further concessions could mark the end of their power there, and they are showing their teeth. Japan would accept the challenge if she had any likelihood of help from the "Axis," but no likelihood of it exists. The odds are that she will bide her time now until some great crisis in the war—a German attempt to invade England or a serious intensifying of the "Battle of the Atlantic"—forces the British and Americans to concentrate all their attention, if not all their power, upon Europe and the waters around Europe. Until something of the kind happens, the odds will be heavily against her.

Winter's Threat

Now that the first week of September is over, the fact that winter is at hand is becoming sadly obvious to the inhabitants of our island. Summer was tardy this year—indeed, those who took their holidays in August may go so far as to assert that we had no summer at all; for St. Swithin was as good as his word, and from mid-July until the beginning of the present month few, if any, days passed without rain. However false may be the promises of summer, winter rarely, if ever, fails to justify the worst predictions of the weather prophets. Already the evenings are drawing ominously in. The leaves are beginning to turn. In some Dublin suburbs they even have started to fall, and even during these bright days one can feel a nipping and an eager air which portends the imminence of the equinoctial gales. This year the change of the seasons has more than an academic, or even a romantic, interest for the people of this country. For the first time within living memory winter is likely to bring real hardships to rich and poor alike, but, as usual, the poor will be the principal victims. Hitherto this country never has had any serious lack of fuel, or, for that matter, of light. Good British coal always has been available at reasonably cheap prices. Paraffin oil and candles have been taken for granted, just as one takes for granted the water that gushes from the kitchen tap; and even during the last war there never was any appreciable shortage. Now our people are faced with a vastly different problem. Supplies of British coal virtually have ceased. Such coal as is available is of wretched quality, and its cost is so high that the very poor simply could not afford to buy it, even if it should be in unlimited supply. Paraffin oil is being rationed to the extent of half a gallon a month to those who have neither gas nor electricity to light their dwellings, and candles have become almost as scarce—and as costly—as packets of cigarettes. How will the people heat themselves during the winter months; how will they cook their food; how will they light their houses in the long and dreary evenings?

In the cities the problem resolves itself mainly into a matter of heating. Cooking can be done by gas—so long as gas is available; and the Electricity Supply Board still is in a position to satisfy the reasonable demands of its customers. In the rural areas the problem is far more serious. Without coal, paraffin, or candles what will those people do who have access neither to gas nor to electricity? The obvious answer is that they will use turf; but the best peat is of little use for lighting purposes, and, in spite of the Government's intensive turf "drive," supplies throughout the country continue to be insufficient to meet the popular requirements. For heating purposes wood always can be obtained; but its cost in most country districts is exorbitant, and, from the point of view of the city dweller—particularly the dweller in the slums—it forms a poor substitute for the coal to which he has been accustomed. So far as lighting is concerned, the people in the rural areas simply will be forced to go to bed in the dark—and before long it will be dark before five o'clock in the evening. They probably will manage to keep themselves reasonably warm with the aid of turf and wood; but their lot will be far from pleasant. In the cities—and especially in Dublin—the shortage of fuel already is beginning to make itself felt. There does not seem to be nearly enough turf to go round. Apparently the problem of transport from the turf-bearing districts so far has defied solution, and the situation is likely to become worse, rather than better, as the months go by. The major problem to some extent may be solved, or at least made less difficult, by the expedient of communal feeding; but the fact remains that there will be many thousands of fireless hearths in Dublin this winter, and even those who are relatively well off will go home in the evenings to empty grates. Undoubtedly, there is sufficient turf in Ireland to satisfy most requirements—although even the finest turf will not replace the common candle—but the authorities will need to show far more enterprise and imagination before it can be made available, at a reasonable cost, to the average consumer. Transport seems to be the chief difficulty; but surely the resources of civilisation have not yet been exhausted, and, if Mr. Hugo Flinn has the will, he will be able to find a way. There is no time to be lost. The sooner everybody makes up his mind to the fact that supplies of imported coal have ceased, the better it will be for all concerned. Eire must depend upon her own fuel resources. "For the duration," at any rate, the luxury of British coal must be regarded as a thing of the past.

Lucky Strike

At Mullingar races yesterday an investor on the totalisator had the extraordinary good fortune to draw no less than £84 12s. for a stake of two shillings. The return represented odds of 845 to 1, and it was the highest ever paid by the "tote" in this country. There was said to be some doubt, due, perhaps, to modesty on the part of all concerned, as to the actual investment of the two shillings, but the cheque for £84 12s. was paid to a well-known—in fact, famous—Irish sportswoman. There is no use pretending that her success was due to a superior knowledge of horses and their form. The mare which performed so admirably for the tote investor was Bennie's Battle, an animal which had not previously been raced this year; it is owned by a farmer who lives near Mullingar, and is said to have been hunted by him. The fact that no other florin was laid on her chances of winning, and that she was included by the bookmakers among the 20 to 1 others, indicates that nobody—certainly nobody with a belief in taking advantage of the betting services—had any idea that Bennie's Battle was going to win. When it was suggested to an official of the totalisator that a dividend of such proportions must be a splendid advertisement, he replied that a more satisfactory advertisement would be the drawing of dividends of 4s. 6d. apiece by two or three hundred persons. His views may be worthy of attention considering his experience of the subject, but surely his psychology is all wrong! A cool, business-like gambler may know that it is better to pick up several small sums consistently than to seek for high-priced "outsiders." The majority of gamblers, however, are neither cool nor business-like, and the hope of bringing off a "coup" is nearly always in their minds. A thousand to one chance of winning £100 makes more appeal to them than an even-money chance of winning ten shillings. If that were not the case the great continental lotteries of pre-war days would not have been the successes that they were. Indeed, it is not necessary to go outside the borders of this country to find examples of the attraction of a big prize, no matter how heavy the odds against the individual who seeks to win it. When the first prize units in a certain sweepstakes were reduced to £30,000, a letter of complaint against the uselessness of such "a paltry sum" was received from somebody whose only accessible writing material seemed to be a piece of old wall-paper and a blunt pencil. Few people are proof against the temptation to get rich quickly and easily. We do not suggest for a moment that to succumb to such temptations is anything but a weakness. We do not suggest for a moment that facilities for gambling of any sort should be encouraged. At the same time, since human nature is what it is, we feel that 99 out of every 100 of our readers will wish that they had drawn that £84 12s.

PEER'S DAUGHTER FOR TRIAL

The Hon. Lydia Noel-Buxton, whose address was given as Gresham place, London, 19 years old daughter of Lord and Lady Noel-Buxton, was at Cromer yesterday committed for trial to the Norfolk Assizes on twenty charges, most of them relating to the forging and uttering of cheques purporting to be on the account of her mother. Bail was allowed.

One of the charges was of unlawfully obtaining from Newnhams, Ltd., a saloon car, and another of forging and uttering a cheque for £500 17s. 6d.

It was stated by the prosecution that on July 19 Cromer Co-operative Stores received a telephone message purporting to come from Lady Noel-Buxton, stating that she wanted a cheque changed. Miss Noel-Buxton hired a car and sent the chauffeur with a note to the Co-operative manager signed "Lucy Noel-Buxton." The signature was in different ink and writing to the letter. A cheque for £50 was changed.

Eventually a dummy packet similar to notes was prepared at the stores and handed to Miss Noel-Buxton. When a detective saw her and asked if she had permission to sign her mother's name to cheques, the reply was, "She knows I do it."

Later she said: "What I meant was I thought they would have told her, and that they knew it was me."

COURT AND PERSONAL

The Queen was represented by Viscountess Hambledon at the Memorial Service for Lady Edward Spencer-Churchill, which was held last week at St. George's Chapel, Windsor. The Princess Royal was represented by Lady Erskine, and the Duke of Connaught by Colonel C. S. Price-Davies. Princess Helena Victoria and Princess Marie Louise were also present.

Viscount and Viscountess Powerscourt are in residence at Powerscourt, Enniskerry, Co. Wicklow.

Lady Alexander has left London for Westalls, Burnham, Buckinghamshire.

The Spanish Ambassador in London, who has been spending a short holiday in Scotland, has returned to London.

Mrs. Masters has left The Old House, Milltown, Co. Dublin, and is staying in Co. Galway.

Sir Christopher and Lady Nixon are now in residence at Hollybrook, Bray.

The marriage arranged between Harold Pringle, M.B., D.M.R.E., and Rosemary Clibborn Goodbody, will take place very quietly, owing to illness, at the Adelaide Road Presbyterian Church, Dublin, on Saturday, 20th, at 11 a.m.

The marriage between Cecil Chamney and Nance Warren will take place quietly on Tuesday, 30th September, at St. Philip's Church, Milltown, at 2.30 p.m.

Dr. Micks has returned to 16 Fitzwilliam place.

Doctor Boxwell has left town for a fortnight.

Dr. A. ffrench-O'Carroll has returned to 94 Merrion road.

Mr. T. J. D. Lane has left town till the end of the month.

Mr. Norman Stephens has returned to 27 Fitzwilliam square.

Mr. Patrick FitzGerald has returned to 37 Fitzwilliam square.

Switzers are now showing their beautiful early Autumn Millinery.

Margaret Watson is showing some very attractive Coats and Suits, also Ensembles, Cocktail Dresses and Dinner Wear. Just received, Special Small Sizes Suits and Coats, suitable for young ladies, at very moderate prices.—17a Dawson street.

Leaders of Fashion in all Spectacle Wear. Dixon and Hempenstall, Grafton street.

Autumn Suit in Russet Tweed with touches of bronze velvet for 7½ gns., at Slyne's, Ltd., 71 Grafton street.

Charming models in Autumn Shoes at Stephens and Bourke.

Sharpley's. Specialists, Baby Linen, Nursery Accouchement Sets. Price List—2 Nassau St., Dublin

ON THE WIRELESS
TO-DAY
IRISH PROGRAMME

6.30—Light Music. 6.40—Stock Exchange, Sports Results, Official Announcements. 6.45—News. 7.0—"Private Kelly Does His Bit." 7.30—Beethoven Triple Concerto in C Major, Op. 56. 8.30—"Hullabaloo," relayed from Theatre Royal, Dublin. 9.5—"Mar chuas Lem' cheird"—Liam O Rinn. 9.20—Josephine Tyrrell (soprano). 9.35—Light Melody Quintet. 10.0—Nuacht. 10.10—News in English. 10.30—Mexican Melodies.

B.B.C. PROGRAMME

7—News. 7.15—Records. 7.55—Lift Up Your Hearts. 8—News. 8.15—The Kitchen Front. 8.20—"Encore." 9—Organ. 9.30—Orchestra. 10.5—Schools. 10.15—Service. 10.30—March Time. 10.45—"Wise Housekeeping." 11—Schools. 11.20—Orchestra. 12—Band. 12.30—Works Wonders. 1—News. 1.15—American Commentary. 1.30—Violin and Piano. 2—"Rumour." 2.15—"I Sent a Letter . . . ." 2.35—Schools. 3—Music While You Work. 3.30—Evensong. 4—"The Old Town Hall." 4.40—"The History of the Violin. 5—News in Welsh. 5.10—Welsh Children's Hour. 5.30—Children's Hour. 6—News. 6.30—News in Norwegian. 6.45—General Suvorov. 6.55—Orchestra. 7.30—Scottish Half-Hour. 8—"The Mystery of Edwin Drood." 8.30—"Happy Days." 9—News. 9.25—To-night's Talk. 9.40—"The Ship's Company." 10.20—"Lighten Our Darkness." 10.35—Faure. 11.20—Band. 12—News.

FORCES PROGRAMME

6.30—Records. 7—News. 7.15—Records. 8—News. 8.15—Welsh Songs. 8.30—Quintet. 9—Organ. 9.30—"The Jack Benny Half-Hour." 10—"Accent on Rhythm." 10.15—A Welsh light programme. 10.30—Music While You Work. 11—Organ. 11.30—Band. 12—Band. 12.30—"Works Wonders." 1—News. 1.15—Orchestra. 1.45—"Paul Rubens." 2.15—"Irish Rhythms." 2.45—"Air-Rhythmics." 3—Music While You Work. 3.30—"Happidrome." 4—Radio Reconnaissance. 4.15—Dance Band. 5—"These You Have Loved." 5.45—John Hilton. 6—News. 6.30—Pipes and Drums. 6.50—Advice on Games. 7.5—Australian News-Letter. 7.15—"Music-Hall." 8—"Record Time." 8.30—"Happy Days." 9—News. 9.25—"Moods Modernistic." 10—Piano Music. 10.15—Organ. 10.45—Sidney Davey. 11.20—Close down.

TO-MORROW
IRISH PROGRAMME

6.30—Light Music. 6.40—Stock Exchange, Sports Results, Official Announcements. 6.45—News. 7—Sean O Closain (amhrain). 7.15—Irish Radio Orchestra (conductor, Lieut. M. A. Bowles): Brahms' Symphony No. 2 in D, op. 73. (Programme note spoken by H. R. White.) 8.5—Colette Byrne (piano): Scriabin Recital. 8.20—"The Fun of the Job"—"The Stage"—Brinsley MacNamara and Liam Redmond. 8.40—Doris Cleary (flute). 8.55—"Country Mail." Script by Stephen Rynne, read by Niall Sheridan. 9.10—Celebrity Concert: Egon Petri (piano) and Georges Thill (tenor). 9.40—"Neithe is cuimhin liom"—Leon O Broin. Uimh. a 4. 10—Nuacht. 10.10—News in English. 10.30—Colmcille Ceilidhe Band.

B.B.C. PROGRAMME

7—News. 7.15—Records. 7.55—Lift Up Your Hearts. 8—News. 8.15—Kitchen Front. 8.20—"Broadway Melodies." 9—Band. 9.30—Orchestra. 9.50—"At Home To-day." 10.5—Schools. 10.15—Service. 10.30—Music While You Work. 11—Organ. 11.20—Schools. 11.40—Madrigals and Ballets. 12—Schubert. 12.30—"Midday Special." 1—News. 1.15—Antonin Dvorak. 2—"Songs and Syncopation." 2.15—Schools. 2.35—"Music by British Composers." 3—Music While You Work. 3.30—Songs and Piano Music. 4—"The Happidrome." 5—News in Welsh. 5.10—A Talk in Welsh. 5.20—Children's Hour. 6—News. 6.30—News in Norwegian. 6.45—"The World Goes By." 7.15—"The Willow Pattern." 7.45—"Setting Our House in Order." 8—Concert. 9—News. 9.25—"They Call It Peace . . ." 10.5—Band. 10.30—Service in Gaelic. 11—Stravinsky. 11.20—Band. 12—News.

PREMIER'S GREAT-AUNT
CAR CRASH EVIDENCE

When the inquest on Lady Edward Spencer-Churchill, a great-aunt of the Prime Minister, was resumed at Cobham (Surrey) yesterday, the Coroner (Mr. G. Wills Taylor) said that a police mechanic had formed the opinion that a brake cable of the car had chafed and broken before the accident.

Richard N. Wills, of Cobham, said that the car was in good mechanical condition. He could not say that the cable did break before the accident.

Lady Edward, who was 87, died from injuries received in the accident near Cobham on September 1. Her daughter, Beryl Lady Cowdray, and the family chauffeur, Mr. Madgwick, were injured.

Victor A. Kaill, of Coombe Bridge, New Malden, said yesterday that he saw the car on the grass verge travelling towards a tree, which it hit. He could not suggest why it left the road.

John Lee, of Send Marsh, said that when a car in front of him was about to pass Lady Spencer-Churchill's car the latter mounted the kerb, went back on the road, mounted the kerb again, and hit the tree.

The inquest was adjourned provisionally for a fortnight until the Coroner had news of the chauffeur's condition.

ADMIRAL LEAHY RETURNS TO POST

MADRID, Monday. — Admiral Leahy, United States Ambassador to the French Government, left Barcelona by car for Vichy to-day. He had yesterday conferred with Mr. Myron Taylor, President Roosevelt's personal envoy to the Vatican, and Mr. Weddell, U.S. Ambassador to Spain.—(Reuter.)

AT OTHER PORTS.

	Morning.	Evening.
Ballina	9. 4	9.19
Cork	8.26	8.40
Cobh	8.23	8.37
Drogheda	1.58	2.21
Dundalk	1.55	2.18

LONDON LETTER

59 FLEET STREET, LONDON,
MONDAY NIGHT.

SYMPATHY with President Roosevelt in the loss of his mother is general, since it is known that he was deeply attached to her, and never failed to show it. Mrs. Roosevelt was a real matriarch, and, in the family home at Hyde Park, was the recognised head of the household, always sitting at the head of the table and directing the domestic affairs in every particular. In the home the President of the United States was just her son, a position he was proud to occupy. Mrs. Roosevelt was a much-travelled woman, and during her last visit to Europe she was invited to Buckingham Palace, where she joined in a family tea party. In Paris she was fêted by the French Government. She dies full of years and honour, but it is safe to say that her loss will be severely felt by the President, now full of worries and trouble caused by his exalted post.

More Production

The British Government is to take steps to meet the charges of mismanagement and lack of production in manufactures made by the National Council of Shop Stewards, and has called for evidence that the charges are correct. The situation in Russia has brought about a great change on the part of many workmen's organisations, and these intend that no more time shall be wasted. In a midland centre yesterday a mass meeting of workers pledged themselves to the cause of full production. The Select Committee on national expenditure recently called for greater co-operation between the workers and managements to improve production, and it seems that this counsel has been regarded.

Land Workers

In many country districts of Britain farmers gave up yesterday to the task of getting in the harvest while the weather kept favourable. It is reported that work was necessary because the labour problem is becoming increasingly serious, and every moment is precious if the crops are to be got in There is a great demand from the farmers that all the skilled men possible shall be returned to them from the various services without delay, but they complain that they ask in vain. A suggestion is that the position will become serious in October and November unless steps are taken to deal with the pressing situation, as it looks as though potatoes may freeze in the fields while the people will be needing them badly.

Tax on Tips

Now that the lower range of income tax is in operation, many thousands of people will have to pay, and it seems that many domestic servants, waitresses, commissionaires, and others who received gratuities as a major part of their incomes will have to make returns. Some of these people make quite good incomes, which hitherto have been exempt from tax. There is a growing practice of making a charge of ten *per cent.* on hotel bills to cover former gratuities, and this will be encouraged, since it will enable the tax assessors to obtain a more accurate idea of total earnings. The returns next year from the new income tax measures ought to be very considerable.

Paper Shortage

The publishing trade is seriously concerned with the scarcity of paper, needed for something better than wrapping parcels, and a conference has just been held to decide when and how carboard bindings for novels are to be replaced by paper or cloth. Judging from the demand for popular literature, this will be received by the public with indifference, as the demand for paper-covered books is phenomenal, and the shops are full of them. With the approach of the longer nights it is expected that the demand will continue to increase, and the publishers are making all efforts to cope with it.

Paraffin Ration

Though the shortage of paraffin is not so acute in Britain as in Eire, the supply here is by no means plentiful, and a general cut of twenty *per cent.* is to be in force this winter. This will not entail any great hardship upon town dwellers, who have alternative methods of obtaining heat for cooking and for warming their homes, while in country districts officials of the Petroleum Board are to be given authority to authorise additional supplies where exceptional hardship would be occasioned by lack of oil. This will enable districts in the country, where the population has been increased by the arrival of people evacuated from areas, to be allotted larger supplies of oil where gas and electricity are not available.

AN IRISHMAN'S DIARY

Mr. Fahy

One of the most keenly-interested spectators at the Kerry-Galway match at Croke Park on Sunday was the Speaker of the Dail, Mr. Frank Fahy, though his allegiance was somewhat divided between the teams.

Born in Galway, he naturally was anxious that All-Ireland honours should go to his native county. On the other hand, he has a very warm corner in his heart for the "Kingdom," where he spent some of the happiest years of his life as a teacher at the Christian Brothers' Schools, Tralee, and where he met the Kerry lady who became his wife.


MR. FRANK FAHY.

In addition, Mr. Fahy was officially connected with the G.A.A. in Kerry—a fact which is very little known among Gaels of the present generation. He acted as Treasurer of the Kerry County Board during the eventful years early in the beginning of the present century, when Kerry started on its surprising career as football champions, and was associated with such well-known Irishmen as Maurice Moynihan and Austin Stack.

And, though he was not a playing member of the Association, as an earnest worker in the Irish-Ireland ranks he took a keen interest in its progress—an interest which the fateful intervening years have not destroyed.

Misjudgment

I was talking the other day to an artillery officer from one of our coastal forts. He was very grieved over what he bluntly called the ignorance of the civil population on military matters. In fact, he was so grieviously grieved over one little matter that I had to pacify him by promising to publish a paragraph about it.

It appears that our forts engage in periodical practice with the big guns, and, in order to avoid "creating alarm and consternation among the civil population," the gunners warn the local people beforehand.

The local people, however, accept the warning as an invitation. They turn out to watch the "shoot" from neighbouring vantage points, and that is the cause of my friend's grievance.

"Flashing Targets"

The gunners use "floating targets," which they must not hit. That is to say, two small boats, each with a trellis-work screen painted in red or white (or both) are coupled "in line astern" and towed at speed across the field of fire. The distance between the two target boats is varied to represent different types and sizes of war vessels.

It is, therefore, the space between the boats which is the real target. The boats themselves merely represent the 'fore and aft limits of the supposed war vessel. It follows, then, that a hit on one of the target boats would actually be a miss.

But, unfortunately for my gunner friend, civilian spectators cannot be bothered with these mere technicalities, and, instead of noting the value of the shots as they strike the intervening sea space, they note only the apparent immunities of the small target boats, and so mistake good shooting for bad.

An Ill-wind

On one of those perfect days that September brought us, I strolled down Dun Laoghaire Pier, and noticed with delight that the ill-wind of restricted travel had done its proverbial good deed by drawing holiday-makers to this attractive seaside resort.

Both the pier and gardens adjoining were filled with deck chairs, and all were occupied by people with contented, relaxed bodies, and sun-tanned countenances. Some were reading; others were knitting; others frankly lazing and enjoying the view. Above all, a pleasant hum of voices rose in the air, as friends tossed to and fro the ball of conversation.

Every year Dun Laoghaire improves, but there is a crying need for better musical entertainment—good afternoon and evening bands in place of the meagre number now provided would do much to bring our visitors back year after year, instead of, as now, spasmodically.

Later, when dusk had fallen, I again went on the pier, and found a transformed scene.

The camp chairs had all been put to bed; a harvest moon shone down benignly and lit a golden path across the sea. Against a sky of dusky golden glory fairy-like palaces rose, all bejewelled with twinkling lights from the water's edge; frail pillars of gold sank through the waters down to dreamy depths below. The waters lapped a lullaby.

The Toucher

He was standing near the gate as I reached my home recently, a seedy, needy-looking man, and he gave me a respectful salute as I came up. He remarked that I probably did not remember him, but that I was indeed the gentleman who, more than a year ago, had given him half-a-crown when he was out of work, and that shortly afterwards he had secured a good job, which appeared in some mysterious way to be connected with my munificence.

As he paused a moment, I reflected that I was sure I had never seen him before, and that it was out of keeping with my habits to give half-crowns to casual mendicants. Nevertheless, as his might be a rare case of human gratitude, I determined to conceal these facts, and nobly refuse acceptance of a return of the coin.

He proceeded then rather sadly to confess that he was again out of work, and that, while he had hope of getting another good job soon, his wife and six children meanwhile required many things which would make a small loan acceptable. At this stage a rush of common-sense made me mutter something about mistaken identity.

QUIDNUNC.

NEW PROVINCIAL OF SOCIETY OF JESUS

The Very Rev. John R. MacMahon, Rector of Milltown Park, Dublin, has been appointed Provincial of the Irish Jesuits.

Son of the Right Hon. James MacMahon, P.C., St. John's, Islandbridge, he was born at Blackrock, Co. Dublin, in 1893, and educated at the Presentation College, Glasthule, and at Blackrock College.

Previous to his entry into the Society of Jesus in 1917, he spent five years in the Civil Service as an official of the Estate Duty Office, Dublin. He was called to the Irish Bar in 1916, and was Auditor of the Law Students' Debating Society for the year 1916-7.

He pursued his ecclesiastical studies at Milltown Park, where he was ordained to the priesthood in 1926 by the late Dr. Edward Byrne, and subsequently spent two years in Rome at the Gregorian University in studying Canon Law, in which he obtained the Degree of Doctor. Since 1932 he has been professor of Canon Law at Milltown Park.

TWO BY-ELECTIONS

When Parliament resumes writs will be issued for two by-elections—at Scarborough and Whitby caused by the resignation of Sir Paul Latham and at the Wrekin because of the presumed death at sea of Colonel Baldwin-Webb, says the P.A. Lobby Correspondent. No contest is expected in either constituency. Both are Conservative seats. Mr. A. C. M. Spearman will be the Conservative candidate at Scarborough and Mr. Arthur Colegate at the Wrekin.

BRITISH DIPLOMATS LEAVE FINLAND

BERLIN, Monday.—The members of the British Legation in Finland and the staff of the Consulate left Helsinki to-day by train, says a Helsinki despatch. They will go from Purku to Luebeck on the Finnish steamship Oihonnen, and then by 'plane to England, *via* Lisbon.—(Reuter.)

KING PETER'S BIRTHDAY MESSAGES

King Peter II. of Yugoslavia has received birthday greetings from Mr. Churchill, Mr. Kalinin, President of the U.S.S.R., and Mr. Roosevelt.

Mr. Churchill wrote: "Please accept my warm congratulations on the occasion of Your Majesty's coming of age and the hope that it may not be long before Your Majesty can return to a free and peaceful Yugoslavia."

Mr. Kalinin, in his message, said: "I firmly believe in our common final victory over hideous Hitlerism."

Mr. Roosevelt extended "Admiration and regard for the noble and heroic efforts of the people of Yugoslavia."

"BLACK MARKET" ARRESTS IN ITALY

ZURICH, Monday.—Arrests for "Black Market" activities continue in Italy. In Milan tradesmen have been charged, while arrests have been made at Ancona and at Cremona.—(Reuter.)

FRANCO AND FAMILY AT BURGOS

BURGOS, Monday.—General Franco has arrived in Burgos with his family on an unexpected visit.—(Associated Press.)

THE SUN.

	To-day.	To-morrow.
Rises	6.47	6.49
Sets	7.57	7.55
Lighting-up Time	8.57	8.55

HIGH WATER AT DUBLIN.

	To-day.	To-morrow.
Morning	2.10	2.47
Evening	2.33	3. 7

Gay, red-leafed d... —weather for wa... practical without... and see our varie... something there... many in each sty...
83 GRA...

Smo...

Try this n... mouth—do yo... Smokers' fur... teeth. But do... ruining the loc...
Protec... containi...
Dentists know... caused by excess ac... Kill the acid and y... What is the scientifi... mouth acid? 12,0... 'Milk of Magnesia' is... antacid known. T... smokers to use the... taining 'Milk of Magn... toothpaste containi... Dental Magnesia.
7½d., 1/1...

HEADACHES... QUICK...
Many women are m... current headache whi... sufferer prostrate whil... This need not be, f... 'Anti-Kamnia' brand... relied upon to reliev... minutes.
Sold by chemists only...
Anti-K... Always re...



Foot Fall Fashions

Gay, red-leafed days with a tang in the air —weather for walks in shoes like these which are practical without being too serious-minded. Come and see our variety of Fall fashions. There's something there for everyone, though alas! not many in each style.

Style 4405/3. Autumn gusset court in black, blue and brown suede. Low LXV heel. 29/9.

SAXONE

83 GRAFTON STREET · DUBLIN · C.3

Also at: 31 Lower O'Connell St. and 23 Dame St., Dublin, 24 Patrick St., Cork, 10 O'Connell St., Limerick, and at Drogheda, Dundalk and Waterford.

E.18

Smokers' 'Fur'

How to detect it— How to prevent it



Try this now. Run your tongue round your mouth—do you notice it . . . a rough woolly feeling. Smokers' fur has got a hold, and is staining your teeth. But don't worry, you can stop this fur from ruining the look of your teeth.

Protect Teeth with new toothpaste containing *'MILK OF MAGNESIA'

Dentists know smokers' fur is caused by excess acid in the mouth. Kill the acid and you shift the fur. What is the scientific way to destroy mouth acid? 12,000 dentists say 'Milk of Magnesia' is the most effective antacid known. They recommend smokers to use the toothpaste containing 'Milk of Magnesia'—the only toothpaste containing it—Phillips' Dental Magnesia.

Commence fighting mouth acid tonight. Get a tube of Phillips' Dental Magnesia and clean your teeth with it each night and morning. Then you'll feel the difference; no more morning mouth; no more stale breath. Instead you'll have teeth which look clean, feel clean, are clean; a sweet mouth to give new zest to smoking. A mouth that will say Good morning! and mean it.

7½d., 1/1d., and 1/10½d. Sold everywhere.

Phillips' Dental Magnesia

THE ANTACID TOOTHPASTE

★ *'Milk of Magnesia' is the trade mark of Phillips' preparation of Magnesia.*

Luxury Shaving for you every day



The two perfectly honed edges of a 7 o'clock blade will give you shave after shave of a luxury no millionaire can better. And every blade in every packet uniformly good! Try them!

9d. per packet of 3
1/6 per packet of 6

7 o'clock SLOTTED BLADES

HEADACHES— QUICK RELIEF

Many women are martyrs to a recurrent headache which renders the sufferer prostrate while it lasts.

This need not be, for one or two 'Anti-Kamnia' brand Tablets can be relied upon to relieve pain in five minutes.

Almost the moment you take 'Anti-Kamnia' you feel the pain ease; it quickly subsides and presently stops and there comes a welcome sense of comfort and relief.

Always keep 'Anti-Kamnia' in readiness. At the first throb take a tablet or two and continue your work in comfort.

Doctors and nurses the world over know that 'Anti-Kamnia' quickly banishes all kinds of neuralgic and rheumatic pain, soothes and calms agitated nerves and brings restful sleep.

Sold by chemists only, at 1/3 a box.

Anti-Kamnia BRAND ANALGESIC TABLETS *Always relieve pain*

NOTE.—A-K is how thousands ask for Anti-Kamnia brand Analgesic Tablets and if you say A-K your chemist will know what you mean.

For a BRILLIANT POLISH ON FURNITURE OR LINOLEUM **MANSION POLISH**

COOKED MEALS SERVICE

ROTARIANS PROMISE SUPPORT

"THERE is a lot of pride in the people of this city—a pride which prevents many of them from getting a good meal. In the communal kitchens of the 'Cooked Meals Service' they will be paying the full price for the dinner which they buy, probably twopence or very little more."

FUEL SHORTAGE RESULTS

This statement was made by Mr. Edward F. MacSweeney, the *Irish Times* Special Commissioner on communal kitchens, speaking at yesterday's luncheon of the Dublin Rotary Club, at the Gresham Hotel.

The communal kitchens, he said, might be essential for everyone. If the gas or electricity in the homes of the people were cut off, how could their dinner be cooked? The poor would be the first to be hit by the fuel shortage. But this shortage might also be felt by many people well above the poverty-line. The parish was the obvious unit for a communal kitchen, but a number of Dublin parishes had failed to establish councils. This was a pity, for the advantage of the parish unit for running a kitchen was that the people of the district would be more inclined to help.

Somebody had suggested that the whole idea smacked of Communism, but Communism was far more likely to spread quickly among men who were cold and hungry. Centralised kitchens feeding a number of distributing centres had been suggested. There was a lot to be said for them, but they presented the problem of keeping the food hot in transit to the centres. Also, when meals were kept hot for any considerable time they lost some of their value.

CITIZENS MUST HELP

The suggestion had been made, Mr. MacSweeney went on, that the problem of communal feeding was one for the Red Cross—or even the Army—but both the Red Cross and the Army had their own jobs, and to suggest pushing this job on to them was the act of a shirker. It was a citizens' problem. The citizens must help to solve it.

Any doctor would confirm the fact that many Dubliners were undernourished. In normal times, many of the poor had about three shillings a week for food, when the ascertained minimum requirements to maintain health could not be bought for less than six shillings. Mr. C. E. McConnell would agree that women who had taken their children to the meals run by Dr. Collis's admirable Marrowbone Lane scheme, had themselves collapsed from hunger, and admitted that they had not eaten for two days.

"These, gentlemen, are facts," said the speaker, "unpleasant facts. We pride ourselves on our civilisation, yet things like this can happen within a few hundred yards of us."

The Government slashed red tape when it told the Corporation to go ahead with its plans before the Order covering the scheme was formally issued. Now the Corporation should avoid getting tangled in its own particular variety of red tape. The City Manager, Mr. P. J. Hernon; his deputy, Mr. John P. Keane, and Miss Patricia Byrne, who had been appointed to take charge of the "Cooked Meals' Service," would do this.

VOLUNTARY HELP

Voluntary helpers would be essential if meals were to be kept at a price within the reach of everyone. And a voluntary advisory council of a few workers — not talkers — including a dietician, should be chosen to assist in guiding the scheme. We had, in this country, all the essentials of a sound diet for everyone; the most economic way of getting that food to the people was through the Communal Kitchen, which would save both food and fuel.

The people, Mr. MacSweeney said, could be given meal tickets at the Labour Exchange or Public Assistance Office; they were already getting food tickets, so the necessary machinery existed. Adjustments could be made in their cash allowances, and the meal tickets handed in at the various kitchens would be redeemable from the Labour Exchange and Public Assistance funds.

ABSOLUTE URGENCY

In proposing a vote of thanks to the speaker, Mr. W. B. Conyngham said that communal kitchens were a matter of absolute urgency. It was not only the unemployed who would be affected, but the "white collar" class as well, who were bringing up families on £250 to £300 a year. They must work to a practical end. Much that was done in the city was through incompetent charity, unregulated and ill-directed goodwill. The effort would have to be put on a proper business basis.

Mr. Conyngham then paid a tribute to the speaker, referring to his youth, his enthusiasm, and his thorough grasp of the subject.

The vote of thanks was seconded by Mr. Charles H. Murphy, who later told the speaker that he would personally be prepared to supply one cwt. of vegetables a week to communal kitchens if transport could be found to convey them to Dublin.

REVISED BANK CHARGES

VOLUME OF PROTEST GROWS

A protest against the increase was made by Mr. Charles Ross (Chairman) and Mr. Edward Doyle at a special meeting of the Council of the Fat Stock Exporters of Ireland Association in Dublin yesterday. It was remarked that the people in charge of the nation's credit had chosen a time when the country was faced with economic conditions unparalleled in its history to impose charges that were "a hindrance to existing trade and a curb on any attempt at development."

At a meeting of the Council of the Dublin Chamber of Commerce held yesterday, at which the proposed revised bank charges were discussed, the President, Mr. J. Walker, announced that the Association of Chambers of Commerce, the Federation of Irish Manufacturers, the Federated Employers, Ltd., the Dublin Stock Exchange, the Drapers' Chamber of Trade, and the Dublin Mercantile Association, Ltd., were jointly approaching the Irish Banks' Standing Committee to receive a deputation of representatives from these bodies.

Enniscorthy Industrial Development and Traders' Association and Enniscorthy Urban Council protested against the proposed increases in bank charges.

Templemichael (Longford) Parish Council, in a protest against the increases, ask that the charges be restored to the original amounts. A copy of the protest is being sent to the Minister for Finance.

LAVAL VISITED BY GERMAN ENVOY

Pierre Laval, whose condition is stated to be steadily improving, was yesterday visited in hospital at Versailles by Abetz, German Ambassador in Paris. M. Berthelot, French Under-Secretary for Communications, also called on him.

The Versailles examining magistrate visited Laval and Marcel Deat to take their depositions on the shooting affair.

OBITUARY

VISCOUNT DONERAILE

Viscount Doneraile, who for many years has been well known in the municipal life of Westminster, died on Sunday at Doneraile Court. The Right Hon. Edward St. Leger, sixth Viscount Doneraile, and Baron Doneraile, of Doneraile, County Cork, in the peerage of Ireland, was the eldest son of a great grandson of the first Viscount of the second creation, the Rev. Edward Frederick St. Leger, Rector of Scotton, Lincolnshire, and was a nephew of the fifth Viscount, says *The Times*. Born at Scotton Rectory on October 6, 1866, he was educated at Winchester, 1880-'84 and at New College, Oxford, where he graduated in 1889. In 1891 he succeeded his uncle in the peerage, and in the same year was called to the Bar by the Inner Temple. He settled in the City of Westminster, and most of his public work was municipal—he became manager of a Metropolitan Asylums District in 1899, and from 1928 until 1930 was chairman of the Metropolitan Asylums Board. He was an Alderman of Westminster, and in 1919-'20 was Mayor of that city. For his services during the last war he was appointed an officer of the Legion of Honour. He took much interest in skating, and became President of the National Skating Association. Lord Doneraile was unmarried, and is succeeded by his brother, the Hon. Hugh St. Leger, who was born on August 6th, 1869, and raised to the rank of the younger son of a Viscount in 1892. The new Peer married, on December 18, 1919, Mary Isobel, daughter of Mr. Francis Morice, of Whakapuntanake, Gisborne, New Zealand. There is no issue of this marriage, and a cousin becomes the new heir-presumptive.

The original line of St. Leger Viscounts Doneraile ended in the male line in 1767 with the death of the fourth and last Viscount of the 1703 creation. Major-General Anthony St. Leger, of Park Hill, Doncaster, after whom the now famous Classic race was named in 1778, was a nephew of the first Viscount. The extensive estates in County Cork were left by the fourth Viscount to his nephew, St. Leger Aldworth, who took the name of St. Leger and became Baron Doneraile in 1776 and Viscount Doneraile in 1785, of the second creation. This peer's mother, Elisabeth St. Leger, daughter of the first Viscount of the old creation, and sister of the fourth and last Viscount, was the only woman ever admitted a Freemason. According to G.E.C., "The Complete Peerage," this was owing to her having, as a girl, say in 1710, when she was 17, witnessed, unseen, the ceremonies at her father's house long before the Grand Lodge of Ireland was founded—1729-30. She married in 1713 and died in 1773, aged 80. Portraits of her, in her Masonic apron, still exist. The second Viscount of the present house received £15,000 when Doneraile was disfranchised after the union.

Since Viscount Doneraile came to reside in Doneraile with his sister, the Hon. Ethel St. Leger, he took an active interest in local matters, being a member of the Parish Council. He took a keen interest in Gaelic games, and effected numerous improvements on the 1,200 acres estate.

MISS MARY BLOUNT, M.B.E.

Miss Mary Blount, M.B.E., of Cherrymount, Phibsborough, who died on Sunday last, was one of the best-known and most indefatigable charity workers in Dublin. She was the daughter of the late Major William Blount, of Orleton, Hereford. During the last war Miss Blount held an important honorary position on the Dublin War Pensions' Committee and became an expert on the Ministry of Pensions' regulations. For her services on this Committee she was awarded the M.B.E. In 1922 she became honorary secretary of the Executive Committee of the Soldiers' and Sailors' Help Society in Dublin, a position which she held until the time of her death. It was with this Society that she did some of her greatest work; nothing was too much trouble for her, and no man woman or child ever appealed to her in vain. She had a remarkable knowledge of the ex-soldier, his conditions of life, his pensions and rights. A man who was closely associated with her in this work described her as "one of the most charitable and good-minded persons I have ever met." Miss Blount had great organising ability, and was largely responsible for the success of the dances and sales "run" in aid of the Society. She never missed attending at the office of the organisation for a single day until her illness. The Queen's Institute of District Nursing and the Lady Dudley Nurses' Organisation were two other bodies in which Miss Blount took considerable interest, and she served on the Committees of both. In private life her friends will remember her for her great affection for animals of all kinds, and for her love of her garden and its flowers.

THE REV. L. H. F. STAR

The first leader of the Dublin University Fukien Mission, the Rev. Leonard Harry Frank Star, M.A., died at his home, 147 Leinster road, Rathmines, on Sunday last, aged 78. He was the eldest son of the late Captain Leonard G. Star, of Bristol and Cork, and was educated at Trinity College, Dublin, where he took his B.A. degree in 1888. He was ordained in 1889, and went out to China under the Church Missionary Society five years later, becoming leader of the Dublin University Fukien Mission, with which he remained until 1900; he was with the Mission again in 1913-1914. During the early years of the present century Mr. Star was assistant chaplain to the Missions to Seamen in the Port of London, afterwards becoming chaplain for the Hartlepools, Lowestoft Harbour, and returning to London as assistant port chaplain and chaplain to the training ship Port Jackson. After a period as organising secretary to the Church Missionary Society in South Wales he went to China again, but returned to a curacy in Bristol in 1915. Since that year he had held various benefices in the United Diocese of Ossory, Ferns and Leighlin, and retired while holding the incumbency of Borris-in-Ossory three years ago. He is survived by his wife, a son and three daughters.

MR. F. J. H. KOENIGS

The death has occurred at his residence, Oaklands, Castleknock, of Mr. Frederick J. H. Koenigs, who for many years was head of the catering department of the old Great Southern and Western Railway.

A native of Germany, he came to this country early in life, and, joining the staff of the railway company, carried out important organisation work in connection with the hotels and catering side of the business. He retired from service over twenty years ago. He was recognised as a very fine business man, and his knowledge of the catering business was unsurpassed.

In his earlier years he was a keen huntsman and followed the Meath Hounds.

U.S. ATTACHE'S VISIT TO DUBLIN

Mr. John L. Power, Assistant Naval *Attaché*, American Embassy, London, arrived in Dublin yesterday morning, and is staying at the Shelbourne Hotel.

During yesterday Mr. Power called on the Nuncio Apostolic, the Most Rev. Paschal Robinson, at the Nunciature, Phœnix Park, and on the American Minister, Mr. David Gray.

Mr. Power is to lunch with the Minister to-day at the American Legation, and will probably continue his journey to Belfast later in the day.

Glamorous Evening Gowns and sophisticated Dinner Gowns to order for 3½ guineas. Inexpensive bridal ensembles and very lovely Bridesmaids' Frocks now showing at Marjorie Joyce Salon of Duke street. —(Advt.)

ACADEMY LIFE SCHOOL

HOW YEATS AND "A.E." SAW IT

W. B. YEATS might never have been a world-famous poet but for his experiences in our Art Schools. "He said most derogatory things of them," said Mr. Dermod O'Brien, president of the Royal Hibernian Academy, to an *Irish Times* Reporter. The occasion was the announcement by Mr. James Sleator, R.H.A., secretary to the Academy, that the Academy's Life School, after a long interval, will re-open next month.

Mr. O'Brien, speaking of the history of the school, referred to famed artists who had been pupils—Walter Osborne and others, and also mentioned George Moore, "A.E.," and William Butler Yeats. The last two, he said, uttered their criticisms in 1905 before a Committee of Inquiry appointed to see what measures could be taken to enable the Royal Hibernian Academy and the Metropolitan School of Art "to serve more effectually the purposes for which they are maintained."

Yeats, in his evidence, told the Committee—the whole system of teaching at the School of Art. . . . was boring, and destructive of enthusiasm, and of all kind of individuality. . . . You were kept working at geometry; you were kept drawing eyes and noses; you were kept working from the antique, and, then, you came to the Life Class, you came to it with whatever individuality you had largely crushed out. . . . On the other hand, in the Academy you were admitted to the Life Class the moment you showed a drawing of a certain competence. . . . After you have studied from the life the antique begins to be full of meaning, and you work at it with enthusiasm. I was bored to death with that routine, and, in consequence, I have left Art and taken to Literature."

THE PROPER PLACE

"A.E." also was a student at both schools. He told the Committee that as far as art, pure and simple, was concerned the Academy was the proper place, but he went on:—"When I was an art student there I painted from the life. There were four Visitors who were Academicians. One was an excellent landscape painter, another painted bulls and cows, the third painted cats and dogs, and the fourth did not paint at all. These gentlemen, not one of whom painted figures, were put there to assist us in our work."

"A.E." continued to paint throughout his life. Early he developed a technique of his own, and made some mark.

Yeats, doubtless, prejudiced by an innate urge to poetry, obeyed no inborn impulse to painting. Had he not been repelled by the drudgery in draughtsmanship, by his genius, which was of the order that takes infinite pains, he might have got somewhere, but it would have been a tragedy. Their criticisms were made nearly forty years ago, and the schools have been justified.

THE PROFESSORS

The revived Academy Life School, until the new building is erected, will have small space, and will be confined in its teaching to painting and drawing from the living model and from still life. Sculpture, unfortunately, is excluded for lack of accommodation. Only people bent on a career in art, whose submitted examples of life studies have been approved by the Council of the Academy will be received. The professors are—Mr. H. C. Tisdall, R.H.A., painting; Mr. James Sleator, R.H.A., painting, portraits and drawing; Mr. Seán O'Sullivan, R.H.A., portraiture and painting, and Mrs. A. Ganly, A.R.H.A., painting. Mr. Laurence Campbell, R.H.A., sculptor and painter, is Keeper of Academy Life School.

"TERRA INCOGNITA"

TO THE EDITOR OF THE IRISH TIMES.

SIR,—Recently, in one of your leading articles, you made some play of Mr. Leslie Hore-Belisha's remarks, when interviewed by me in Belfast, that Dublin and its people were "very civilised."

A bantering tone ill-conceals a trace of touchiness when you ask: "When he (Mr. Hore-Belisha) arrived in Dun Laoghaire Harbour did he, like stout Cortez, gaze upon our island with a wild surmise, anticipating the discovery of antres vast and deserts idle, and dreading his first encounter with the Antropophagi, and men whose heads do grow beneath their shoulders, with accounts of whom the Moor of Venice beguiled the gentle Desdemona?"

Does Mr. Hore-Belisha deserve this? Most decidedly he does not. Apparently that type of Dublin—and, indeed, Irish—mentality is at work here which is ever on guard to pounce upon the slightest remark by an Englishman that might be in anyways construed as disparaging, derogatory, or patronising about things Irish.

In actual fact, anyone who heard Mr. Hore-Belisha's remarks, and the manner in which they were uttered, would need no convincing as to the genuineness of his admiration for Dublin and its people. He did not imply, and it would be entirely false to infer that he meant to, that he was surprised to find Dublin civilised.

What he did mean—and there should be no grounds for ambiguity—was that Dublin was not merely "civilised," a term such as we might apply to Belfast, Birmingham, Glasgow, or a dozen and one other cities, but that Dublin, like Athens or Paris, had captured the true art of living—had that delicate sense of the exquisite, that appreciation of the highest forms of refinement, that love of life and laughter and music, and all those things that make life worth living.

It is not every city of which the same could be said, and coming from a citizen of the greatest city in the world, and one where the art of being "very civilised" is a widespread practice, it is a compliment—even to Dublin, a city which, apparently, has become so used to receiving compliments that it can now afford to attempt the ridicule of those who pay them.

It might be argued that the ex-Secretary of State for War could have used the terms "very cultured," or "highly cultured," instead of the equivocal "very civilised." The latter is a term, however, which has gained some currency, and, but recently, the *Manchester Guardian*, commenting on the passing of Mr. A. J. Symmonds, headed the announcement with the caption, "A Very Civilised Person"—a tribute to a man whose culture and refinement were almost a by-word.

Really, why has your "leader"-writer to under-estimate the intelligence of clever men, like that?—Yours, etc., "M. F. C."

Belfast, September 5th, 1941.

STOCK KILLING AT DUN LAOGHAIRE

At a conference last night between the Dun Laoghaire Corporation and the butchers of the area, who are prevented from slaughtering stock owing to the Foot and Mouth Disease Emergency Order, an agreement was reached on the form of a letter to be sent to the Ministry for Agriculture with a view to a partial resumption of stock-killing in Dun Laoghaire.

The meeting then adjourned for a week to await the Ministerial reply.

30-FEET JUMP TO FREEDOM

Leaping from a 30-foot wall and scaling another six-foot high, studded with glass, William Arthur Ford (23) escaped from Pentonville Prison, London, yesterday.

Ford, who is 6 ft. 1½ ins. tall, is believed to have climbed the first wall with a ladder from nearby scaffolding. He dashed along a busy road, followed by warders, and disappeared.

MISS BERYL TALBOT



From the drawing by Seán O'Sullivan, R.H.A.

MISS TALBOT, living in the country, represents the ideal type of beautiful Irish womanhood with her lovely clear and suntanned complexion blending so delightfully with her golden hair. Miss Talbot was very enthusiastic as to the merits of Pond's Creams and Powders when interviewed. She said, "I love the country and all outdoor sports, especially hunting, and I am passionately fond of horses and dogs. I found that my out-of-door life had an adverse effect upon my skin until I discovered Pond's. Pond's Cold and Vanishing Cream besides being indispensable for guarding and preserving my complexion against the vagaries of the weather, are most beneficial to the health of the skin, and I can thoroughly recommend them."

Could more convincing evidence be offered of the efficacy of these world famous creams? In every city in the world to-day, Paris, London, New York, Brussels—from pole to pole—the world's most beautiful women readily endorse their real value. You, too, should recapture or enhance youth's glamorous charm and make Pond's your passport to beauty—there is no better way.

POND'S

FOR A SAGGING CHIN LINE OR A DOUBLE CHIN



1 Cover your face and neck with Pond's Cold Cream. Then beginning at the point of the chin, with the fingers of both hands flat, pat outwards along the edge of the jaw toward the ears. Do this 10 times.



2 Now slap hard *under* the *right* side of the jaw with your *right* hand—100 times. Then slap hard *under* the *left* side with the *left* hand—100 times. At first this may be difficult but it's easy if you do only 50 slaps at a time. Do this 3 or 4 times a week.



3 On the throat line where the skin often loses its under-chin firmness, press gently with the edge of the hand, press in and up as if slitting your own throat—10 times with your right hand, 10 times with your left. Do this a number of times every week.

MAKING YOUR HANDS LOVELY



1 Every night, as you use Pond's Cold Cream, massage it well into your hands, wringing your hands at least 50 times.



2 Massage the fingers individually while the cream is on them.



3 Then go over your elbows with the cream, working it into your elbow tips—50 rubs to each elbow.



Pond's Skin Freshener is a delightful tonic and is mildly astringent. It is used for removing all traces of cream and for bracing the skin. It closes the pores and thus refines the texture, toning up the circulation and enriching the colour.



As a protection for the skin and powder base Pond's Vanishing Cream has no peer. For many years the name Pond's has meant skin preservation and many a still youthful and beautiful mother sees her daughters follow her own wise method of youth and beauty preservation. Pond's Vanishing Cream tones up the skin and promotes healthy circulation thus restoring, preserving and revealing youth's lovely bloom.



The daily application of Pond's Cold Cream has been the practice of beautiful women for generations. To-day's Society leaders, Theatre and Film stars recognise Pond's Cold Cream as the most essential item in their beauty treatment.



The Cleansing Tissues to wipe away surplus cream and dust are delightfully soft and absorbent. They are free from any harsh material and they are perfectly hygienic . . . they will not hurt the most delicate complexion. After an application of Pond's Cold Cream these tissues are invaluable for removing pore clogging matter and dirt. Pond's tissues are on sale at all chemists and good stores.

WEDDINGS

MR. H. HILTON AND MISS M. MURRAY

The wedding took place on Sunday at the Pro-Cathedral, Marlborough street, Dublin, of Mr. Henry Hilton, son of Mr. Henry Hilton and Mrs. Hilton, of "St. Margaret's," 7 Leeson street, and Miss Mae Murray, daughter of Mr. P. Murray and the late Mrs. Murray, of Delvin, County Westmeath.

The Rev. Father J. Kenny, C.C., performed the ceremony. Mr. John Kavanagh was best man and Miss Bettie Trainor was bridesmaid.

MR. H. A. J. ROUGHAN AND MISS E. M. KETTLE

At St. Columba's Church, Iona road, Dublin, yesterday the wedding took place of Mr. H. A. J. Roughan, son of Mr. and Mrs. J. J. Roughan, Glasnevin, and Miss Eleanor M. Kettle, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. P. J. Kettle, Leas House, Swords, Co. Dublin.

The ceremony, with Nuptial Mass, was performed by the Rev. Father Redmond.

The bride, who was given away by her father, was attended by her sister, Miss Moll Kettle, and Mr. Enda Roughan was best man.

The bride's mother held a reception at the Dolphin Hotel, after which Mr. and Mrs. Roughan left for the South of Ireland.

DR. JOHN COFFEY AND MISS M. O'CONNOR

The wedding, with Nuptial Mass, of Dr. John Coffey, eldest son of Dr. Brian McMahon Coffey and Mrs. Coffey, Denny street, Tralee, and Maura, daughter of Mr. Edward and Mrs. O'Connor, Kilcoleman, Ardee, Ballylongford, was solemnised at the Cathedral, Killarney.

The Rev. Quane, C.C., Fossa (cousin of the bride) officiated, and was assisted by the Rev. J. Slattery, C.C., Killarney; the Rev. M. F. Dennehy, C.C., Tralee; the Rev. Myles Allman, C.C., Ballylongford, and Rev. Peter O'Sullivan, C.C., Killarney.

Dr. D. Coffey (brother of the bridegroom) was best man, and Miss G. O'Connor (sister of the bride) was bridesmaid.

MR. L. B. McMAHON AND MISS M. T. HIGGINS

At the Church of the Holy Family, Aughrim street, Dublin, yesterday, the wedding took place, with Nuptial Mass, of Mr. L. B. McMahon, solicitor, younger son of Mr. and Mrs. M. McMahon, Vernon avenue, Clontarf, and Miss Marie T. Higgins, second daughter of Mr. and Mrs. P. Higgins, Infirmary road, Dublin. The Rev. E. Farrell, C.C., officiated.

Miss Nora Higgins was bridesmaid, and Mr. T. J. Gleeson was best man.

Mr. McMahon is the Irish Rugby international. He was "capped" twelve times.

MR. J. J. ROHAN AND MISS M. MARTIN-O'SULLIVAN

At St Joseph's Church, Mayfield, Cork, yesterday, Mr. John J. Rohan, M.P.S.I., Cork, elder son of Mrs. Patrick Rohan and the late Mr. Patrick Rohan, Youghal, was married to Miss Mary Martin-O'Sullivan, only daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Michael Martin-O'Sullivan, Castletownbere.

The Rev. J. J. Murphy, St. Brendan's Seminary, Killarney, who officiated, was assisted by the Rev. C. Murphy, C.C., Killegan, and the Rev. T. Kelleher, P.P., Kilcummin.

Mr. Sylvester Rohan, brother of the groom, was best man, and the bridesmaid was Miss M. Harrington, cousin of the bride.

"B" SPECIALS RESIGN

FORMER SERGEANT FINED

There was a sequel to the resignation on the 3rd July last of "B" Special Constabulary of Seagoe platoon at Portadown Petty Sessions yesterday, when an ex-Sergeant Thomas James Fletcher, Levaghery, Portadown, was fined £5 and costs for attempting to cause disaffection among members of the platoon. He was also bound to the peace on his own bail of £10 for twelve months, and ordered to pay 51s. costs.

It was alleged that Fletcher prepared a petition criticising matters relating to the organisation of the force; also certain appointments and promotions, and the competence and efficiency of certain officers. It was also alleged that he added three signatures of the men to the petition, which were, in fact, not their signatures. Fletcher was not called, and the resident magistrate said that the defendant's action and the action of others had caused a serious state of affairs.

"DRY-CLEAN" YOUR WAVE

SEE HOW 'DANDERINE' ADDS GLORIOUS LUSTRE

INSTANTLY!



Have beautiful, romantically appealing hair—make your "perm" last twice as long—and yet cut your hair-dressing bills in half! Simply get 'Danderine' today. Use as directed. Instantly, it imparts glorious lustre to dull, lifeless hair. Your "perm" is as lovely as the day it was new.

At all Chemists, Hairdressers and Stores, 1/3, 2/6 and 4/6.

DANDERINE FOR THE HAIR

FIGHT FIRE with **ATLAS** EQUIPMENT

Automatic Sprinkler Systems, Portable Extinguishers and all types of Fire Fighting Equipment. Approved by the Fire Offices' Committee and Ministry of Home Security.

ATLAS SPRINKLER COMPANY, LTD.

(In association with Crompton Parkinson, Ltd.)

HAYES, MIDDLESEX

Platignum FOUNTAIN PENS

● The finest value for money—to-day more than usually precious because of the Limitation of Supplies.

MENTMORE Mfg. Co. Ltd. London, E.9.



Made in England

Platignum FOUNTAIN PENS



TAKE **ENO'S** "FRUIT SALT" first thing every morning

Doctors recommend Eno's!

***Irish Times* PHOTOGRAPHS**

Restriction in the use of newsprint makes it impossible for us to publish many of the photographs of news, social and sporting events, which are taken by the *Irish Times* Photographers.

Readers may, however, see all photographs at the head office of the *Irish Times*, Ltd., 31 Westmoreland Street, Dublin, where pictures may be examined and orders given.

DUKE OF WINDSOR TO VISIT WASHINGTON

WASHINGTON, Monday.—The Duke and Duchess of Windsor will spend 24 hours in Washington on September 25-26 *en route* to their ranch at Alberta, the British Embassy announced. They will stay at the Embassy.

SCHOOL CHILDREN'S HOME MEALS

The Committee of the Irish Save the Children Fund, 5 Fitzwilliam square, Dublin, note with satisfaction that arrangements are made in the Diocese of Ferns to permit school children to have their mid-day meal at home.

AUCTIONS.

SCANNELL'S AUCTIONS.

SALE OF HIGH-CLASS FURNITURE, PIANOS, CARPETS, CURTAINS, ETC., REMOVED FROM BALLSBRIDGE AND SANDYMOUNT,

On TO-MORROW (WEDNESDAY) and THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 10th and 11th. Comprising:—Superior 5ft. Chippendale design Bedroom Suite (3 pieces), Wardrobe, Dressing Table, with reflex mirror, and Washstand, cost £85; 6ft do. with Princess Wardrobe with mirror doors; 5ft. Walnut do., 4ft. Oak do., with Beds and Spring-interior Mattresses; 2 Antique Chests of Mahogany Drawers, with antique design Dressing Glasses; Tallboys do.; Odd Wardrobes, Dressing Tables, etc.; superior Mahogany Sideboard, with 13ft. Dining Table and Set of 12 Chairs (10 and 2 carvers); 2 Sets of Oak do., Set of 6 Oak Chairs in Leather, good Parlour Suites, 12 Extending Dining Tables, 2 handsome Chippendale design Cabinets, with mirror backs; 2 modern do., with claw feet; costly 6ft. Tapestry Chesterfield Suite (cost 70 gns.), 4 superior Chesterfield Suites, in Moquette and Tapestry; Boudoir Grand Piano, Upright; do., with iron frame; 6ft. Mahogany Bookcase, 4ft. do., 3ft. Inlaid Dwarf do., on table; Lace and Tapestry Curtains, and Brass Rails with slides for same; Brass and Pierced Brass Fenders and Coal Helmets, Standard Lamps, a number of first-class Indian and Axminster Carpets and Underfelts, in perfect condition, sizes 16-6 x 11-3, 15 x 10-6, 13-6 x 11-10; 3 do., 10 x 9, and others; 31 yards Stair Carpet, with Stair Rods and Pads; 14½ yards of do., miscellaneous collection of requisites, including Regulo Gas Cooker, Galvanised Wheel Barrow, 2 Lawn Mowers; Grandfather Clock, Hall Stands, Hall Tables, P. and C. Tables, Overmantels, Ladies' and Gent's Cycles, Perambulators, B. and B. Beds, Wires and Hairs, Cheffoniers, Deal Wardrobes, Kitchen Furniture, Linos, Brass Clock, etc. SALE AT 1 O'CLOCK EACH DAY. ON VIEW TO-DAY.

JAMES J. SCANNELL, M.I.A.A., AUCTIONEER AND VALUER, 4 BACHELOR'S WALK. 'Phone 44280.

SALE AT 110 GRAFTON STREET,

TO-DAY, at 2 p.m.,

33 BRIGHTON ROAD, RATHGAR.

Unusually attractive non-basement, brick-built house, with tiled path to hall-door, tiled porch; long garden and garage. The entire in excellent repair. Electric light throughout. Possession to purchaser.

Held for 998 years from 6th October, 1897, subject to £8 per annum.

RYAN & O'BRIEN, Solicitors, 35 Stephen's Green.

JAMES H. NORTH & CO., Auctioneers, 110 Grafton St.

"BATTERSBY'S AUCTIONS"

SALE, TO-DAY, 12 o'c., AT THE PREMISES,

5 SEAVIEW TERRACE, AILESBURY ROAD,

WELL-BUILT, SEMI-DETACHED HOUSE.

Messrs. E. & G. STAPLETON, Solicitors, 29 Molesworth street.

AND IMMEDIATELY AFTER

ANTIQUE FURNITURE, etc.

(INCLUDING CHIPPENDALE MIRROR)

(As already fully advertised.)

Admission by Ticket, 1/-. Terms—Cash and 5 per cent. fees.

BATTERSBY & CO.,

Auctioneers & Valuers,

39 WESTMORELAND STREET, DUBLIN.

Established 1815.

ANTIQUE FURNITURE, Etc.

AUCTION SALE

AT "SHARAVOGUE,"

UPPER GLENAGEARY ROAD,

TO-DAY AND TO-MORROW,

AT 11.30 A.M. SHARP.

Admission by catalogue. 1/6.

GARVEY & GOOD,

F.S.I., M.I.A.A.,

20 LINCOLN PLACE, DUBLIN.



Autumn Models

A charming collection of the Season's Newest Models now being displayed.

Visit our Fur Salons—We are now showing the season's latest models in Furs, Fur Coats, and Foxes. Made on the Premises and are Duty Free.

W. Leon Ltd.

24 Grafton St., Dublin

Davis & Co. for



Elegantly cut Coat, with new bell sleeves and master pockets. In Silver and Camel shades **£4-19-6**

46 GRAFTON STREET

After holidays

Clarks

school shoes

Sturdy shoes and comfortable . . . made by people who have studied and *understand* the special needs of children. At Arnott's childrens' shoe department.



—and **PEDOSCOPE FITTING** is a further assurance of accurate fit.

ARNOTTS

HENRY STREET, DUBLIN

Janus

THE LATE MRS. CHARLES O'CONOR

The family of the late Mrs. Charles O'Conor, Lucan, have received messages of sympathy from the following:—The President and Committee of Management of the Catholic Truth Society of Ireland; the President, Committee and Supervisors of the Central Catholic Library; staff of the Royal Bank, Lucan; the Committee of the Emmet road housing scheme; the directors and staff of Messrs. P. Donnelly and Sons, Dublin.

Four Soviet steamers at present undergoing repairs at Hongkong will shortly be placed on a regular service between Australia and Vladivostok, according to Shanghai reports.—(Reuter.)



Rev. E. F. Plant and Miss M. E. Valentine, who were married at Nun's Cross Church, Ashford, Co. Wicklow, last Saturday.

MAKE A PENNY CANDLE

SUET, LARD AND PEELED RUSH

A candle that costs only a penny a night, and which can be had at home from mutton suet and lard, has been the subject of many inquiries since an article on the matter appeared some time ago.

Different readers have raised different points, but the question of keeping the wick standing in such a shallow container, as was mentioned, has proved a bugbear to most. So we put our correspondent on the job again, and here is the result.

The following materials are required: ½lb. mutton suet; ¼lb. lard; 1 tin container (about 4 inches wide by 1 to 2 inches deep); a peeled rush or length of strong cord; some bees-wax (if you have it).

And this is how it is made: Melt and blend the mutton suet and lard together, and place as much of the mixture as is, from time to time, required in the tin. The rush or cord, cut into appropriate lengths, according to the depth of the container, will hold firmly in the centre of the mixture.

There you have your home-made candle. Almost any home can provide the materials for such, but there are a few extras that will improve the article if you have the facilities. The bees-wax, for instance. A proportion of this will add to the strength and durability of your candle. And any home that can boast a refrigerator will find its home-produced candles appreciably hardened if they are placed in it for a little while.

The thing will last longer, too, if the container is placed in a deep plate or similar vessel containing water (do not have the water so high that it will get into your candle). Change the water from time to time if it gets heated.

But our correspondent is firm on the matter of the wick. It will stand in the desired position if cut into the proper lengths—according to the depth of the container—and in this position will burn quite normally. When the ingredients become firm the wick will become firm as the wick in an ordinary candle. And, of course, if you can get wick to buy—the sort that is used in small altar lamps, and which in ordinary times can be bought in any shop, so much the better.

FOOT-AND-MOUTH DISEASE

Foot-and-mouth disease was confirmed at two areas yesterday. One case was reported at Gurteen, Mullinahone, Co. Tipperary, and two at Craanluskey, Leighlinbridge, Co. Carlow.

AMAZING VALUE!



This new and practical Autumn Coat is made from soft wool fleece and new frieze cloths. In shades of Navy, Grey, Red Rose, New Green, Burgundy, Cigar Brown, Tan, etc. The large patch pockets and adaptable collar add an attractive fashion note. Only...... **49/6**

(No approbation.)

TODD'S

TODD, BURNS & CO., LTD., Mary Street, Dublin.

EGG LAYING TEST IN CORK

RHODE ISLAND REDS LEAD

During the 46 week egg-laying test conducted by the Department of Agriculture at the Munster Institute, Cork, a preliminary report states that the special cup for best pen has been awarded to the Rev. Brother Dominick, Agricultural College, Mountbellew, County Galway, for Rhode Island Red pen No. 64, which laid 1,391 eggs, value £14 2s. 10½d., and which also won first prize for Rhode Island Reds.

Making allowance for 54 deaths, representing a mortality of 8.4 per cent., the average egg yield per pullet was as follows, the number of pullets concerned being shown in brackets:—White Wyandottes (240), 185.1 per pullet; Rhode Island Red (210), 193.7; White Leghorn (70), 177.5; Light Sussex (50), 185.5; Buff Rock (6), 154.8; Barred Rock (6), 184.8; Welsummer (6), 139.5. The average yield for 588 pullets was 186.5 eggs per pullet.

SPECIAL PRIZES

A special prize also goes to Mountbellew Agricultural College for the Rhode Island Red pullet No. 31, which laid 271 first-grade eggs.

Mrs. M. A. Walsh, Wardstown, Athboy, County Meath, wins a special prize for pen of White Leghorns, which laid 226 first-grade eggs during October, November and December. One pullet in this pen laid 239 first-grade eggs during 46 weeks. A White Leghorn from Mrs. M. O'Shea, Castlegregory, County Kerry, gets a special for a White Leghorn pullet, which laid 62 first-grade eggs during the winter period.

A special goes to Mrs. M. Gammons, Ladyrath, Wilkinstown, Navan, for pen No. 30, White Wyandottes, which laid 382 first-grade eggs during the test; and to Mrs. J. Fahy, Corbally, Ballybunion, County Galway, for a White Wyandotte pullet (No. 125), which laid 77 first-grade eggs during the winter period.

COFFINS FILLED WITH SAND

CHARGES AGAINST LIVERPOOL MEN

Two coffins, which should have contained the bodies of an A.F.S. man and a woman, who were killed in air raids, were filled with sand and buried with funeral rites, it was stated, at Liverpool yesterday.

Michael Daly (50), manager of Daly and Co., Ltd., funeral furnishers, Scotland road, Liverpool, was accused on two summonses of causing a false entry to be inserted in a burial register. John Murnaghan (33), of Knowsley lane, Whiston, near Liverpool, clerk employed by Daly's, now in the Army, was similarly charged on one summons.

Mr. J. R. Bishop (prosecuting) said that the firm were given instructions for the funerals. When Murnaghan went to another firm to remove the A.F.S. man's remains he could not find the body, and the coffin was filled with sandbags. The body was found later at a mortuary, and a proper funeral was held. It was alleged that Daly acted alone in the case of the woman. The two men apparently found affairs in a complete muddle; they realised that the relatives had been brought together for the funerals, and adopted this course to prevent further distress.

The hearing was adjourned until to-day.

MIDNIGHT ARREST IN TYRONE

SENTENCED MAN REMAINS MUTE

William Kelly, Glenadush, Dungannon, was charged yesterday, at a Special Crimes Court in Dungannon, under the Civil Authorities Special Powers Act, with having been in possession, at Killymaddyknox, Dungannon, on August 5, of certain documents relating to an unlawful association. Kelly refused to recognise the Court and remained mute.

Special Constable Claude W. Abernethy gave evidence of stopping Kelly at midnight on August 5. He had no light on his bicycle, and his answers were not satisfactory. Witness searched him and found a notebook, which was entitled: "How to Conduct a Parade." He took Kelly to the police barracks, where Constable Stanagh searched him.

Addressing accused, Major Dickie, R.M., said: "You are a very fortunate man that you are only brought before this Court, because in any country in Europe you would have answered with your life for what you have done. You will be sentenced to two years' imprisonment with hard labour."

A tribunal has been set up in Yugoslavia to judge the men "responsible for the ruin of Serbia," according to a special Belgrade communiqué quoted by Paris Radio.

STOCK MARKET REPORTS AND PRICES

DUBLIN FAIRLY BUSY

SHARP RISE IN G.S.R. GUARANTEED

There was a fair accumulation of week-end orders on the Dublin Stock Exchange yesterday, and markets presented a moderately busy appearance. Irish securities attracted the bulk of attention, and the tone was steady to harder on some support. British Industrials continued quiet, with the few changes small and featureless.

Home Government Funds enjoyed support, and the Third National Loan advanced to 111⅛, while 4 p.c. Exchequer Bonds and Land Bonds tended higher. British Funds were firm, and 3½ p.c. War Loan made headway to 105⅝. Corporation issues continued in request, and Dublin Port and Docks 5 p.c. Bridge Stock gained 25/- at 104.

Guinness units added pence at 87/1½, and Dublin Distillers A held 6/6, but Power Deb., on profit-taking, gave way to 20/7½. There was a little more doing in Home Rails, and the feature was the jump of 2½ points in Gt. Southern Gtd. to 25¼. Fishguard and Rosslare Gtd. moved up to 85, but Gt. Northern Pref. shaded off to 19⅞.

A number of Irish Industrials changed hands, but in most cases values were unchanged.

Textiles inclined easier, Coats Ord. dipped to 35/7½, and Courtaulds to 30/7½. B.A.T. Ord. advised pence down at around 89/3, but Imperial Tobaccos hardened to 117/6. Imperial Chemical Ord. shaded off to 31/3, and Woolworth Ord. to 56/9, but Vickers Ord. rose to 16/6.

OFFICIAL QUOTATIONS

* Odd lot. a asked. b bid.
(Previous prices in parentheses.)

GOVERNMENT FUNDS—5 p.c. Second National Loan (115½) 115½; do. (under £200) (115¼) 115¼; 4½ p.c. Third Loan (110⅞) 111⅛; 4 p.c. Conversion Loan (110¼) 110¼; do. (under £200) (110) 110; 3¾ p.c. Financial Agreement (under £200) 107½; 4 p.c. Exchequer Bonds (109) 109¼; do. (Deed) (109) 109; do. (under £200) (108¾) 109⅛; 4½ p.c. Land Bonds (under £200 (113¾) 114; 4 p.c. Land Bonds (106⅛) 106¼; 2½ p.c. Consols (81) 81⅞; 3½ p.c. War Loan (105½) 105⅝; do. (under £200) (105¼) 105½; 3½ p.c. Conversion Loan (104 13/16) 105½; 2¾ p.c. Funding Loan 99⅜.

CORPORATION STOCKS — Dublin 3½ p.c. 1955/80 (100½) *100½; do. 4 p.c. 1955/60 (106) 106; Dublin Port and Docks 5 p.c. Bridge (102¾) *104.

BANKS—National (32/6) 32/6; Royal (9) 9¼b 10a.

BREWERIES AND DISTILLERIES—Dublin Distillers "A" (6/6) 6/6 6/6; Guinness Ord. (86/9) 87/- 87/1½; do. Pref. (15) 15; Power Deb. (21/-) 20/7½.

RAILS AND TRANSPORT—Gt. Northern Ord. (7) 7; do. Pref. (20) *19⅞; Gt. Southern Pref. (6½) 6½b; do. Guar. (22½) 25¼; do. Deb. (50) 50; Fishguard and Rosslare Guar. (84½) *85; Dublin Transport Ord. (14/-) 14/-.

BAKERY AND MILLING—Dock Milling Pref. (20/3) 20/6.

IRISH INDUSTRIALS — Cement Ord. (34/-) 34/-; do. Pref. (29/-) *28/9; Clondalkin Paper Ord. (6/-) 6/-; Dolphin Hotel Ord. (26/-) *26/-; Findlater Deb. (86/-) 86/-; Independent "B" Ord. (46/3) *46/3; Irish Sugar Pref. (26/11) 25/9; Sunbeam Wolsey Ord. (33/-) 33/-; do. Pref. (27/11) 27/9; Williams and Woods Ord. (17/5) *17/6.

BRITISH INDUSTRIALS—B.A.T. Ord. 88/9b 89/9a; British Celanese Ord. *5/-; Blyvoor Gold 27/6; Calico Printers Ord. 5/2¼; Coats (J. and P.) Ord. 35/7½; Courtaulds Ord. 30/7½; Consett Iron Ord. 6/3; Dunlop Rubbers (35/4½) 35/4½b 35/10½a; Imperial Chemical Ord. 31/3; Imperial Tobacco Ord. (117/3) 117/6; Marks and Spencer "A" (36/3) 37/-; Shell Transport Ord. 51/3b 52/3a; Tate and Lyle Ord. 57/9; Triplex Glass Ord. 22/-; Tronoh Mines 18/3; Vickers Ord. (16/4½) 16/6; Wiggins Teape Ord. 28/6; Woolworth Ord. 56/9.

IRISH BANKS' RATE.—Irish Banks' Rate (changed October 26, 1939), 3 p.c.; Loans on Government Stock transferred, 3½ p.c.; Deposits, 1 p.c. The foregoing rates are subject to variation.

THE SHANGHAI DOLLAR

SHANGHAI, Monday.

Quotations for free exchange were unavailable here to-day, following action by all authorised banks under the recent freezing orders in withholding exchange from the open market.

The only quotations available for the Shanghai dollar were 3 5/32d. for London and 5 5/16 cents for New York for permitted imports.

Following a conference with representatives of British and United States banks, the Stabilisation Board reported to-day that these representatives would "only buy and sell exchange at the official rates fixed by the Board."

"The Chinese banks also promised whole-hearted co-operation with the Board," it added.—(Reuter.)

LONDON MONEY MARKET

Credit was again in ample supply, and a fair amount of ¾ p.c. money was again available from outside institutions.

The disappearance of quotations for free exchange in Shanghai was the only Foreign Exchange event yesterday. Henceforth currency for permitted imports will only be available at the merchant rates of 3 5/32d. on London and 5 5/16 cents on New York.

Silver quotations were left unchanged at 23½d. for spot and 23 7/16d. for forward.

MANY BIG GAINS IN LONDON

WAR LOAN AT BEST SINCE 1936

Sir Kingsley Wood's statement that fresh taxation may be avoided encouraged fresh investment for Gilt-edged securities yesterday, and under the lead of Old War Loan, which changed hands up to 106⅛, the best level since 1936, and finally closed ¼ up at 106. Markets generally opened the week in good style.

Cape buying was a strong factor in the Kaffir section, where all the favourite non-producers made substantial headway, with Blyvoors setting the pace, and South American Rails overcame a slow start to close with a number of important gains, San Paulo Ord. being outstanding.

Industrials provided few significant features, but here again prices moved favourably, with Marks and Spencer showing to particular advantage on the statement that the company has secured large American orders.

Business in Gilts assumed active proportions from the start, and Local Loans and Old Consols shared the honours with Old War Loan, the former adding ¼ to 95¼, whilst the latter gained ¼ to 82¼. War Loan 3 per cent. was better at 100¾ ex-interest. India stocks shared in the rise.

Foreigners were quieter, and British Rails formed another subdued section.

TOBACCOS HIGHER

Recently firm Industrials, such as Tobaccos and Breweries, were again able to move ahead. Among the former "Imps" rose to 5 15/32, "Bats" to 4 15/32, and Carreras to 5⅛. In the Textile section Coats gained a few pence to 36/1½, and among Steels Bolsover, Cory and Guest Keen were inquired for.

Motor and Shipping issues revealed little of interest, and Electrical Equipments were allowed to ease in places. In the Stores section Woolworth moved up to 57/6 in sympathy with the rise in Marks. Other issues picked out for support included Tate and Lyle, Chemicals, Sudan Plantations, Bovril Defd. and Brazilian Tractions.

Mines claimed fairly brisk support, the bulk of which was for Far West Rand issues. Western Holdings went ahead to 19/-, West Wits to 4⅞, Western Reefs to 37/-, and Marievales to 24/3.

Oil shares spent a quiet session, but, while there was little fresh activity in the Eagle "twins," Burmahs advanced to 58/9 and Trinidad Leaseholds scored a sharp advance to 70/-.

OTHER EXCHANGES

BELFAST.—3½ p.c. War Loan 105 13/32, 106; 2½ p.c. Consols 82 3/16; Northern Bank "A" 68/- 68/-; Belfast Ropework Ord. 16/-; Edenderry Spinning Ord. 60/-; Dunlops 35/9; Shell Transport Ord. 52/3; Richard Thomas 3/6½; Imperial Chemical Ord. 31/4½; L.M.S. Ord. 14⅞; White Tomkins Ord. 35/- bid.

CORK.—Third National Loan 111⅛; Conversion Loan 110¼; Exchequer Bonds 109¼; War Loan 105⅝; Munster Banks buyers 97/6, sellers 98/6; Nationals 32/6; Great Southern Guar. 25¼, do. Deb. 50; Clondalkin Paper Mills Ord. 6/-; Dublin Distillers "A" shares 6/6; Guinness Ord. 87/-; Irish Sugar Pref. 25/9, Sunbeam Wolsey Ord. 33/-.

MANCHESTER.—Bleachers 3/3-3/6, Dyers 6/3-6/9, "Slubbers" 4/-4/6, Calicos 5/6-6/-, Coats 35/9-36/3, Courtaulds 30/9-31/3, Dunlops 35/6-36/-, Cottons 26/6-27/6, Velvets 4/6-5/-, Spinners 4/3-4/6, Henrys 8/9-9/3, Turner and Newall 71/3-72/6, Wall Paper Def. 27/-28/-.

COMPANY NEWS

Robertson, Ledlie, Ferguson.—Interim 3 p.c. on Ord. shares (same).

Associated Fisheries.—Interim 4 p.c. (Same.)

Aluminium Corporation.—Profit £46,637 (against £44,466). Dividend nil (same).

Booth Steamship.—Profit £56,905. Three years Pref. dividend to be paid.

Brewers of Vancouver.—Net profit for six months of $174,078, after deducting for depreciation $67,298 and as a reserve for income taxes $155,049. This compares with net profit of $140,602 for the corresponding half-year in 1940, in which period the depreciation was $66,555 and the tax reserve was $129,300.

Halesowen Steel.—Interim 7½ p.c. (Same.)

Kali (Java) Rubber.—Dividend 5 p.c. (against nil).

Layang Rubber Plantations.—Interim of 6 p.c. (same). It is not proposed to declare any final.

Oxley Engineering.—Dividend of 12½ p.c. (against 10 p.c.).

Seager Evans.—Net trading profit for the year of £83,404 (against £58,305 for the previous eight months), and this figure is struck after providing £3,109 for losses of subsidiary companies. Taxation provision at £35,391 is £19,095 higher. No dividends have been paid on Ord. since 1938.

Tor Investment.—Net income down from £7,740 to £5,053. Dividend on the Ord. 4 p.c. (against 5½ p.c.).

William Fulton and Sons.—Ordinary dividends resumed with a payment of 5 p.c., the first since 4 p.c. for 1933-34. Net profits, after taxes, have risen from £14,058 to £20,101.

WOOL

BRADFORD.—There is rather more enquiry for yarns both for home civilian trade and for export fabric requirement. A moderate amount of business is being done, and prices are firm. In most cases quick delivery is required, and it is evident that the goods are wanted for completion of orders within the next two months.

AIRCRAFTS GOOD IN NEW YORK

SPEEDING-UP THE ARMS DRIVE

NEW YORK, Monday.

Much conservatism was apparent to-day, and the pace slowed down, with many laggards in the market. Dealings took place in 737 issues, of which 343 advanced, 187 declined, and 207 remained unchanged. The turnover totalled 620,000 shares.

The opening was dull and very narrow, with no departure from the recent routine. However, a specialised upward tilt in the Aircraft division and the firmness of Steels inspired a modest rising tendency in the remainder. With the belief that Washington is preparing to speed up the arms drive, of which the week-end placing of orders with Boeing Airplane and Douglas Aircraft is regarded as an indication, other war issues stiffened on a smaller scale. Nevertheless, there was no desire to extend commitments unduly, pending President Roosevelt's broadcast.

Oils also improved on a forecast for rising profits for the third quarter. The Aircraft group further improved in the final dealings, and showed 2-point gains, but the Steels reacted, and elsewhere the market was erratic.

The closing trend was irregular.—(Reuter.)

	Mon.	Sat.
Call Money	1%	1%
London Cables	4.03¾	4.03¾
Montreal Cables	4.50⅜	4.49⅞

Parity	Stocks.	Closing Bid Mon.	Closing Bid Sat.
5 11/16	Baltimore and Ohio	4⅝	4¾
5 9/16	Canadian Pacific	4½	4½
83	Louisville and Nashville	67	66¾
15 5/16	N.Y. Central	12⅜	12⅜
249 1/16	Norfolk and W. Com.	201	203
28½	Pennsylvania	23	23
19 11/16	Reading	15⅞	15⅞
16 9/16	Southern Pacific	13⅜	13⅜
21⅜	Southern Railway	17¼	17¼
87¼	Union Pacific	78½	79½
	INDUSTRIALS		
198 3/16	Allied Chemical	160	160
—	American Locomotive	—	—
—	American Metal	—	—
102¼	American Can	82½	82
53⅜	American Smelting	43⅛	42½
192¾	American Tel. and Tel.	155⅝	155⅝
35⅛	Anaconda Copper	28⅜	28½
84¾	Bethlehem Steel	68½	68½
—	Case (J. I.)	—	—
70¾	Chrysler Corporation	57⅛	57⅝
172 13/16	Eastman Kodak	139½	138¼
39¾	General Electric	32⅛	32
48 5/16	General Motors	39	39¼
35 5/16	International Nickel	28½	27⅞
3 7/16	Do. Tel and Tel.	2¾	2⅝
45 13/16	Kennecott Copper	37	37⅜
4 15/16	Radio Corporation	4	4
18 1/16	Shell Union	14⅝	14¼
30 3/16	U.S. Rubber	24⅜	24¼
70 15/16	U.S. Steel Common	57¼	57
148⅝	Do. Preferred	120	120¼
36⅞	Woolworth	29¾	29¾
—	Silver Com. Bars	34¾	—
6⅝	Brazilian Traction	5⅜	5½
13	B.A. Tobacco Coupon	10½	9¼
	BONDS.		
—	U.S. Treas. 3¼% '45-56	—	—
11 13/16	7% German Ext. Loan	8¾	8⅞

† Ex dividend.

MONTREAL EXCHANGE

Eng. Equiv.	Stocks.	Closing Bid Mon.	Closing Bid Sat.
8½	Brazilian Traction	7⅝	7⅝
25¾	B.C. Power "A"	23	—
1 15/16	B.C. Power "B"	1.75	1.75
30¾	Canadian Celanese	27½	27¼
7 5/16	Canadian Pacific	6½	6½
13 11/16	Imperial Tobacco	12¼	12
39 7/16	International Nickel	35¼	35
15 11/16	Shawinigan Water	14	14

FOOD AND PRODUCE MARKETS

CATTLE.

MERKLANDS.—During the past week 2,858 Irish cattle, 823 sheep, and 30 pigs were landed. All taken over by the Minister of food for slaughter. 1,973 cattle and 30 pigs came from Belfast, 220 cattle and 823 sheep from Derry, 265 cattle from Dublin and 400 cattle from Cork.

PROVISIONS.

DUBLIN FISH.—On offer, nine packages salmon and seven boxes lobsters. Demand quiet at—Salmon and grilse, best 2/6 to 3/3, secondary 1/6 to 2/-; trout, 2/- to 2/2 per lb; lobsters, 5/- to 20/- per 13.

DUBLIN VEGETABLE.—Small supplies cleared early at—York cabbage, large 30/- to 70/-, small 6/- to 25/- load; lettuce, 1/6 to 2/- dozen; beet, 1/- to 2/- dozen bundles; onions, 20/- to 30/- bag; turnips, 6d. to 8d. bunch; parsley, 6d.; tomatoes, 6/- to 10/- chip; mushrooms, 2/6 per lb.

DUBLIN POTATO.—Supplies continue light, with sales steady at—Queens 7/6, other varieties 6/6 per cwt.

GRIMSBY FISH.—Lemon soles and plaice 16/6, halibut 22/-, roker 8/-, dabs 16/6, hake 16/6 jumbo, gibber, medium and chat haddocks (heads on) 8/-, sprags 8/-, cod 8/-, codlings 8/-, ling 8/-, dogfish (skinned, headless) 16/-, overland coley fillets 7/3 to 8/- per stone.

DUBLIN BANKS' CLEARING

	£	Decrease on Last Year. £
Week ended 6th Sept., 1941	5,684,000	— 66,900
36 weeks to date	214,240,500	— 2,382,000

LONDON CLOSING PRICES

* Ex Dividend. † Ex Rights. ‡ Ex Bonus.

BRITISH FUNDS

Consols 2½%	82	82¼	+⅜	5% Conversion	107	107½	+3/16
Do. 4%	111⅝	111⅞	+¼	2½% Land	86½	88½	
3½% War Loan	105 15/16	106 1/16	+¼	I.F.S. 4½% Land	113	115	
3% War Loan	100 11/16	100 13/16*		India 3%	90	91	+¾
Funding Loan	115¼	115½	+⅛	Do 3½%	98½	99½	+¼
Victory Bonds	112⅛	112⅜	+⅛	Local Loans	95⅜	95⅝	+¼
3% Conversion	101½	102½	+½	Nat. Def. 2½%	100⅝	100⅝	
Do. 3½%	105⅝	105⅞	+3/16				

BONDS—RAILS—BANKS—INSURANCE.

Brazil 20-Year A	61½		Arg. Gt. W. 5% Deb.	48	+1	Bank of England	363½	+1
Do. 40-Year B.	44½		B.A. Mid. 4% Deb.	41		Bank of Mont'l.	47½	
Great Western	40¾		B.A. Gt. Sth.	6¾	+½	Barclay A	10 1/16	+1/16
Do. 5% Pref.	100½		Do. 4% Deb.	49		Lloyds	50/6	
L.M.S. Ord.	15	+⅛	B.A. & Pacific 4% Deb.	67½		Martins	7⅞	
Do. 4% Pref.	54½		Do. Con. 4½% Deb.	41½	+1	Midland	8½	
Do. 5% Rd. Pf.	91½		B.A. & Western.	5	+½	National Prov.	45/0	
Do. 4% Pf. '23	51½		Do. 4% Deb.	33¼	+¾	Standard S.A.	13¾	
L.N.E. Pf. Ord.	3		Canadian Pacific	10¼	+½	Westminster	65/6	+0/6
Do. Def.	1⅝		Do. 4% Deb.	97¼		Do. £4 £1 pd.	79/6	+1/0
Do. 1st Pref.	50½		C. Arg. 4% Deb.	31½	+½	Alliance New	21½	
Do. 2nd Pref.	18	+½	Do. 5% Deb. 1967-87	31½	+½	London & Lan.	25½	
L.P.T.B. 5% A.	122½		Cordoba 1st Deb.	68		Pearl	13½	+¼
Do. 4½% A.	113½		Do. 2nd Deb.	65½	+½	Phœnix £10	11⅝	
Do. B	110		Gd. Tk. 4% Guar.	101½		Prudential	21¼	+¼
Do. C	40½	−½				Do. B	81/3	
Sth. Pref. Ord.	64	−½				Royal Exchange	8	
Do. Def. Ord.	14					Royal	8⅛	
Do. 5% Pref.	96½					Sun Life	6	
San Paulo Ord.	41	+3½				Yorkshire	6⅞	

INDUSTRIALS, ETC.

Allied Iron	19/3	+0/3
Austin (5/-)	17/9	+0/4½
Allied News	18/0	
Associated Def.	11/9	+0/3
Aerated Bread	8/6	
Assoc. Cement	56/3	
Assoc. Brit. Pict.	7/9	+0/3
Assoc. Electric	42/7½	
Babcock & Wil.	44/3	
Baldwins	5/3	
Bolsover Colliery	48/1½	+0/7½
Brown (J.)	32/6	
B.S.A.	21/10½	
Boulton & Paul.	3/3	
Bristol Aero	10/9	
Bovril Def.	26/0	+0/6
Bleachers	3/6	
Bradford Dyers	6/6	
British Celanese	5/3	
Do. 2nd Pref.	14/4½	
Brit.-Amer. Tob.	4 15/32	+1/32
Beechams	35/0*	
Do. Defd.	9/9*	
Boots Drug	34/3*	
Borax Def.	28/9	
Brazilian Tract.	10⅞	+¼
British Alum.	47/3	
British Match	34/6	
British Oil Cake	40/0	
British Oxygen	67/6	+0/7½
Brit. Plaster Brd	17/6	−0/3
Brit. P. Cement.	83/1½	−0/7½
Brit. P. & L.	25/0	
Bass, Ratcliff	127/0	+0/9
Brewers of Van.	22/3	+0/3
Burton	10/6	
British Insul.	90/0	
Courage Brew.	58/9	
Cammell Laird	7/6*	
Colvilles	21/0	
Consett Iron	6/6	
Cory (Wm.)	81/10½	+0/4½
Clan Line	5	
Coast Lines	9/1½	
Cab & W. Ord.	62	
Do. 5½% Pref.	103	+½
Do. 4% Fund.	100½	
Calico Printers	5/6	−0/3
Canadian Celan.	5½	
Coats	36/1½	+0/3
Courtaulds	30/10½	

Carreras A.	5⅛	+3/32
Do. B	12/6	+0/3
Cerebos	8⅝	
Crittal Manufg.	13/1½	
City of London	25/7½	
Co. of London	35/9	+0/3
Callenders	69/4½	+0/4½
Crom. Parkinson.	20/0	
Dorman Long	22/9	
De Havilland	34/6	
Dunlop Rubber	35/9	
Distillers	68/6	
Daily Mail Trust	22/6	
Eastwoods	36/10½	
Elec. & Mus. Ind.	12/6	
English Electric.	35/0	
English Cotton	27/6	
Edmundsons	27/0	
Ever Ready G.B.	28/3	
Firth Brown	3⅜	
Forestal Land	24/0	
Fairey Aviation.	13/3	−0/4½
Ford	20/9	
Finlay (J.)	50/7½	
Furness Withy	21/7½	
Fine Spinners	4/4½	
Gallaher	5¼	+⅛
Gamage	10/4½	
Godfrey Phillips.	32/6	
Guest Keen	22/9	+0/3
Guinness	88/0	
General Electric	78/3	−0/1½
Home & Colonial.	3/0	
Harrods	30/0	
Hadfields	27/0	
Hudson's Bay	24/7½	+0/1½
Hawker Siddeley	12/3	−0/3
Harland & Wolff.	16/0	
Henley's Tel.	21/3	
International Tea	11/3	
Imperial Tobacco	5 15/16	+1/16
Do. Canada	52/6	
Imp. Chemicals.	31/7½	+0/1½
Imp. Smelting	9/6	
Internat. Combus	5⅛	
Internat. Nickel	40⅞	+⅜
Ind Coope	77/6	+1/0
Johnson & Ph	51/10½	+0/7½
Leyland	71/0	
Lyons (J.)	93/1½	+0/7½
Lister	9/0	

Lever & Unilever	25/6	
Do. 8% Pref.	1 5/16	
Do. 7% Pref.	1⅜	+1/32
Lever N.V.	20/3	
London Brick	54/3	
Lancashire	33/1½	
Metro. Electric.	35/0	
Mitchell & B.	77/6	+0/6
Morris	29/10½	+0/1½
Maypole Def	1/9	
Marconi	25/7½	
Murex	89/4½	−0/7½
Marks & Spencer	37/3	+1/0
Oriental Tel.	65/0	
O.K. Bazaars A.	27/6	
Pease & Partners	11/0	
Powell Duffryn.	16/10½	
Pressed Steel	19/9	
P. & O. Def.	27/1½	
Patons & Bald.	47/6	
Pye Def.	13/9*	
Ruston & H.	32/9	
Rolls Royce	80/0	
Reckitt	92/6	
S.A. Breweries	118/3	
South Durham	24/4½	
Staveley	45/0	+0/3
Stewart & L. Def.	47/3	+0/3
Sudan Plants	28/6	+0/6
Standard	14/1½	+0/1½
Sunday Pictorial	22/3	+0/3
Scribbans	9/3	
Schweppes	31/3	+0/7½
Spillers	56/3	−0/7½
Siemens	24/7½	
Thomas (R.)	3/7½	
Tilling (T.)	46/1½	
Tob. Secs. Trust	61/10½	
Tate and Lyle	58/6	+1/0
Triplex Glass	22/4½	−0/3
Tube Investment	4¾	+1/32
Turner & Newall	71/10½	
United Steel	23/7½	+0/1½
United South.	86/3	+0/7½
United Molasses	26/9	
Vickers	16/7½	
Wall Paper Def.	26/10½	
White Tomkins.	36/0	
Watney Def.	53/6	+0/6
Woolworth	57/6	+0/3

MINES.

Ariston	8/3*		Marlu	5/0	
Ashanti	48/9	+0/6	Marievale	24/3	+0/3
Bibiani	19/9	+0/3	Modder	15/7½	−0/7½
Bkn. Hill Prop.	1½		Nigel	2 9/16	+1/16
Blyvoor	27/3	+1/3	Palmietkuil	3/6	
Brakpan	1 25/32		Rand Selection	23/9	+0/1½
Central Mining	12	+⅛	Randfontein Est.	1 15/16	
Chartered	21/5		Rezende	7/6	
Cons. African Sel	14/6		Rhod. Ang. A.	14/6	−0/3
Cons. G.F.	2	+1/32	Rhodesian Selec.	9/3	
Cons. M.R.	3 7/16	+1/16	Rhokana	7¼	
Crown	10⅛	+⅛	Rio Tinto	5¾	
Daggafontein	2 3/16	+1/16	Roan Antelope	12/9	
De Beers	8 9/16	+3/16	Selec Trust	12/6	−0/1½
Do. Pref.	10 13/16		Simmer & Jack	17/6	
Durban Deep	3		Springs Mines	21/10½	−0/7½
East Dagga	2 1/16	+1/32	S.A. Land	4 15/32	+1/32
East Geduld	10		Sub Nigel	7 3/16	
E. Rand Prop.	2¼		Union Corp.	7⅜	+1/16
G.C. Selection	11/7½	+0/1	Venterspost	36/10½	+0/7½
Geduld	7		Vereeniging	43/6	
Geldenhuis Deep.	23/1½		Victoria Falls	4	
General Mining.	3⅞		Vlakfontein	21/3	−0/7½
Govt. Areas	37/6		Vogels'bult	27/9	
J'burg Cons.	39/9		Western Holdings	19/0	+0/9
Lake V. & S.	19/9	+0/9	West Rand	33/9	
Langlaagte	9/0		Western Reefs	37/0	+0/3
Libanon	13/9		West. Springs	35/0	+1/3
Luipaards Vlei	21/0	+0/3	West Wit. A.	4⅞	+1/16

OILS—RUBBERS.

Anglo-Iranian	41/3	
Do. 8% 1st Pf.	27/0	+0/3
Do. 9% Pref.	26/6	+0/6
Attock	37/6	
Burmah	58/9	+0/7½
Canadian Eagle.	9/7½	
Mexican Eagle	9/9	+0/1½
Royal Dutch	19	
Shell	51/10½	
Trinidad Lease	70/0	+1/10½
Do. Pet. Dev.	58/9	
Anglo Dutch	16/4½	+0/1½
Anglo-Malay	7/0	
Cheviot	2/10½	
Golden Hope	15/0	
Highlands	22/6	
Kuala Lumpur	16/3	
London Asiatic	2/7½	
Malacca	10/0	
Malayalam	27/9	+0/3
Merlimau P.	2/3	
Rubber Trust	27/0	
Sedenak	21/3	
Taiping	1/0	
Tandjong	12/6	
Telogoredjo	7/6	
U. Sua Betong	43/9	
Uld Serdang	2/1½	
Yam Seng	2/0½	

THE GAIETY THEATRE

So successful has been the O'Dea-O'Donovan revue, "So What?" at the Gaiety Theatre that last night it entered on the sixth week of its run, with its drawing power in no way diminished. Among the artistes are May Devitt, Mary Poswolsky, Joan Reddin, Jim Jonson, Joseph McLoughlin and Jack Maguire.

THE OLYMPIA THEATRE

Boxing exhibitions by Pat Mulcahy, middle-weight champion of Ireland, were features of the entertainment given at the Olympia Theatre last night. There were several bouts with two opponents, each demonstrating the skill of the champion. In addition, a well-balanced variety programme was contributed by popular artistes.

The Robertsons appeared in comedy specialities, and the Hughes Sisters were good accordionists. Osborne and Nash were a very amusing pair, who had frequent recalls. Ena Whelan sang and danced well. Norman Barrs displayed clever magic, and Mark Crowley performed acrobatic feats. The Olive Sisters were very much enjoyed in their songs and harmony at the piano. Vie Kaye and Norma Barry and the Barry Olympia Girls were other excellent performers.

THEATRE ROYAL

"Hullabaloo in Chinatown," at the Theatre Royal this week, is a really good show. Harry Bailey and Paddy Tyrrell figure, as usual, in many amusing scenes with Roy Irving. Vera Troy and Jack Cruise, guest artistes, make a good pair, Miss Troy dancing nicely while Cruise gives a most amusing "Travelogue." The other guest artiste, Miss Olive Briggs, needs neither introduction nor recommendation. She sings some well-known numbers in fine style. Miss Pattie Ryan, Jimmy Campbell and the Theatre Royal Orchestra, the Royal Violettes, and Gordon Spicer at the organ help to make one of the best "Hullabaloo" programmes so far presented.

Mr. Roy Irving interviewed Mr. F. M. Summerfield, who told of his connection with the motor trade, extending over the last forty years, and traced the development of the assembly business in this country. He also gave some details of his other personal interests and hobbies.

The film being shown is "The Flame of New Orleans."

"THE FIRE BURNS LATE"

"The Fire Burns Late," the new play by the promising young author, Mr. P. J. Fitzgibbon, has been retained for a second week at the Abbey. The story deals with the difficulties of a widow in the handling of her family, of a son and two daughters. Eileen Crowe, as the Aunt, and Denis O'Dea, Joan Plunkett and Brid Ni Loinsigh, as the family, all give finished performances. Others in the cast are: M. J. Dolan, F. J. McCormick, Fred Johnson, Gerard Healy and Luke McLoughlin. The production is by Frank Dermody.

YOUR BEAUTY TREATMENTS TO-DAY SHOULD HAVE A MEDICAL BASIS



THERE ONCE was a theory that your skin got dry and clogged up during the day and so you had to put on something to nourish it at night. For a long time women accepted this not very logical idea. In fact, many still count the daytime as a total loss from the point of view of doing their skin good. Beauty takes a step forward at night, but how it backslides by day!

Round-the-clock Beauty Aid

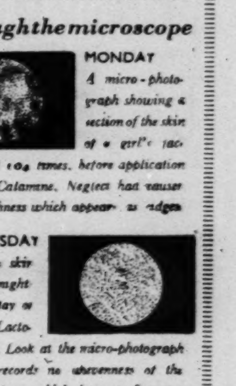
Crookes' Lacto-Calamine has changed all this. Just at the time when modern standards of beauty are demanding a fresh, natural complexion, Crookes' Lacto-Calamine is here to give your skin a 24-hour beauty treatment. It is for use both in daytime and at night-time, and it is so pure and of such recognized medical constituents that you might almost call it a doctor's beauty prescription.

Beauty Calamine is *Lacto-Calamine*

Calamine is the safest and gentlest possible substance for use on the skin, as your own doctor would tell you. It is constantly prescribed by the medical profession for clearing up minor skin blemishes and generally purifying the complexion. Crookes' Lacto-Calamine contains Calamine in its purest form, and is prepared by a colloidal process in which the particles reach a state of *ultra*microscopic fineness attained by few beauty preparations. Afterwards scientifically combined with nourishing, emollient milk of almonds and soothing witch hazel, Lacto-Calamine is delicately soft and creamy, in a skilfully blending skin tone.

TWIN-PURPOSE. Let Lacto-Calamine look after your skin beauty day and night. It may be used as a powder base, but many people consider it unnecessary to powder over its lovely matt bloom. Last thing at night, smooth in its gentle milkiness. No more unflattering stickiness — your skin completely absorbs Lacto-Calamine.

Through the microscope



MONDAY *A micro-photograph showing a section of the skin of a girl's face magnified 104 times, before application of Lacto-Calamine. Neglect has caused skin roughness which appear as ridges.*

WEDNESDAY *The same skin after two nights and one day of using Lacto-Calamine. Look at the micro-photograph now. It records no unevenness of the skin's surface, which is now fine and smooth.*

CROOKES'

Lacto-Calamine

A Medical Beauty Culture

COMBINED POWDER BASE AND SKIN FOOD

Prepared by Crookes, Makers of Famous Vitamin Products. You can get Lacto-Calamine at all good pharmacies

PRICE 3/9 (including duty and tax)

Pain after meals?



IF your life is being made miserable by distressing heartburn, flatulence, sick headache and pain after meals, then follow the example of Nurse Jennings, of Weston, who writes:

"I was a great sufferer with heartburn and pains after eating, and I dreaded mealtimes . . . after taking 'Bisurated' Magnesia I can now eat anything without discomfort."

Your first dose of 'Bisurated' Magnesia will stop the stomach pain: take it after meals and you'll forget you ever had indigestion. Get a bottle to-day.

Prices: Powder, 1/3 & 2/6. Tablets: 6d., 1/3 & 2/6.

You want 'Bisurated' Magnesia

Large Quantities of Chickens and Old Hens Wanted

Highest Prices Paid. Crates forwarded immediately on receipt of instructions.

WALTER KEHOE,

PEMBROKE, CARLOW.

'Phone: Carlow 12 and 116.

SUGAR RATIONING WARNING

The Minister for Supplies finds it necessary to warn shopkeepers again that it is an offence punishable by heavy penalties to sell sugar unless a sugar retailer's licence be held. Heavy penalties have been imposed recently for contraventions of an Emergency Powers Order relating to food rationing, and fines varying from £25 to £170 have been imposed on shopkeepers. Any shopkeeper who has not applied for a licence should do so at once.

ANTIQUE FURNITURE AND FINE ARTS SALE

Messrs. Garvey and Good, auctioneers, are holding an interesting antique furniture and fine arts sale, on the instructions of the executor of the late Mr. John A. Murphy, Sharavogue, Upper Glenageary road, Dun Laoghaire, to-day and to-morrow, commencing at 11.30 a.m. Admission will be by catalogue only. The firm also announces the sale of a beautiful house, Carrick Manor, Monkstown, on the 17th inst., as advertised in our auction columns.



Mr. Nathaniel Lacy, solicitor, Kells, Co. Meath, with his fiancée, Miss Maureen Corbett, Howth road, Dublin, at Navan (Leopardstown) Races.

NEW 7½d TRIAL SIZE of Fynnon Salt

NOTHING SO QUICK, SO CERTAIN, TO SHIFT RHEUMATIC ACIDS FROM JOINTS & MUSCLES

Now you can begin to get the better of your rheumatics at a cost of no more than 7½d. This will be good news for thousands who have been meaning "just to try" Fynnon — that wonderful remedy known far and wide for its power to shift rheumatic acids from stiff, painful, swollen muscles and joints.

You will have seen Fynnon described as Nature's Salt of the Earth. That's right! For in Fynnon are the natural salts of lithium, potassium and sodium, which bubble up in the springs of famous spas. Folk who take Fynnon find that it not only gets rid of their rheumatism — it keeps their bowels healthily regular, their blood cool, their skin clear and their stomach comfortable.

The new 7½d. trial size of Fynnon Salt contains enough for a thorough personal test, the daily dose being a teaspoonful of Fynnon in a tumblerful of water. Get one of these trial sizes today from your chemist and see for yourself what amazing health benefits it can bring. If you are already buying the 1/6 size — what about an ailing friend who would be grateful for an introduction to Fynnon Salt?



Fynnon Salt

KEATING'S KILLS BEETLES, MOTHS FLEAS etc. even Bugs

A further 5,000 French troops repatriated from Syria arrived at Marseilles yesterday, says a Vichy message.

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